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# BULLETIN MENSUEL DE STATISTIQUE

# MONTHLY BULLETIN OF STATISTICS

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## SUJET SPÉCIAL:

PROJECTIONS DÉMOGRAPHIQUES POUR L'EUROPE ET L'U.R.S.S., 1940-1970: Groupes d'ages—Population masculine de 15 à 64 ans (Graphiques)

## SPECIAL SUBJECT:

POPULATION PROJECTIONS FOR EUROPE AND THE U.S.S.R., 1940 AND 1970: Age Pyramids—Males in the Productive Ages (Diagrams)

FÉVRIER **No. 2** (A) FEBRUARY

VOL. XXV. 1944.

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***Note.***

Dans les tableaux à subdivisions continentales les pays sont répartis selon ces subdivisions, ailleurs il sont rangés selon leur ordre alphabétique en français.

Lorsque les tableaux du *Bulletin* comportent une présentation territoriale résultant d'événements récents, il doit etre entendu que cette présentation ne vise qu'à fournir une base géographique aux séries statistiques qui l'accompagnent. Elle ne préjuge aucunement le caractère des modifications territoriales dont il s'agit.

Les divers signes utilisés ont la signification suivante:

" — " = chiffre nul ou négligeable.
" . " = chiffre non encore publié ou inexistant.
" * " = chiffre provisoire ou estimation.
66.6 = les chiffres décimaux sont précédés d'un point.

L'expression "depuis" ou "jusqu'à" une certaine date doit s'entendre depuis ou jusqu'à cette date inclusivement.

The countries are grouped by continents in the tables where continental headings are shown, elsewhere they are in the French alphabetical order.

In cases where the tables embody a territorial presentation resulting from recent events, it must be understood that such form of presentation is adopted solely for the purpose of providing a geographical basis for the accompanying statistical series. It does not in any sense prejudge the character of the territorial changes in question.

The various signs used have the following meanings:

" — " = figures are nil or negligible.
" . " = figures are not yet published or are not available.
" * " = figures are provisional or estimated.
66.6 = decimal figures are preceded by a full stop.

The expression "since" or "until" a given date is to be interpreted as inclusive of that date.

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# BULLETIN MENSUEL DE STATISTIQUE

# MONTHLY BULLETIN OF STATISTICS

FEVRIER VOL. XXV. No. 2(A). 1944. FEBRUARY

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## INTRODUCTION

Aux pages 35 à 37 figurent des graphiques des **Projections démographiques—Répartitions par âge et population masculine, 15-64 ans, 1940-1970**—pour l'Europe et l'U.R.S.S., qui sont tirés de *The Future Population of Europe and the Soviet Union*, ouvrage préparé pour la Société des Nations par l'Office of Population Research de l'Université de Princeton et qui vient de paraître.[1]

Dans l'interprétation de ces graphiques, il y a lieu de tenir compte du fait que les projections tant en ce qui concerne 1940 que 1970 se réfèrent à la population et à la répartition par âges et sexes qui auraient dû être normalement escomptées d'après le déroulement ordonné de tendances des indices démographiques de la période d'entreguerre, excluant entièrement les effets de la guerre actuelle et des migrations. Ces projections ne sont donc destinées à représenter les dimensions et distributions effectives des populations soit en 1940 soit en 1970, mais elles illustrent les tendances constantes et sousjacentes de l'évolution démographique.

Les graphiques se réfèrent aux frontières de 1937.

Diagrams of **Population Projections—Age Pyramids and Manpower**, 1940 and 1970—for Europe and the U.S.S.R. are given on pages 35-37. These are reproduced from *The Future Population of Europe and the Soviet Union*, prepared for the League of Nations by the Office of Population Research of Princeton University and recently published.[1]

In interpreting these diagrams, it should be borne in mind that the projected populations refer for both 1940 and 1970 to the populations and their age-sex structure that might have been expected from the orderly development of the trend of vital rates in the inter-war period, totally disregarding the effects of the present war and of migration. They do not, therefore, purport to represent the actual size and age composition of the populations in either 1940 or 1970 but they do illustrate the underlying and orderly processes of population change.

The national frontiers of 1937 form the geographical basis of the diagrams.

**Tableau 1—Production industrielle.** Ajouté les indices de la production de "biens transportables" pour l'*Irlande*, lesquels couvrent: les denrées alimentaires; les matériaux de construction, la poterie, la verrerie; le bois, l'ameublement, etc.; les produits métallurgiques et mécaniques; les textiles; l'habillement; les cuirs et chaussures; les papiers et imprimés; les produits chimiques; les matières minérales; et divers. Les "biens transportables" représentent environ 80% de la production brute totale, et l'indice trimestriel englobe environ 80% de la production brute de tous les "biens transportables" en 1941. Pour l'indice trimestriel, les sous-indices sont calculés pour chaque industrie selon la méthode aggrégative sur la base des prix de 1941; l'indice général est une moyenne pondérée de ces sous-indices, les coefficients de pondération correspondant aux valeurs nettes de la production en 1941. L'indice est ensuite transposé à la base 1936 = 100. L'indice annuel est établi d'après la méthode de la "chaîne" en utilisant les moyennes géométriques des indices des différentes industries pondérés par les valeurs nettes dans deux années. Pour plus de détails, voir l'*Irish Trade Journal and Statistical Bulletin* de mars, 1943.

**Table 1—Industrial Production.** Index numbers relating to the output of "transportable goods" in *Ireland* have been added. They cover: food; building materials, pottery, glass; timber, furniture, etc.; metals and engineering; textiles; clothing; leather, boots and shoes; paper and printing; chemicals; mines and quarries; miscellaneous. Transportable goods account for about 80% of the gross output in all industries. The quarterly indices cover about 80% of the gross output of all transportable goods in 1941. For the quarterly index, sub-indices are calculated for individual industries by the aggregate method using 1941 prices; the general index is a weighted average of these sub-indices, the net values of output in 1941 being employed as weights. The index is then shifted to 1936 = 100. The annual index is calculated by the "chain" method, by means of geometric averages of the indices for individual industries weighted by the net values in each two years considered. (For further details see *Irish Trade Journal and Statistical Bulletin*, March, 1943.)

**Tableau 3—Commerce spécial.** *Uruguay*: ajouté les séries officielles en dollars de l'U.S.A. *Portugal*: ajouté deux séries relatives au **commerce de transit**, l'une (A) se rapportant au commerce de transit (y compris réexportations) avec les colonies portugaises et l'autre (B) au transit et aux réexportations intéressant l'étranger. Le tableau ci-après donne les détails, puisés pour les années 1939-1941 des statistiques annuelles (millions d'escudos):

**Table 3—Special Trade.** *Uruguay*: officially calculated series in U. S. dollars have been added. *Portugal*: two series relating to **transit trade** are now given; one (A) refers to transit trade, and re-exports, with the Portuguese colonies, the other (B) to transit to and from abroad, and re-exports of foreign produce to foreign countries. The following table, based on annual statistics for 1939-1941, shows the details (escudos, 000,000's):

[1] Series of League of Nations Publications. II. Economic and Financial. 1944.II.A.2.

| | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | *1942 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **A. Avec les colonies portugaises** | **248.9** | **257.3** | **289.3** | **203.1** | **A. With Portuguese colonies.** |
| *En provenance des colonies portugaises*: | | | | | *From Portuguese colonies*: |
| Transit proprement dit | 23.4 | 9.4 | 39.5 | 28.4 | Transit. |
| Réexportations | 85.6 | 165.1 | 188.8 | 113.6 | Re-exports. |
| *A destination des colonies portugaises*: | | | | | *To Portuguese Colonies*: |
| Réexportations | 139.9 | 82.8 | 61.0 | 61.1 | Re-exports. |
| **B. Marchandises étrangères à destination de l'étranger** | **150.6** | **647.4** | **1 886.4** | **2 308.1** | **B. Foreign goods to foreign countries.** |
| Transit | 86.6 | 497.3 | 1 279.2 | 1 716.3 | Transit. |
| Réexportations | 64.0 | 150.1 | 607.2 | 591.8 | Re-exports. |

**Tableau 10—Taux de l'argent hors banque.** Revisé les séries afférentes au *Royaume Uni.*

**Tableau 14—Réserves.** *Equateur,* or; recalculé décembre 1939 et 1941 au même cours que les mois subséquents. Ajouté l'*Iran. Belgique,* avoirs étrangers: les chiffres rétrospectifs des séries revisées introduites dans le *Bulletin* No. 11(A) de 1943 sont reproduits ci-après.

**Tableau 15—Dépôts auprès des banques commerciales.** *Mexique*: replacé les séries antérieures par celles de la *Comision Nacional Bancaria.* Dépôts à vue: comptes-courants, chèques certifiés, dépôts avec préavis de moins de 30 jours et dépôts à moins de 30 jours. Dépôts à terme: dépôts à plus de 30 jours, dépôts avec préavis de plus de 30 jours. *Portugal*: à partir du *Bulletin* No. 3 (A) de mars 1943, la série comprend, contrairement à ce qui a été indiqué en note, les Banco de Anglola et Banco Nacional Ultramarino.

**Tableau 16—Caisses d'épargne.** *Colombie*: La série inclut maintenant la Caja Colombiana de Ahorros en plus des Cajas de Ahorros Particulares. Les dépôts d'épargne auprès des banques commerciales figurent au **tableau 15.**

**Tableau 19—Emploi.** *Argentine*: ajouté une série relative au nombre d'heures de travail.

Les chiffres rétrospectifs des séries nouvelles ou révisées mentionnées ci-dessus sont les suivants:

**Table 10—Money Market Rates.** Series for the *United Kingdom* revised.

**Table 14—Reserves.** *Ecuador,* gold: December 1939 and 1941 recalculated at the same rate as subsequent months. *Iran* added. *Belgium,* foreign assets: retrospective figures for revised series introduced in *Bulletin* No. 11(A), 1943, are given below.

**Table 15—Commercial Bank Deposits.** The series for *Mexico* compiled by the Comisión Nacional Bancaria replace those formerly given. Sight deposits: current accounts, certified checks, time deposits of not more than 30 days and deposits at less than 30 days notice; time deposits: deposits at more than 30 days notice, time deposits of more than 30 days and cashiers' bonds outstanding. *Portugal*: beginning *Bulletin* No. 3(A), March 1943, series was incorrectly footnoted as excluding Banco de Angola and Banco Nacional Ultramarino which are in fact included as from that date.

**Table 16—Savings Banks.** *Colombia*: series now covers Caja Colombiana de Ahorros in addition to Cajas de Ahorros Particulares. Savings in Commercial Banks are shown in **Table 15.**

**Table 19—Employment.** *Argentine*: series added relating to number of hours worked.

Retrospective figures for the above-mentioned new or revised series are as follows:

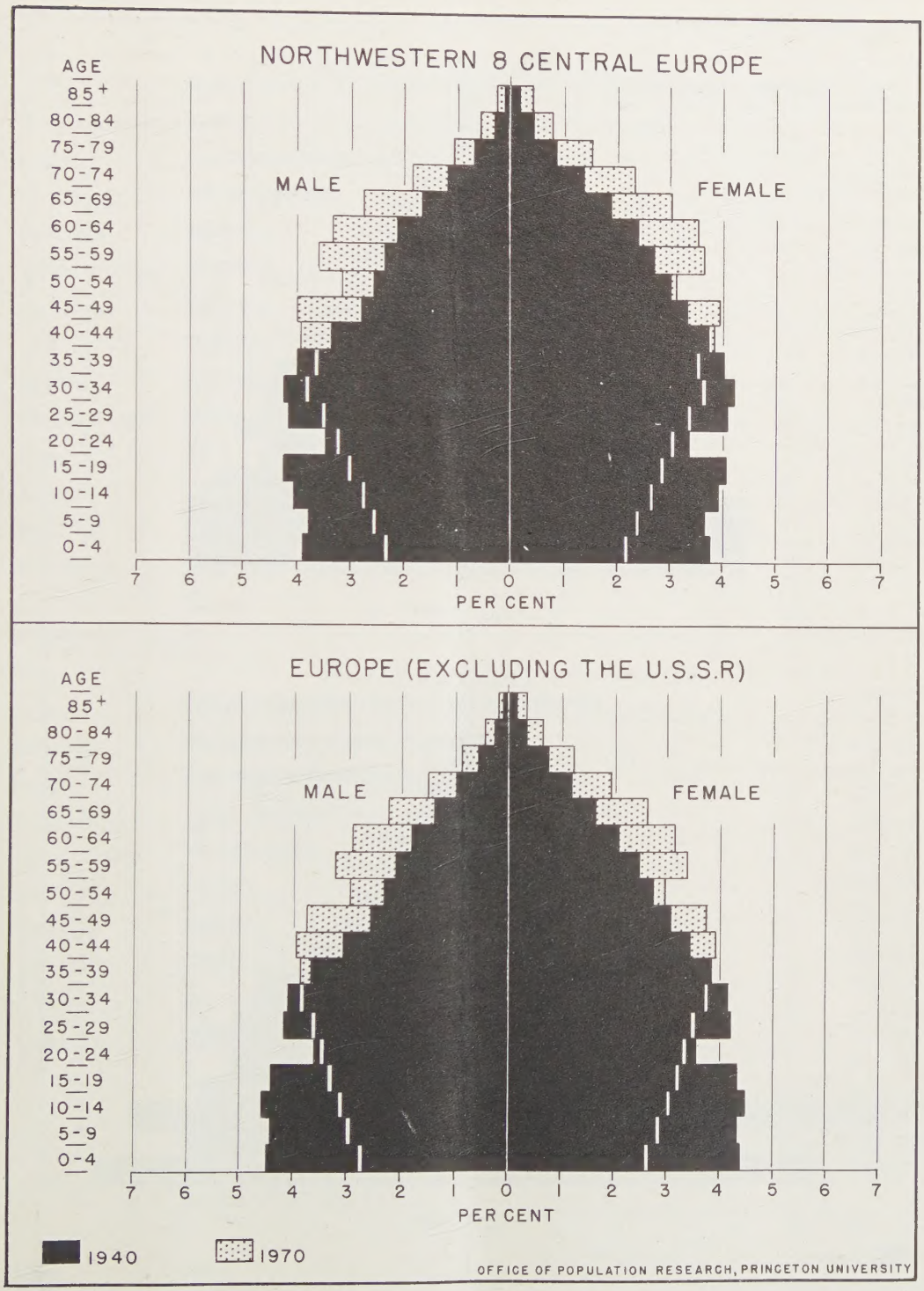
| Tab. No. | Pays - Country | Catégorie-Catagory | Année Year | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Tab. 1: | Irlande - Ireland | General | 1942 | | | | | | | | 78 | | | 78 | |
| Tab. 3: | Uruguay | Imports U.S. $ | 1941 | 4.30 | 4.18 | 3.71 | 3.77 | 5.17 | 5.13 | 5.65 | 5.31 | 6.33 | 7.63 | 5.88 | 6.07 |
| | | | 1942 | 4.91 | 4.71 | 6.46 | 5.36 | 5.78 | 5.29 | 5.28 | 4.14 | 5.08 | 5.87 | 5.76 | 5.04 |
| | | Exports U.S. $ | 1941 | 6.76 | 4.59 | 6.07 | 9.71 | 7.72 | 6.09 | 6.96 | 4.53 | 5.66 | 3.75 | 3.01 | 6.01 |
| | | | 1942 | 3.77 | 4.35 | 6.81 | 4.53 | 6.52 | 7.15 | 8.50 | 1.99 | 3.86 | 1.60 | 2.35 | 6.15 |
| | Portugal | A | 1941 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 9.0 | 24.8 | 21.6 | 18.0 | 16.9 | 28.5 | 20.7 | 23.1 | 47.0 | 48.4 |
| | | | 1942 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 18.8 | 11.5 | 18.5 | 17.3 | 11.9 | 17.7 | 12.4 | 20.0 | 23.3 | 42.8 |
| | | B | 1941 | 19.5 | 120.4 | 65.9 | 124.1 | 168.3 | 147.1 | 132.3 | 186.1 | 170.6 | 222.2 | 195.6 | 277.0 |
| | | | 1942 | 93.5 | 123.3 | 247.7 | 213.4 | 258.0 | 271.6 | 148.3 | 168.5 | 188.9 | 136.0 | 102.5 | 366.1 |
| Tab. 10: | Royuame-Uni - nUnited Kingdom | B | 1941 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 |
| | | | 1942 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 |
| | | C | 1941 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.03 |
| | | | 1942 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.00 | 1.03 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Tab. 14: | Equateur - Ecuador | A | 1941 | 58.8 | 60.1 | 61.2 | 62.3 | 62.9 | 63.9 | 64.9 | 65.5 | 66.2 | 66.9 | 67.6 | 68.3 |
| | | | 1942 | 69.2 | 70.0 | 70.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Belgique - Belgium | C | 1941 | 4 325 | 5 035 | 5 574 | 5 858 | 6 566 | 6 779 | 7 546 | 9 248 | 10 015 | 10 796 | 11 555 | 12 467 |
| | | | 1942 | 13 105 | 13 534 | 14 709 | 16 360 | 17 141 | 18 571 | 21 421 | 22 852 | 24 252 | 26 436 | 28 050 | 31 135 |
| Tab. 15: | Mexique - Mexico | A | 1941 | 431 | 453 | 467 | 472 | 492 | 496 | 496 | 499 | 517 | 524 | 529 | 496 |
| | | B | | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| | | C | | 38 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 45 |
| | | E | | 505 | 528 | 544 | 551 | 571 | 577 | 579 | 582 | 602 | 611 | 617 | 586 |
| | | A | 1942 | 509 | 530 | 550 | 559 | 551 | 563 | 595 | 614 | 640 | 665 | 715 | 762 |
| | | B | | 44 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 50 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 57 |
| | | C | | 36 | 40 | 42 | 48 | 49 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 52 | 54 | 58 |
| | | E | | 589 | 614 | 636 | 636 | 647 | 656 | 689 | 710 | 738 | 768 | 832 | 877 |
| Tab. 16: | Colombie - Colombia | A | 1941 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 16.0 |
| | | | 1942 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 19.4 |

Princeton, N. J., février 1944.

Princeton, N. J., February 1944.

# POPULATION PROJECTIONS 1940 AND 1970 △

## AGE PYRAMIDS FOR EUROPE AND THE U.S.S.R.

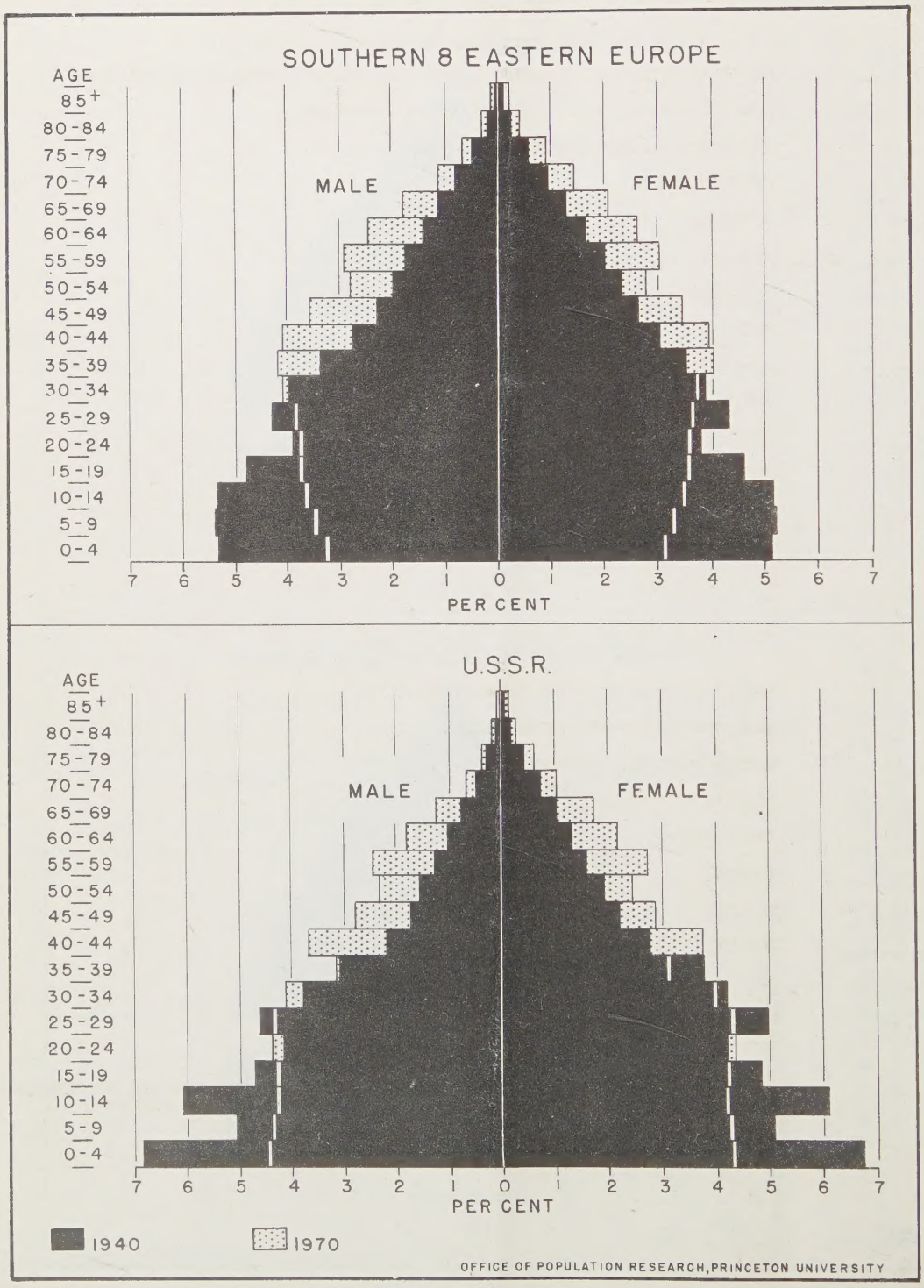



△ *Voir introduction.*

△ *See Introduction.*

# POPULATION PROJECTIONS 1940 AND 1970 (*Cont'd.*) △

## AGE PYRAMIDS FOR EUROPE AND THE U.S.S.R.

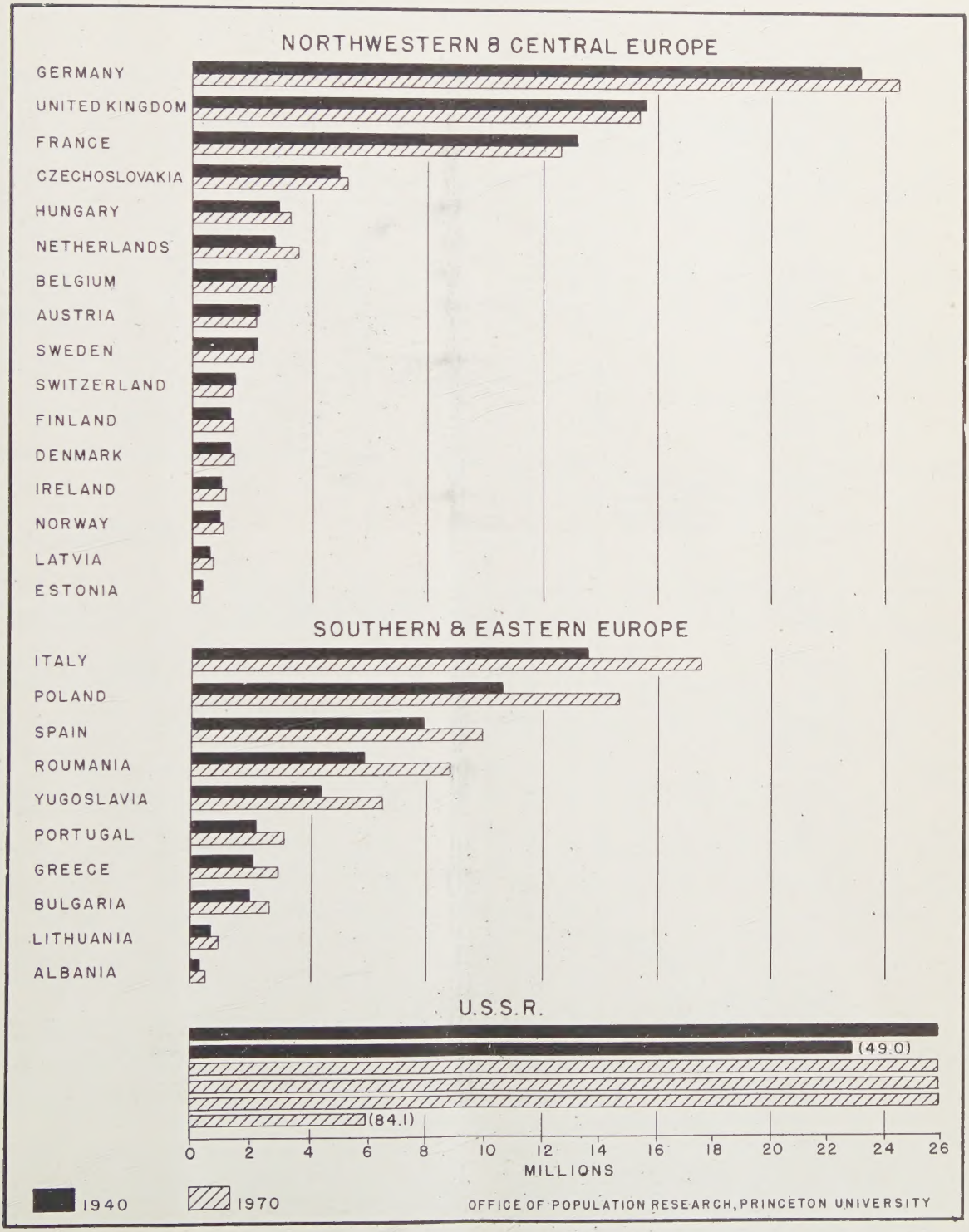



△ *Voir introduction.*

△ See *Introduction.*

# POPULATION PROJECTIONS 1940 AND 1970 (*Concl.*) △

## NUMBER OF MALES IN PRODUCTIVE AGES, 15-64, IN EUROPE AND THE U.S.S.R.




△ *Voir introduction.*

△ *See Introduction.*

## 1. Nombres-indices de la production industrielle.

## 1. Index Numbers of Industrial Production.

1939 = 100

| Pays - Country | Industrie - Industry | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1942 | 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1944 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Moy. - Aver. | | | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | I |
| **Amér. du N.— N. America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | General ◆ | 122 | 168 | 216 | 238 | 242 | 254 | 255 | 260 | 254 | 254 | 256 | 263 | 267 | 269 | 268 | 268 | . |
| | Mines - Mining. ◆ | 117 | 182 | 186 | 178 | 191 | 201 | 213 | 239 | 242 | 251 | 278 | 287 | 274 | 264 | 248 | 216 | . |
| | Industries - Manufactures ◆ | 120 | 169 | 234 | 266 | 269 | 280 | 283 | 286 | 276 | 275 | 274 | 280 | 288 | 293 | 296 | 297 | . |
| | Fer, acier - Iron, Steel ◆ | 157 | 273 | 456 | 544 | 564 | 581 | 592 | 605 | 576 | 575 | 578 | 592 | 619 | 628 | 622 | 612 | . |
| | Bois, papier - Wood, Paper ◆ | 123 | 132 | 128 | 122 | 103 | 118 | 121 | 113 | 116 | 129 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 111 | 123 | 128 | . |
| | Textiles ◆ | 130 | 144 | 149 | 149 | 139 | 137 | 142 | 143 | 152 | 147 | 145 | 144 | 144 | 139 | 138 | 135 | . |
| Etats-Unis - United States | General ◆ | 115 | 149 | 184 | 206 | 210 | 214 | 217 | 219 | 220 | 218 | 222 | 223 | 226 | 228 | 228 | *226 | . |
| | Mineraux - Minerals ◆ | 111 | 118 | 122 | 120 | 118 | 124 | 126 | 124 | 122 | 111 | 127 | 128 | 131 | 129 | 126 | *133 | . |
| | Industries - Manufactures ◆ | 116 | 155 | 194 | 220 | 225 | 230 | 232 | 235 | 237 | 237 | 238 | 241 | 242 | 245 | 246 | *242 | . |
| | Durable. ◆ | 128 | 184 | 256 | 301 | 308 | 316 | 322 | 327 | 329 | 328 | 331 | 336 | 339 | 345 | 346 | *343 | . |
| | Non durable. ◆ | 106 | 130 | 145 | 155 | 157 | 160 | 160 | 161 | 161 | 162 | 161 | 162 | 163 | 164 | 164 | *161 | . |
| | Fer, acier - Iron, Steel. ◆ | 129 | 163 | 175 | 175 | 179 | 182 | 184 | 183 | 182 | 176 | 178 | 183 | 187 | 188 | 183 | 175 | . |
| | Machines ◆ | 131 | 213 | 329 | 393 | 403 | 412 | 421 | 426 | 428 | 426 | 425 | 430 | 436 | 443 | 447 | *447 | . |
| | Transport [8] ◆ | 141 | 241 | 453 | 614 | 635 | 654 | 674 | 700 | 710 | 724 | 737 | 744 | 748 | 760 | 765 | *764 | . |
| | Aliments - Food ◆ | 105 | 117 | 124 | 132 | 130 | 130 | 131 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 132 | 133 | 132 | 132 | 138 | *136 | . |
| | Textiles | 103 | 136 | 141 | 140 | 141 | 145 | 141 | 140 | 142 | 139 | 132 | 130 | 134 | 136 | 136 | *132 | . |
| **Amér. lat.— Latin America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chili - Chile [7] | General ◆ | 111 | 115 | 118 | 113 | 105 | 101 | 109 | 114 | 109 | 118 | 119 | 121 | 120 | . | . | . | . |
| | Industries - Manufactures ◆ | 111 | 113 | 115 | 112 | 104 | 98 | 106 | 110 | 103 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 112 | . | . | . | . |
| | Mines - Mining. ◆ | 105 | 124 | 121 | 122 | 123 | 114 | 118 | 122 | 121 | 121 | 110 | 114 | 116 | . | . | . | . |
| | Textiles ◆ | 112 | 117 | 119 | 122 | 106 | 113 | 119 | 132 | 127 | 125 | 138 | 129 | 131 | . | . | . | . |
| | | | | | a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mexique [5] - Mexico [5] | General | 100 | 104 | *110 | *109 | . | | | . | | | . | | | . | | | |
| | Métaux industr.-Base metals [6] | 90 | 98 | 117 | 127 | . | | | . | | | . | | | . | | | |
| | Or et argent-Gold and Silver [6] | 108 | 101 | 107 | 113 | . | | | . | | | . | | | . | | | |
| | Pétrole brut - Crude Petroleum | 103 | 100 | 81 | 61 | . | | | . | | | . | | | . | | | |
| | Pétrole raff.-Petroleum ref. | 90 | 98 | 95 | 89 | . | | | . | | | . | | | . | | | |
| | Textiles | 107 | 118 | *127 | *125 | . | | | . | | | . | | | . | | | |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inde - India [1] | Fonte, Acier-Pig-iron, Steel | *114 | *122 | *117 | *127 | *133 | *126 | *70 | *127 | *122 | *127 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Textiles | 102 | *113 | *117 | *126 | *116 | *122 | *135 | *141 | *129 | *135 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Papier - Paper. | 128 | *139 | *116 | *113 | *116 | *110 | *112 | *114 | *111 | *112 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgarie - Bulgaria | General | 111 | 118 | 111 | 110 | 73 | 88 | 98 | 88 | 104 | 115 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Biens de prod.-Prod. goods | 99 | 92 | 101 | 93 | 64 | 85 | 83 | 99 | 126 | 102 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Biens de cons.-Cons. goods | 113 | 121 | 112 | 112 | 73 | 88 | 100 | 87 | 101 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Mines-Mining | 120 | 125 | 154 | 190 | 139 | 165 | 181 | 156 | 172 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Textiles | 97 | 93 | 68 | 70 | 41 | 69 | 82 | 70 | 65 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Danemark - Denmark | General ▲ | 80 | 77 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 82 | 83 | 81 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 80 | 81 | . | . |
| | Biens de prod.-Prod. goods | 76 | 74 | 87 | 86 | 85 | 84 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 84 | 82 | 78 | 83 | 86 | 88 | . | . |
| | Biens de cons.-Cons. goods ▲ | 84 | 78 | 76 | 77 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 78 | 79 | 79 | 78 | 78 | 75 | 75 | 75 | . | . |
| Finlande - Finland | Ind. d'export.-Export Ind. ◆ | 40 | 42 | 46 | 46 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 58 | 56 | 43 | 45 | 48 | 52 | . | . | . | . |
| | Bois scié-sawn wood. ◆ | 49 | 53 | 59 | 59 | 57 | 60 | 63 | 85 | 66 | 56 | 62 | 76 | 76 | . | . | . | . |
| | Papier, cellulose-Paper, pulp ◆ | 36 | 38 | 40 | 39 | 52 | 52 | 53 | 46 | 50 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 37 | . | . | . | . |
| Irlande - Ireland △ | General [9]. | 100 | 92 | . | a)78 | | 75 | | | 80 | | | 77 | | | . | | |
| Suède - Sweden [2] | General ▲ | 91 | 84 | 87 | 90 | 89 | 90 | 90 | 89 | 90 | 88 | 87 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | . | . |
| | Biens de prod.-Prod. goods [3] ▲ | 102 | 103 | 107 | 112 | 111 | 112 | 110 | 111 | 110 | 109 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Biens de cons.-Cons. goods [3] ▲ | 89 | 78 | 82 | 82 | 80 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 78 | 77 | 76 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 77 | . | . |
| | Fer, acier - Iron, Steel. | 105 | 106 | 112 | 117 | 115 | 119 | 116 | 117 | 114 | 111 | 111 | 107 | 111 | 110 | 112 | . | . |
| | Machines - Engineering. ◆ | 105 | 107 | 113 | 118 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 113 | 111 | 114 | 117 | 119 | . | . |
| | Bois - Wood (Export) [4] [1]. | 84 | 75 | 69 | 72 | 72 | 71 | 71 | 70 | 69 | 68 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Ind. du papier - Paper ind. | 67 | 48 | 63 | 59 | 55 | 52 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 48 | 47 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 48 | . | . |
| | Aliments - Food ▲ | 97 | 89 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 86 | 84 | 83 | 84 | 85 | . | . |
| | Textiles ▲ | 109 | 96 | 88 | 92 | 88 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 90 | 86 | 85 | 84 | 85 | 89 | 89 | . | . |

* *Chiffre préliminaire.*

◆ *Variations saisonières éliminées.*

▲ *Variations saisonières partiellement éliminées.*

a) Moyenne - Average X-XII.

[1] Inde: source, *Capital*.—[2] Suède: source, *Sveriges Industriförbund*.—[3] Sous-indices calculés par la rédaction du *Bulletin* d'après les indices publiés pour certaines groups d'industrie.—[4] Moyenne mobile de 12 mois.—[5] Mexique: source, Banco de Mexico.—[6] Production minière et métallurgique.—[7] Chili: l'indice général ne comprend ni les mines ni certaines branches de l'industrie textile comprises dans l'indice spécial pour les textiles.—[8] Etats-Unis: aviation, automobiles, wagons, locomotives, navires (chantiers privés).—[9] Irlande: marchandises 'transportables'.

△ *Voir introduction.*

* *Preliminary figure.*

◆ *Adjusted for seasonal variations.*

▲ *Partly adjusted for seasonal variations.*

[1] India: source, *Capital*.—[2] Sweden: source, *Sveriges Industriförbund*.—[3] Sub-indices calculated by *Bulletin* editor on the basis of individual group indices published.—[4] 12 months moving average.—[5] Mexico: source, Banco de Mexico.—[6] Mine and metallurgical production.—[7] Chile: the general index does not cover mining nor certain branches of the textile industry included in the special index shown for textiles.—[8] U.S.A.: aircraft, automobiles, railroad cars, locomotives, shipbuilding (private yards).—[9] Ireland: 'transportable' goods.

△ *See Introduction.*

## 2. Production de certains produits.
En milliers de tonnes metriques.

## 2. Production of Certain Commodities.
In metric tons (000's omitted).

| Produit et Pays<br>Product and Country | 1941 | 1942 | 1942 | 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Moyenne — Average | | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII |
| **PÉTROLE — PETROLEUM (brut — crude)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine | 264 | 283 | 301 | 300 | 272 | 298 | 294 | 298 | 292 | 298 | 296 | 289 | . | . | . |
| Canada | 105 | 111 | 110 | 111 | 100 | 111 | 108 | 112 | 106 | 109 | 110 | [8]104 | [8]108 | [8]102 | . |
| Colombie - Colombia | 295 | 123 | 26 | 29 | 47 | 69 | 49 | 130 | 173 | 136 | 236 | 247 | 241 | . | . |
| Etats-Unis - U.S.A. | 15 789 | 15 600 | 16 284 | 15 839 | 14 647 | 16 425 | 16 079 | 16 735 | 16 120 | 17 226 | 17 651 | 17 620 | 18 444 | 18 058 | . |
| Pérou - Peru | 132 | 151 | 159 | 164 | 148 | 169 | 162 | 169 | 160 | 155 | 162 | 161 | 165 | 161 | *165 |
| Roumanie - Roumania | 458 | 471 | . | a) 445 | a) 445 | a) 445 | a) 445 | a) 445 | a) 445 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **HOUILLE — COAL** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 1 052 | 1 085 | 1 048 | 927 | 971 | 1 100 | 1 003 | 926 | 939 | 943 | 935 | 925 | 962 | 825 | 958 |
| Chili - Chile [2] | 171 | 179 | 180 | 173 | 171 | 187 | 172 | 179 | 191 | 209 | 194 | 186 | 207 | . | . |
| Espagne - Spain [3] | 731 | 765 | 756 | 750 | 731 | 840 | 795 | 818 | 795 | 831 | 629 | 803 | . | . | . |
| Etats-Unis - U.S.A. [2] | 42 914 | 48 408 | 49 200 | 46 577 | 48 999 | 56 494 | 50 201 | 48 167 | 34 361 | 52 805 | 52 003 | 51 968 | 49 052 | 43 357 | †52 226 |
| Portugal | 36 | 37 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 29 | 34 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 37 | 37 | . | . |
| Roy.-Uni - Un. Kingd. [4] | 17 471 | *17 275 | 15 769 | 15 499 | 16 324 | 16 313 | 16 278 | 14 731 | 15 999 | 14 549 | 12 590 | 15 313 | 15 523 | 15 883 | 15 505 |
| Turquie - Turkey | 252 | 209 | 189 | 275 | 236 | 270 | 255 | 272 | 273 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **LIGNITE** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgarie - Bulgaria (Pernik) | 188 | 232 | b) 260 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Canada | 303 | 341 | 526 | 472 | 443 | 411 | 250 | 254 | 283 | 295 | 358 | 382 | 442 | 486 | 502 |
| Espagne - Spain [3] | 68 | 93 | 112 | 108 | 103 | 110 | 103 | 95 | 78 | 78 | 67 | 83 | . | . | . |
| **FONTE et FERRO-ALLIAGES PIG-IRON & FERRO-ALLOYS** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union S.-Afric. | 26 | 30 | 39 | 41 | 36 | 39 | 39 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 40 | . | . | . | . |
| Canada | 132 | 165 | 167 | 119 | 140 | 162 | 153 | 157 | 151 | 157 | 166 | 150 | 148 | 144 | 140 |
| Espagne - Spain [3,5] | 45 | 44 | 47 | 45 | 40 | 46 | 43 | 43 | 49 | 45 | 43 | 46 | 44 | . | . |
| Etats-Unis - U.S.A. [9] | 4 238 | 4 533 | 4 718 | 4 712 | 4 324 | 4 821 | 4 568 | 4 697 | 4 387 | 4 557 | 4 823 | 4 741 | 4 830 | 4 623 | 4 729 |
| **ACIER (lingots, moulages) STEEL (ingots, castings)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 204 | 236 | 245 | 188 | 223 | 246 | 240 | 247 | 217 | 227 | 224 | 219 | 247 | 235 | 207 |
| Espagne - Spain [3] | 57 | 53 | 54 | 53 | 46 | 59 | 57 | 60 | 58 | 54 | 46 | 45 | 55 | . | . |
| Etats-Unis - U.S.A. | 6 262 | 6 505 | 6 627 | 6 735 | 6 192 | 6 958 | 6 690 | 6 845 | 6 375 | 6 691 | 6 860 | 6 821 | 7 093 | 6 690 | †6 592 |
| **CUIVRE — COPPER (fonderie — smelter)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chili - Chile | 37.8 | c) 39.4 | [1] | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Espagne - Spain [3,6] | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | . | . | . | . |
| Etats-Unis - U.S.A. | 76.9 | 87.1 | . | 88.5 | 84.1 | 92.8 | 83.5 | 95.5 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 88.4 | 89.7 | 93.1 | 90.1 | †89.4 |
| Pérou - Peru (E) | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | - | 4.6 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 1.5 | . |
| Turquie - Turkey | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **PLOMB — LEAD (fonderie-smelter)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Espagne - Spain [3] | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | . | . | . |
| Etats-Unis - U.S.A. [7] | 39.9 | d) 43.5 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |

*Note.—Pour les statistiques complètes de la production annuelle, voir* Annuaire Statistique de la Société des Nations, 1941/42, *et pour les données mensuelles concernant le caoutchouc et l'étain, voir* Bulletin n° 10, 1942, *et les numéros précédents.*

*Note.—For complete data concerning annual production, see* Statistical Year-Book of the League of Nations, 1941/42, and for *monthly data concerning rubber and tin, see* Bulletin No. 10, 1942, *and preceding numbers.*

a-d) Moyenne - Average: a) I-VI; b) X-XII; c) I-IV, VII-IX; d) I-V.

* *Estimation ou chiffre provisoire.* (E) *Exportations.*

* *Estimated or provisional figure.* (E) *Exports*

[1] Publication des données suspendue.—[2] Chili, Etats-Unis y compris une faible partie de lignite.—[3] *Espagne:* source, *Boletin minero e industrial de Bilbao.*—[4] *Roy.-Uni:* les chiffres mensuels se *réfèrent* à des périodes consécutives de quatre semaines; les quatre semaines finissant le 26/XII pour XII 1942, 27/XI pour XII 1943. Les chiffres annuels sont des moyennes mensuels (moyenne des périods de quatre semaines 1942: 15 947.—[5] *Espagne:* non compris les ferro-alliages.—[6] *Espagne:* cuivre noir, blister, raffiné et precipité.—[7] *Etats-Unis:* plomb raffiné: production provenant du minerai indigène et dans une faible proportion du vieux métal.—[8] *Canada:* non compris les territoires du Nord-Ouest (VIII/1943: 2.2).—[9] *Etats-Unis:* non compris les ferro-alliages produits dans les fours électriques.

[1] Publication of data suspended.—[2] Chile, U.S.A.: including a small proportion of lignite.—[3] *Spain:* source, *Boletin minero e industrial de Bilbao.*—[4] *United Kingdom:* monthly figures refer to consecutive periods of four weeks; four weeks ending 26/XII for XII 1942, 27/XI for XII 1943. Annual figures are monthly averages (average of four-week periods 1942: 15947).—[5] *Spain:* excluding ferro-alloys.—[6] *Spain:* black, blister and refined copper, and precipitate of copper.—[7] *U.S.A.:* refined lead; production from domestic ore and to a small extent from scrap.—[8] Canada: excluding Northwest Territories (VIII/1943: 2.2).—[9] *U.S.A.:* excluding ferro-alloys made in electric furnaces.

† I/1944: *Etats-Unis - U.S.A.:* Houille - coal: 53 240: acier - steel: 6 890: cuivre - copper: 87.1.

## 2. Production de certains produits *(suite)*.
En milliers de tonnes métriques.

## 2. Production of Certain Commodities *(cont'd.)*.
In metric tons (000's omitted).

| Pays - Country | 1941 | 1942 | 1942 | 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Moyenne — Average | | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII |
| **ZINC (fonderie-smelter)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Espagne - Spain | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | . | . | . | |
| Etats-Unis - U.S.A. | 65.3 | 70.3 | . | 76.1 | 69.6 | 76.0 | 73.5 | 74.8 | 71.5 | 72.8 | 72.3 | 72.0 | 54.4 | 72.4 | †75.4 |
| **TUNGSTÈNE — TUNGSTEN Minerai-Ore (M) - in metric tons** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Espagne - Spain *. △ | 27 | 77 | 142 | 122 | 138 | 156 | 205 | 205 | 242 | 308 | 153 | 126 | . | . | |
| Portugal *. △ | 250 | 223 | 253 | 176 | 172 | 220 | 226 | 287 | 296 | 330 | 298 | 406 | 374 | . | |
| **CIMENT — CEMENT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union S. Afric. | 73 | 79 | 78 | 77 | 70 | 86 | 81 | 82 | 70 | 77 | 71 | . | . | . | |
| Canada | 111 | 121 | 52 | 47 | 44 | 69 | 73 | 112 | 131 | 149 | 151 | 139 | 129 | 79 | |
| Chili - Chile *. | 30 | 30 | 29 | 34 | 30 | *34 | *30 | *22 | *32 | *32 | *30 | *30 | . | . | . |
| Colombie - Colombia | 18 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 22 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 21 | 19 | . | . |
| Etats-Unis - U.S.A. [3] | 2 331 | 2 597 | 2 407 | 2 142 | 1 755 | 1 943 | 1 917 | 2 112 | 2 029 | 2 026 | 1 991 | 1 941 | 1 908 | 1 572 | 1 419 |
| Portugal | 23 | 20 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 23 | . | . |
| Turquie - Turkey | 23 | 15 | 2 | — | — | 1 | 11 | 13 | 19 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Venezuela | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | . | . | . |
| **ÉLECTRICITÉ—ELECTRICITY Kwh (000,000's) [4]** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union S. Afric. [5] | 616 | 629 | 607 | 605 | 562 | 624 | 601 | 644 | 626 | 656 | 658 | . | . | . | . |
| Argentine [6] | 169 | 178 | 181 | 180 | 174 | 179 | 187 | 189 | 197 | 196 | 198 | . | . | . | . |
| Australia [7] *(Melbourne)* | 68 | 73 | 65 | 67 | 61 | 73 | 75 | 83 | 89 | 94 | 88 | 81 | 74 | 71 | 68 |
| Canada - total | 2 787 | 3 092 | 3 252 | 3 218 | 2 951 | 3 329 | 3 268 | 3 503 | 3 355 | 3 404 | 3 429 | 3 377 | 3 459 | 3 461 | 3 560 |
| hydraul | 2 732 | 3 003 | 3 188 | 3 149 | 2 888 | 3 264 | 3 211 | 3 447 | 3 299 | 3 346 | 3 369 | 3 312 | 3 388 | 3 387 | 3 475 |
| therm | 55 | 62 | 64 | 68 | 63 | 65 | 57 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 65 | 71 | 74 | 85 |
| Chili - Chile | 51 | 53 | 51 | 49 | 46 | 54 | 55 | *58 | *64 | *67 | *71 | *67 | . | . | |
| Colombie - Colombia | 22 | *23 | *23 | *22 | *23 | *26 | *24 | *26 | *25 | *26 | *25 | *25 | . | . | . |
| Danemark - Denmark | 67 | 74 | 93 | 91 | 80 | 81 | 73 | *77 | *72 | 72 | 80 | 80 | 88 | 91 | . |
| Etats-Unis - U.S.A. [8] Total. | 13 987 | 15 736 | 17 681 | 17 651 | 16 110 | 17 829 | 17 238 | 17 865 | 18 080 | 18 668 | 19 206 | 18 833 | 19 565 | 19 481 | 20 251 |
| hydraul | 4 268 | 5 332 | 6 110 | 6 396 | 5 890 | 6 623 | 6 764 | 7 196 | 6 481 | 6 210 | 5 891 | 5 361 | 5 504 | 6 043 | 5 592 |
| therm | 9 719 | 10 404 | 11 571 | 11 255 | 10 220 | 11 205 | 10 474 | 10 669 | 11 599 | 12 458 | 13 315 | 13 472 | 14 061 | 13 438 | 14 659 |
| Inde - India [9] | 212 | 224 | 220 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Irlande - Ireland | 37 | 35 | 44 | 46 | 41 | 41 | 31 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 31 | 38 | 43 | 30 |
| Mexique - Mexico [10] A | 174 | 180 | 185 | 187 | 177 | 197 | 180 | 189 | 189 | 193 | 187 | 177 | 191 | . | . |
| B | 210 | 219 | 227 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Palestine [6] | 9 | 11 | 10 | 1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Portugal [10] | 40 | 38 | *a)*41 | *b)*40 | *b)*40 | *b)*40 | c)37 | c)37 | c)37 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **BEURRE — BUTTER [11]** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union S. Afric. | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | . | . | . |
| Argentine | *d)* 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.7 | . | . | . |
| Australie - Australia | 15.3 | 14.0 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 15.6 | 13.6 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 11.8 | 17.2 | 21.3 | 21.4 |
| Canada | 10.8 | 10.8 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 10.4 | 14.5 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 17.7 | 14.9 | 11.4 | 7.2 | †5.6 |
| Danemark - Denmark | 10.4 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 9.5 | . |
| Etats-Unis - U.S.A. | 70.8 | 66.4 | 52.7 | 55.7 | 55.3 | 63.5 | 68.1 | 86.4 | 91.7 | 82.3 | 68.9 | 57.4 | 48.8 | 42.2 | 44.3 |
| Irlande - Ireland | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.1 | . | . |
| Nouv.-Zélande - New Zealand (E) | 9.6 | 9.9 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 6.3 | 10.8 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 9.3 | . |
| Suède - Sweden | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |

Voir note a la page39.

See note on page39.

* *Estimation ou chiffre provisoire. (E) Exportations. (M) Contenu en métal.*

* *Estimated or provisional figure. (E) Exports. (M) Metal content.*

*a)-d)* Moyenne - Average: *a)* X-XII: *b)* I-III: *c)* IV-VI: *d)* III-XII.

[1] Publication des données suspendue. — [2] Tungstène: contenu en $WO^3$ — [3] Etats-Unis: y compris Puerto-Rico. — [4] Electricité: sauf avis contraire, les données se réfèrent seulement à la production par les stations publiques, c-à-d les entreprises livrant de l'énergie à des tiers — [5] Union Sud-Afric.: entreprises principales, soit 90 % environ du total. — [6] Argentine, Palestine: énergie vendue. — [7] Australie: énergie de traction exclue. — [8] Etats-Unis: production des stations publiques, des chemins de fer et de diverses usines produisant de l'énergie pour leur propre usage. — [9] Inde: provinces britanniques seulement; non compris l'énergie produite par le Département des travaux publics et les centrales militaires. — [10] Mexico B., Portugal: y compris l'énergie produite par des usines privées. — [11] Beurre: production de laiterie et de fabrique. Voir Introduction *Bulletin* N° 9 (A), 1943.

[1] Publication of data suspended. — [2] Tungsten: $WO^3$ content. — [3] U.S.A.: including Puerto Rico. — [4] Electricity: unless otherwise stated, the data refer only to production: by public stations, i.e. establishments supplying energy to third parties. — [5] Un. of S. Africa: principal undertakings about 90 % of total. — [6] Argentine, Palestine: energy sold. — [7] Australia: excluding energy supplied for traction. — [8] United States: output of public stations, railways and miscellaneous plants generating electricity for their own use. — [9] India: British provinces only, excluding energy generated by Public Works Department and military stations. — [10] Mexico (B), Portugal: including output from private plants. — [11] Butter: creamery and factory production. See Introduction *Bulletin No. 9 (A), 1943.*

† I/44: *Etats-Unis - U.S.A.* zinc 76.4: *Canada*: beurre — butter 5.0.

## 2. Production de certains produits *(fin)*.
En milliers de tonnes metriques.

## 2. Production of Certain Commodities *(concl.)*.
In metric tons (000's omitted).

| Pays - Country | | 1941 Moyenne-Average | 1942 Moyenne-Average | 1942 XII | 1943 I | 1943 II | 1943 III | 1943 IV | 1943 V | 1943 VI | 1943 VII | 1943 VIII | 1943 IX | 1943 X | 1943 XI | 1943 XII |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **FROMAGE—CHEESE** [1] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union S.-Afric. | | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | | | |
| Argentine | | *a)* 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.4 | . | . | . |
| Australie - Australia | | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.1 |
| Canada | | 5.7 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 4.1 | †2.3 |
| Etats-Unis - U.S.A. | | 36.1 | 42.1 | 24.9 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 33.7 | 37.9 | 49.6 | 52.7 | 48.3 | 42.8 | 37.9 | 33.2 | 26.5 | 47.1 |
| Irlande - Ireland | | . | . | | | 0.1 | | | 1.0 | | | 1.0 | | | | |
| Nouv.-Zélande-New Zealand (E) | | 10.0 | 11.4 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 18.3 | 7.7 | 13.6 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 6.2 | |
| Suède - Sweden | | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| **VIANDE—MEAT** [2] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union S.-Afric. [3] | Total* | 18.6 | 20.0 | *b)* 57.3 | | 56.7 | | | 62.6 | | | 57.9 | | | | |
| | Boeuf-Beef* | 12.5 | 13.5 | *b)* 39.9 | | 38.8 | | | 44.2 | | | 41.2 | | | | |
| | Mouton-Mutton* | 4.4 | 4.6 | *b)* 11.9 | | 12.4 | | | 12.3 | | | 11.0 | | | | |
| | Porc-Pig-meat* | 1.7 | 1.9 | *b)* 5.5 | | 5.5 | | | 6.1 | | | 5.7 | | | | |
| Argentine [4] | Total | 98.5 | 104.3 | 113.5 | 99.2 | 112.5 | 110.8 | 80.0 | 79.5 | 97.8 | 88.1 | 77.4 | 100.6 | | | |
| | Boeuf-Beef | 82.7 | 78.7 | 81.5 | 70.5 | 77.7 | 76.2 | 47.1 | 45.8 | 61.4 | 55.4 | 44.1 | 66.3 | . | . | |
| | Mouton-Mutton | 8.2 | 12.9 | 15.7 | 13.6 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 13.9 | . | . | |
| | Porc-Pig-meat | 7.6 | 12.7 | 16.3 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 17.3 | 18.7 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.4 | | | |
| Australie-Australia [5] | Total | *d)* 80.4 | . | 90.6 | 81.7 | 79.5 | 89.7 | 86.7 | 89.1 | 90.2 | 89.8 | 84.3 | 75.9 | 84.6 | 93.3 | 96.0 |
| | Boeuf-Beef | *d)* 41.7 | . | 39.8 | 39.5 | 39.3 | 47.6 | 49.3 | 53.9 | 54.7 | 54.9 | 49.4 | 40.0 | 35.9 | 37.6 | 42.9 |
| | Mouton-Mutton | *d)* 31.0 | . | 43.0 | 36.2 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 30.2 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 29.7 | 31.5 | 43.7 | 49.6 | 46.8 |
| | Porc-Pig-meat | *d)* 7.7 | . | 7.7 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| Canada [6] | Total* | 56.7 | 56.5 | 68.6 | 48.0 | 51.9 | 57.7 | 61.0 | 61.9 | 57.1 | 53.2 | 53.4 | 58.4 | 70.0 | 90.2 | 89.5 |
| | Boeuf-Beef* | 21.5 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 12.7 | 16.7 | 19.8 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 22.7 | 24.9 | 23.8 | 27.3 | 23.1 |
| | Mouton-Mutton* | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.9 |
| | Porc-Pig-meat* | 33.8 | 34.4 | 45.4 | 34.4 | 34.3 | 36.9 | 38.1 | 38.9 | 35.8 | 32.0 | 29.1 | 31.7 | 43.0 | 59.4 | 64.5 |
| Chili [7] - Chile [7] | Total | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.6 | . | . | . | . | |
| | Boeuf-Beef | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.8 | . | . | . | . | |
| | Mouton-Mutton | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | | | . | . | |
| | Porc-Pig-meat | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | | | | | |
| Danemark [8] - Denmark [8] | Total | 26.8 | 19.7 | 25.6 | 12.7 | 16.8 | 26.8 | 20.9 | 19.4 | 21.2 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 20.1 | 25.2 | 26.4 | |
| | Boeuf-Beef | 13.5 | 12.4 | 14.4 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 9.0 | 13.0 | 11.5 | |
| | Porc-Pig-meat | 13.3 | 7.3 | 11.2 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 16.1 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 15.1 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 14.9 | |
| Etats-Unis [9] - U.S.A. [9] | Total | 507.8 | 584.2 | 720.1 | 629.2 | 540.4 | 590.9 | 545.1 | 590.0 | 608.2 | 642.0 | 610.1 | 623.0 | 669.6 | 782.1 | 804.6 |
| | Boeuf-Beef | 239.6 | 265.1 | 248.2 | 237.2 | 222.1 | 242.3 | 211.8 | 208.4 | 191.1 | 220.2 | 250.6 | 285.1 | 310.5 | 306.6 | 293.0 |
| | Mouton-Mutton | 28.4 | 33.3 | 39.9 | 32.3 | 28.8 | 29.4 | 29.1 | 31.7 | 29.9 | 35.4 | 40.6 | 44.6 | 47.4 | 42.8 | 42.5 |
| | Porc-Pig-meat | 239.8 | 285.8 | 432.0 | 359.7 | 289.5 | 319.2 | 304.2 | 349.9 | 387.2 | 386.4 | 318.9 | 293.4 | 311.8 | 432.7 | 469.1 |
| Nouv.-Zélande-New Zealand (E) | Total [10] | 22.0 | 24.8 | 9.1 | 13.8 | 26.1 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 22.9 | 24.8 | 26.5 | 31.4 | 36.8 | . | 7.1 | . |
| | Boeuf-Beef | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.0 | . |
| | Mouton-Mutton | 16.1 | 18.4 | 4.7 | 10.9 | 17.6 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 16.1 | 17.7 | 25.3 | 29.6 | 34.1 | 22.3 | 4.5 | . |
| | Porc-Pig-meat | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | . |
| Suède-Sweden [11] | Total | *c)* 18.4 | 9.6 | *b)* 31.3 | | 26.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Boeuf-Beef | *c)* 11.7 | 5.6 | *b)* 18.0 | | 14.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mouton-Mutton | *c)* 0.2 | 0.1 | *b)* 1.0 | | 0.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Porc-Pig-meat | *c)* 6.5 | 3.8 | *b)* 12.3 | | 11.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay (E) | Total | 7.4 | 5.7 | 8.4 | *2.8 | *3.4 | *9.7 | *10.8 | *9.7 | *1.3 | *12.3 | *3.6 | *6.8 | 3.4 | . | |

Voir note à la page 39.

See note on page 39.

* *Estimation ou chiffre provisoire. (E) Exportations.*

* *Estimated or provisional figure. (E) Exports.*

*a)* Moy.-Aver. III-XII. *b)* total X-XII. *c)* Moy.-Aver. IV-XII. *d)* Moy.-Aver. VII:1940—VI:1941.

[1] Fromage: production de laiterie et de fabrique. Voir Introduction *Bulletin No 9* (A), 1943. — [2] Viande: le veau est compris avec le 'boeuf'; l'agneau avec le 'mouton', Voir Introduction *Bulletin No* 9(A), 1943. — [3] Union Sud-Afric.: 38 principaux abattoirs, 75% environ de la production de tous les abattoirs publics. — [4] Argentine: production dans les frigorifiques et les fabriques destinée à la consommation interne et à l'exportation. — [5] Australie: production totale en dehors des fermes. — [6] Canada: production approximative provenant des abatages soumis à l'inspection. — [7] Chili: viande produite dans les abattoirs publics des huit villes principales. — [8] Danemark: les données se réfèrent au poids du bétail abattu, (y compris les abatages domestiques), detruit et exporté vivant. — [9] Etats-Unis: viande provenant des abatages soumis à l'insnection. — [10] N.-Zélande, total: y compris la viande en conserve. — [11] Suède: production totale à l'exclusion des abatages domestiques (35-40 000 tonnes en 1942, principalement viande de porc).

[1] Cheese: creamery and factory production. See Introduction *Bulletin No 9* (A), 1943. — [2] Meat: 'beef' includes veal, 'mutton' includes lamb. See introduction *Bulletin No 9* (A), 1943. — [3] Union of S. Africa: 38 princip. abattoirs, about 75 % of production at all public abattoirs. — [4] Argentine: Production in freezing plants and factories for home consumption and export. — [5] Australia: total production outside farms. — [6] Canada: estimated production of meat from inspected slaughterings. — [7] Chile: meat produced in the public slaughterhouses of the eight principal towns. — [8] Denmark: figures refer to weight of animals slaughtered (including home slaughter), destroyed and exported alive. — [9] U.S.A.: meat produced from inspected slaughterings. — [10] New Zealand, total: includes also potted and tinned meat. — [11] Sweden: total production except from home slaughter (35-40,000 tons in 1942, mostly pig-meat).

† I/1944: *Canada:* fromage - cheese: 1.3.

## 3. Commerce spécial: Marchandises, valeurs mensuelles.

(En millions.)

## 3. Special Trade: Merchandise, Monthly Values.

(000,000's omitted.)

| Pays et unité monétaire / Country and currency unit. | | 1941 | 1942 | 1942 | | 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Moyenne-Average | | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII |
| **Afrique.—Africa:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Côte de l'Or-Gold Coast (£) | Imp. | 0.48 | 0.67 | 0.70 | 0.42 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.55 | 0.44 | 0.53 | 0.63 | 0.71 | 0.94 | 0.66 | 0.70 | 0.56 | 0.84 |
| | Exp.[1] | 1.08 | 0.96 | 0.71 | 0.47 | 0.84 | 1.28 | 1.26 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.76 | 1.00 | 1.03 | 1.42 | 1.31 | 0.15 | 0.84 |
| Mozambique. . . . (*Escudo*) | Imp. | 36.88 | 47.22 | 40.10 | 65.79 | 42.73 | 26.59 | 42.01 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Exp.[3] | 16.56 | 28.25 | 27.61 | 34.65 | 26.69 | 16.87 | 22.07 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Nigeria G . . . . (£) | Imp. | 0.54 | 0.87 | 0.66 | 0.70 | 1.12 | 0.79 | 0.69 | 0.59 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Exp. | 1.13 | 1.19 | 0.59 | 1.44 | 1.18 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.53 | | | | | | | | |
| **Amérique du Nord. North America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada[4] . . . . . (*C.$*) | Imp. | 120.7 | 137.0 | 126.2 | 137.6 | 127.3 | 114.4 | 146.1 | 150.7 | 154.4 | 146.8 | 150.9 | 149.1 | 137.3 | 162.9 | . | . |
| | Exp. | 136.6 | 198.8 | 209.0 | 271.2 | 178.5 | 169.5 | 206.6 | 229.1 | 253.3 | 251.1 | 306.5 | 295.1 | 247.4 | 262.9 | . | . |
| Etats-Unis-U.S.A.[5] ($) | Imp. | 268.5 | 230.9 | 186.7 | 407.4 | 245.6 | 245.2 | 264.0 | 267.8 | 285.0 | 287.7 | 303.6 | 305.9 | 279.3 | 316.7 | *301.0 | *271.0 |
| | Exp. | 418.2 | 656.7 | 780.8 | 864.9 | 722.0 | 710.4 | 973.9 | 970.3 | 1075.8 | 995.4 | 1243.3 | 1192.8 | 1216.4 | 1178.2 | *1062.0 | *1236.0 |
| **Amérique latine. Latin America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine . . . . (*Peso Pap.*) | Imp. | [6]106.4 | 106.2 | 77.0 | 86.8 | 83.6 | 57.8 | 63.7 | 67.7 | 83.4 | 86.7 | 100.0 | 85.4 | 80.6 | 69.7 | . | . |
| | Exp. | 122.0 | 149.1 | 122.5 | 164.1 | 156.3 | 108.8 | 138.4 | 131.4 | 198.0 | 148.3 | 213.1 | 189.0 | 231.7 | 241.3 | . | . |
| | Exp.[7] | 136.7 | 164.6 | 131.6 | 169.9 | 169.2 | 115.2 | 147.4 | 144.0 | 218.2 | 163.1 | 232.7 | 210.4 | 251.3 | 262.8 | . | . |
| Bolivie-Bolivia[2] (£) | Imp. | 0.647 | 0.781 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Exp. | 1.285 | 1.419 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Brésil-Brazil G . (*Cruzeiro*) | Imp. | 459.5 | 387.0 | . | . | [a]408.3 | [a]408.3 | [a]408.3 | [a]408.3 | [a]408.3 | [a]408.3 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Exp. | 560.8 | 624.6 | . | . | [a]628.0 | [a]628.0 | [a]628.0 | [a]628.0 | [a]628.0 | [a]628.0 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Chili-Chile. . . (*Peso or*) | Imp. | 43.74 | 51.79 | 56.79 | 46.57 | 41.38 | 42.97 | *47.60 | *41.80 | *49.30 | *52.60 | *47.00 | *55.40 | *59.40 | . | . | . |
| | Exp.[8] | 63.99 | 71.90 | 59.82 | 80.65 | 58.53 | 65.57 | *83.80 | *97.80 | *81.10 | *43.90 | *81.80 | *81.40 | *91.90 | . | . | . |
| Colombie-Colombia G[2] . . . . . (*Peso*) | Imp. | 14.17 | 8.75 | 7.24 | 8.12 | 11.24 | 12.21 | 9.14 | 7.29 | 16.14 | 10.51 | 15.60 | 13.54 | . | . | . | . |
| | Exp. | 14.68 | 15.98 | 11.64 | 15.27 | 15.92 | 12.45 | 15.85 | 16.12 | 20.99 | 21.39 | 19.70 | 19.98 | . | . | . | . |
| Costa-Rica G[2] . . (*Colón*) | Imp. | 8.30 | 5.74 | 5.32 | 5.15 | 6.99 | 6.35 | 7.69 | 6.46 | 10.02 | 10.88 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Exp. | 4.78 | 4.95 | 3.14 | 5.38 | *2.73 | *6.84 | *2.96 | *11.12 | *8.81 | *11.95 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Cuba G[1] . . . . . (*Peso*) | Imp. | 11.16 | 12.23 | 11.75 | 11.39 | [a]14.95 | [a]14.95 | [a]14.95 | [a]14.95 | [a]14.95 | [a]14.95 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Exp. | 17.63 | 15.20 | 13.03 | 13.96 | [a]22.87 | [a]22.87 | [a]22.87 | [a]22.87 | [a]22.87 | [a]22.87 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Rep. Dominicaine. ($) | Imp. | 0.98 | 0.96 | 1.15 | 1.21 | 1.07 | 0.83 | 1.00 | 1.12 | 1.64 | 1.06 | 1.47 | 0.87 | . | . | . | . |
| | Exp. | 1.42 | 1.67 | 2.62 | 2.07 | 3.70 | 2.75 | 2.97 | 3.96 | 2.95 | 3.47 | 2.17 | 4.97 | 3.34 | 1.23 | 1.81 | 2.88 |
| Equateur-Ecuador (*Sucre*) | Imp. | 12.46 | 16.64 | . | . | [a]14.16 | [a]14.16 | [a]14.16 | [a]14.16 | [a]14.16 | [a]14.16 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Exp. | 16.64 | 24.89 | . | . | [a]27.63 | [a]27.63 | [a]27.63 | [a]27.63 | [a]27.63 | [a]27.63 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Haïti-Haiti G[1] (*Gourde*) | Imp. | 3.20 | 3.44 | 1.80 | 6.18 | 4.18 | 5.58 | 4.32 | 3.76 | 4.06 | 3.90 | 4.84 | 4.20 | 4.32 | 5.43 | 4.13 | . |
| | Exp. | 3.48 | 3.43 | 4.13 | 5.27 | 5.71 | 9.76 | 3.38 | 1.29 | 4.29 | 4.25 | 4.07 | 4.11 | 3.64 | 2.49 | 4.92 | . |
| Mexique-Mexico G[2] (*Peso*) | Imp. | 76.21 | 62.71 | 63.10 | 52.04 | 49.80 | 52.97 | 68.45 | 64.75 | 65.96 | 72.75 | 80.45 | 74.97 | 74.88 | 73.11 | . | . |
| | Exp. | 60.78 | 82.63 | 75.64 | 93.65 | 84.13 | 100.76 | 108.56 | 101.23 | 116.17 | 102.63 | 84.13 | 76.91 | 82.06 | 73.06 | . | . |
| Panama. . . . . (*Balboa*) | Imp. | 2.74 | 3.12 | 2.86 | 3.79 | 3.34 | 2.98 | 3.74 | 3.60 | 4.09 | 3.53 | 3.66 | 2.84 | 3.56 | 2.11 | . | . |
| | Exp. | 0.36 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 0.29 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.16 | . |
| Paraguay. . . . . (*Peso oro*) | Imp. | 1.02 | 1.43 | 1.27 | 1.66 | 1.40 | 1.66 | 1.56 | 1.40 | | | | | | | | |
| | Exp. | 1.26 | 1.38 | 1.17 | 1.07 | 0.77 | 1.08 | 1.78 | 1.21 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Pérou-Peru[2] . . . (*Sol*) | Imp. | 29.82 | 27.78 | 24.76 | 38.35 | 23.68 | 34.60 | 25.76 | 28.80 | 35.44 | 40.16 | 43.96 | 36.43 | 40.81 | 39.31 | 36.47 | . |
| | Exp. | 41.18 | 42.29 | 48.83 | 41.88 | 34.35 | 28.24 | 40.55 | 35.57 | 33.77 | 40.03 | 46.27 | 35.33 | 40.39 | 45.06 | 41.09 | . |
| Salvador G[2] . . . (*Colón*) | Imp. | 1.74 | 1.79 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 2.92 | 2.58 | 2.64 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Exp. | 2.33 | 3.74 | 1.84 | 1.28 | 6.26 | 6.37 | 6.22 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |

G: *Commerce général.* * *Chiffre provisoire.*

G: *General trade.* * *Provisional figure.*

a) Moyenne-Average I-VI.

[1] Y compris lingots.—[2] Y compris lingots et espèces.—[3] Jusqu'à VI/1942, y compris lingots.—[4] Canada: les importations provenant du Royaume-Uni et d'Irlande sont comptées en dollars à la parité-or de la £. Exportations non compris or nouveau, produit dans le pays.—[5] Etats-Unis: y compris 'Lend-lease' depuis III/1941.—[6] Argentine: Importations: jusqu'à VI/1941, 'valeurs réelles' calculées; depuis VII/1941, valeurs commerciales des factures.—[7] Chiffres ajustés par le *Banco Central de la República Argentina* afin d'assurer la comparabilité entre les chiffres des importations et ceux des exportations.—[8] Chili non compris l'approvisionnement des navires.

[1] Including bullion.—[2] Including bullion and specie.—[3] Up to VI/1942, including bullion.—[4] Canada: imports from the United Kingdom and Ireland are based on £ values at par; exports: excluding new gold, national produce.—[5] U.S.A.: since III/1941, including Lend-lease.—[6] Argentine: imports, until VI/1941, 'real values' calculated; since VII/1941, commercial values of invoices.—[7] Figures readjusted by the *Banco Central de la República Argentina* in order to render the import and export figures comparable.—[8] Chile: excluding ships' stores.

## 3. Commerce spécial: Marchandises, valeurs mensuelles.
(En millions) *(fin).*

## 3. Special Trade: Merchandise, Monthly Values.
(000,000's omitted) *(concl.).*

| Pays et unité monétaire<br>Country and currency unit. | | 1941 | 1942 | 1942 | | 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Moyenne-Average | | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII |
| **Amér. lat.—Latin America** *(fin - concl.):* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | Imp. [3] | 4.87 | 3.92 | 3.99 | 3.77 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| *(Peso)* | Exp. [3] | 9.65 | 7.87 | 3.43 | 9.74 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| *(U.S. $)* △ | Imp. | 5.26 | 5.31 | 5.76 | 5.04 | 4.81 | 5.37 | 5.84 | 4.06 | 5.93 | 5.49 | 5.48 | 4.83 | 6.13 | 4.69 | 5.25 | 5.94 |
| | Exp. | 5.90 | 4.82 | 2.55 | 6.15 | 2.95 | 8.84 | 6.48 | 10.75 | 11.86 | 3.85 | 11.21 | 8.17 | 13.32 | 4.94 | 10.96 | . |
| Venezuela G[2]. | Imp. | 23.99 | 17.98 | 9.22 | 23.41 | 15.86 | 17.29 | 15.88 | 17.64 | 26.77 | 18.22 | 13.10 | 18.31 | 29.19 | . | . | . |
| *(Bolivar)* | Exp. | 88.46 | .[4] | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inde - India[5]. | Imp. | 146.2 | 87.2 | 77.6 | 76.7 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 86.4 | 88.9 | 73.8 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| *(Rupee)* | Exp. | 190.6 | 171.2 | 200.5 | 186.2 | 124.2 | 137.4 | 168.3 | 156.3 | 163.8 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Irak - Iraq[6] | Imp. | 0.56 | 0.96 | 1.13 | 0.54 | 1.22 | 1.79 | 1.52 | 1.17 | 1.42 | 1.13 | *1.73 | *1.75 | . | . | . | . |
| *(Dinar)* | Exp. | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.45 | 0.49 | 0.38 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.55 | *0.28 | *0.33 | . | . | . | . |
| Iran G. | Imp. | 67.1 | 150.2 | 329.0 | 146.2 | 243.8 | . | . | 194.8 | 161.2 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| *(Rial)* | Exp. | 154.7 | 283.8 | 208.8 | 428.7 | 366.1 | . | . | 266.4 | 228.4 | *276.3 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Palestine[7]. | Imp.G | 1.00 | 1.63 | 1.66 | 1.52 | 1.40 | 1.18 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| *(P.£)* | Exp. | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 1.07 | 0.44 | 0.51 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgarie - Bulgaria[2] | Imp. | 853 | 1 077 | 1 053 | 1 672 | 686 | 493 | 877 | 1 304 | 1 536 | 1 741 | 1 611 | 948 | . | . | . | . |
| *(Lev)* | Exp. | 770 | 1 118 | 1 476 | 2 762 | 1 543 | 1 057 | 1 801 | 1 499 | 1 475 | 1 338 | 688 | 785 | . | . | . | . |
| Danemark - Denmark | Imp. | 109.2 | 100.4 | 94.8 | 105.2 | 93.8 | 103.8 | 120.0 | 96.7 | 120.7 | 96.1 | 124.3 | 89.0 | 98.5 | 104.5 | 89.0 | . |
| *(Krone)* | Exp. | 106.4 | 86.5 | 97.6 | 101.5 | 76.6 | 87.0 | 98.1 | 91.0 | 133.8 | 126.4 | 103.9 | 101.7 | 103.6 | 135.0 | 124.6 | . |
| Espagne - Spain[2] | Imp. | 45.8 | 50.8 | 53.4 | 65.4 | 47.4 | 53.1 | 74.1 | 59.6 | 89.9 | 87.0 | 87.8 | . | . | . | . | . |
| *(Peseta oro)* | Exp. | 43.4 | 52.6 | 71.5 | 78.7 | 84.6 | 85.3 | 92.4 | 88.9 | 82.6 | 60.5 | 47.9 | . | . | . | . | . |
| Finlande - Finland[1]. | Imp.[8] | 850 | 978 | 1 024 | 1 074 | 1 173 | 947 | 1 285 | 1 125 | 1 199 | 941 | 1 001 | 937 | 1 391 | 948 | 996 | . |
| *(Markka)* | Exp. | 360 | 499 | 726 | 853 | 463 | 563 | 536 | 589 | 845 | 635 | 891 | 817 | 799 | 912 | 815 | . |
| Hongrie - Hungary. | Imp. | 60.8 | 76.9 | 76.4 | 86.2 | 68.0 | 75.9 | 100.3 | 103.0 | 114.8 | 94.9 | 118.3 | 101.8 | 102.2 | . | . | . |
| *(Pengö)* | Exp. | 65.9 | 95.3 | 121.0 | 161.4 | 113.2 | 102.9 | 124.0 | 108.7 | 101.2 | 80.2 | 110.0 | 76.5 | 79.6 | . | . | . |
| Irlande - Ireland G. | Imp. | 2.46 | 2.89 | 2.24 | 2.73 | 1.89 | 2.05 | 2.04 | 2.17 | 2.51 | 2.38 | 2.42 | 1.69 | 2.40 | 1.80 | . | . |
| (£) | Exp. | 2.65 | 2.72 | 2.99 | 3.03 | 2.17 | 1.99 | 2.38 | 1.99 | 1.92 | 2.37 | 1.81 | 1.71 | 2.22 | 3.14 | . | . |
| Islande - Iceland. | Imp. | 10.80 | 20.67 | 21.46 | 34.56 | 22.73 | 12.80 | 23.84 | 18.01 | 21.06 | 21.73 | 17.72 | 17.30 | 23.76 | 27.69 | 19.71 | †21.53 |
| *(Krona)* | Exp. | 15.71 | 16.70 | 12.46 | 6.48 | 7.02 | 7.85 | 25.04 | 23.28 | 22.34 | 24.66 | 29.66 | 15.19 | 19.18 | 17.84 | 21.52 | †19.44 |
| Portugal. | Imp. | 205.7 | 204.1 | 249.2 | 336.2 | 104.8 | 175.6 | 217.1 | 263.3 | 302.2 | 240.4 | 300.4 | 297.1 | 265.3 | 269.1 | . | . |
| *(Escudo)* | Exp. | 247.7 | 321.6 | 201.8 | 482.9 | 170.5 | 398.8 | 339.5 | 319.6 | 247.9 | 255.0 | 308.4 | 349.5 | 369.7 | 304.6 | . | . |
| *Transit* △ | A[9] | 24.1 | 16.9 | 23.3 | 42.8 | 4.8 | 11.0 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 48.9 | 26.8 | 18.2 | 14.5 | 44.1 | . | . | . |
| | B[9] | 157.2 | 192.3 | 102.5 | 366.1 | 53.3 | 178.1 | 161.1 | 183.9 | 220.8 | 117.8 | 228.4 | 188.2 | 171.8 | . | . | . |
| Suède - Sweden | Imp. | 139.5 | 148.4 | 158.1 | 161.0 | 163.6 | 146.6 | 151.9 | 131.4 | 142.6 | 147.3 | 186.3 | 136.1 | 162.4 | 166.6 | 153.0 | *130.0 |
| *(Krona)* | Exp. | 112.1 | 109.9 | 116.0 | 122.1 | 77.3 | 74.4 | 83.7 | 95.3 | 126.9 | 132.1 | 111.9 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 87.1 | 82.8 | *77.0 |
| Suisse - Switzerl.[10] | Imp. | 169.7 | 170.8 | 143.5 | 172.4 | 156.9 | 156.5 | 174.3 | 172.2 | 184.1 | 145.7 | 134.4 | 122.3 | 117.4 | 113.2 | 123.2 | . |
| *(Franc)* | Exp. | 121.9 | 131.0 | 141.9 | 179.0 | 123.1 | 119.9 | 141.0 | 119.7 | 128.9 | 156.6 | 166.4 | 110.9 | 94.6 | 110.0 | 145.0 | . |
| **Océanie.—Oceania:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie-Australia | Imp.[11] | 10.01 | 13.36 | 21.05 | 15.82 | 20.49 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| *(A.£.[11])* | Exp. | 11.55 | 11.47 | 9.64 | 11.90 | 14.29 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Nouvelle-Zélande[1] | Imp. | 4.05 | 4.41 | 4.82 | 6.36 | 6.98 | 2.97 | 7.41 | 9.73 | 7.33 | 7.65 | 11.17 | 10.77 | 10.47 | 6.99 | 5.62 | . |
| New Zealand[1] | Exp. | 5.58 | 6.68 | 5.58 | 4.73 | 3.82 | 6.36 | 5.27 | 5.51 | 7.84 | 4.50 | 5.44 | 6.44 | 7.02 | 7.13 | 4.66 | . |
| *(N.Z.£)* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

G: *Commerce général.* * *Chiffre provisoire.*

G: *General trade.* * *Provisional figure.*

*a)* Les données se réfèrent à des périodes mensuelles finissant le 22 du mois indiqué.——Figures refer to monthly periods ending 22nd of month indicated.

[1] Y compris lingots.——[2] Y compris lingots et espèces.——[3] Uruguay: importations: 'Valeurs officielles'; exportations: 'Valeurs effectives'.——[4] Publication des données suspendue.——[5] Inde: commerce maritime seulement.——[6] Irak: non compris le pétrole brut exporté par l'Iraq Petroleum Co.——[7] Palestine: non compris les dérivés du pétrole, certains produits chimiques et autres, et l'approvisionnements de l'armée et de la marine.——[8] Finlande: non compris le matériel de guerre.——[9] Portugal: transit: A, avec les colonies portugaises; B, marchandises étrangères à destination de l'étranger.——[10] Suisse: y compris le trafic de perfectionnement et de réparation; y compris lingots, mais non compris "l'or non ouvré pour transactions bancaires".——[11] Australie: importations: valeur in £ anglaises.

[1] Including bullion.——[2] Including bullion and specie.——[3] Uruguay, imports: Official values; exports: 'Actual values'.——[4] Publication of data suspended.——[5] India, sea-borne trade only.——[6] Iraq not including crude oil exported by the Iraq Petroleum Co.——[7] Palestine excluding petroleum products, certain chemicals and other products and imports of military and naval stores.——[8] Finland: excluding war material.——[9] Portugal, transit: A, with Portuguese colonies, B, foreign goods to foreign countries.——[10] Switzerland: including improvement and repair trade; including bullion, except 'gold bullion for banking transactions'.——[11] Australia: imports value in English £'s.

† I/1944: *Islande - Iceland:* Imp. 14.78; Exp. 7.70.

△ *Voir introduction.*

△ *See Introduction.*

## 4. Exportations mensuelles de certaines marchandises.

En milliers de tonnes métriques

## 4. Monthly Exports of Certain Commodities.

In metric tons (000 s omitted).

| Pays - Country | Moy-Aver. 1941 | | M. 1942 | 1942 | | 1943 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Prod.[1] | Exp. | Exp. | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI |
| **1. Viandes de boeuf, de veau, de mouton et d'agneau, frigorifiées. 1. Beef, veal, mutton and lamb refrigerated.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine[2] | *183 | 37.3 | 46.5 | 20.9 | 48.0 | 55.2 | 36.9 | 24.5 | 16.6 | 44.5 | 46.0 | 32.3 | 16.2 | 28.0 | 39.3 | . |
| Brésil-Brazil[2] | b) 71 | 4.5 | a) 3.8 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Nouv.-Zélande-New Zealand | b) 48 | 19.4 | 22.3 | 17.3 | 7.5 | 13.1 | 22.6 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 19.4 | 23.3 | 25.5 | 30.9 | 35.7 | 25.4 | 5.5 |
| Uruguay[2] | b) *18 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 4.1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **2. Graines oléagineuses. 2. Oil-seeds.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a. Arachides. | b. Noix palmistes. | c. Graines de lin. | | | | | | a. Groundnuts. | b. Palm kernels. | c. Linseed. | | | | | |
| Argentine . . . . . c | 133.3 | 55.4 | 26.3 | 11.0 | 19.2 | 13.8 | 57.2 | 18.9 | 22.9 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 170.0 | 111.4 | 102.7 | 70.8 | . |
| Brésil-Brazil[3] . . . . . | . | 3.3 | a) 4.3 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Nigeria[4] . . . . . a | . | 20.9 | 16.4 | 3.1 | 30.2 | 22.5 | 31.8 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| . . . . . b | . | 32.0 | 29.2 | 26.3 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 15.5 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Uruguay . . . . . c | 3.9 | 6.6 | 2.9 | — | — | *1.0 | *3.0 | *6.7 | *3.1 | *5.3 | *2.2 | *7.6 | *4.6 | *1.0 | 2.0 | . |
| **3. Minerais (contenu en métal, évalué). 3. Ores (estimated metal content).** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | a. Fer. | b. Manganèse. | c Etain. | | | | | | a. Iron. | b. Manganese. | c. Tin. | | | | | |
| Bolivie-Bolivia . . . . c | . | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | . | . | . |
| Brésil-Brazil . . . . a | b) 40 | 23 | a) 17 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| . . . . b | 17 | 17.1 | a) 14.9 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |

* *Chiffre approximatif.*

*Note.— Les données concernant les exportations péruviennes de cuivre se trouvent au tableau 2.*

*a)* Moyenne I-IV. — *b)* 1940 ou 1940/41.

[1] Viandes de boeuf, de veau, etc: y compris viandes fraiches. — [2] Les chiffres de la production ne comprennent pas la viande produite dans les fermes. — [3] Noix de babassou. — [4] Arachides décortiquées.

* *Approximate figure.*

*Note.— For copper exports from Peru, see Table 2.*

*a)* Average I-IV. — *b)* 1940 or 1940/41.

[1] Beef, veal, etc : including fresh meat (amount unknown). — [2] Production excludes meat produced on farms. — [3] Babassu nuts. — [4] Shelled groundnuts

## 5. Prix des produits de base.

## 5. Prices of Primary Commodities.

| Produit et marché Commodity and market | Unité Unit | Fin de: End of: 1943 | | | | | | | | | | 1944 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | I | 10/II a) |
| Coton Cotton } New York, middl. . . | *cents p.lb* | 22.19 | 21.96 | 22.13 | 21.83 | 21.10 | 21.24 | 21.61 | 20.71 | 20.07 | 20.52 | 21.04 | 21.52 |
| Jute: Calcutta, firsts. . . | *rp.p. 400 lb* | 81 | 92 | 98 | 88 | 83 | 76 | 78 | 72 | 75 | 73 | 80 | . |
| Laine Wool } Boston, brut-raw. . . | *cents p.lb* | 120.5 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 120.5 |
| Peaux Hides } Buenos-Aires. . .b) . | *pesos p.10kg* | 9.22 | 9.83 | 10.84 | 13.46 | 11.14 | 10.72 | 10.90 | 12.29 | . | . | . | . |
| Gr. de lin Linseed { Buenos-Aires[2]. . | *peso p.100kg* | 9.25 | 9.25 | 9.25 | 9.25 | 9.25 | c) 9.25 | . | . | 12.00 | . | . | . |
| { Minneapolis | *$ per 56lb* | 3.13 | 3.05½ | 3.05 | 3.05 | 3.05 | 3.05 | 3.01 | 3.03½ | 3.03½ | 3.05 | 3.05 | 3.05 |
| Huile de lin Linseed oil } New York . . . | *cents p.lb* | 15.20 | 15.30 | 14.90 | 14.90 | 14.90 | 14.90 | 14.90 | 14.90 | 14.70 | 14.70 | 14.70 | 14.70 |
| Pétrole, essence Petrol (gasol.) } Gulf ports a) | *cents p.U.S.gal* | 5 3/4 | 5 3/4 | 5 3/4 | 5 3/4 | 5 3/4 | 5 3/4 | 5 3/4 | 5 3/4 | 5 3/4 | 5 3/4 | 5 3/4 | 5 3/4 |
| Froment Wheat { Buenos-Aires[2] . . . | *pesos p.100kg* | 6.75 | 6.75 | 6.75 | 6.75 | 6.75 | c) 6.75 | . | . | 8.00 | . | . | . |
| { Chicago . . . . . | *cents p.60 lb* | 148 1/2 | 146 1/4 | 146 3/4 | 146 1/2 | 148 1/4 | 150 3/4 | 151 1/2 | 163 1/2 | n) 169 7/8 | n) 175 1/4 | n) 171 7/8 | n) 171 7/8 |
| { Winnipeg. . . . . | *cents p.60 lb* | 5100 7/8 | 5100 1/2 | 5100 1/4 | 6101 1/8 | a) [6] 108 7/8 | [3] 109 1/4 | a) [3] 120 1/4 | [8] 125 | [8] 125 | . | . | . |
| Maïs Maize } Chicago, yellow No.2. | *cents p.56lb.* | 102 | [1] 107 | [1] 107 | [1] 107 | [1] 107 | [1] 107 | [1] 107 | [1] 107 | [1] 107 | [1] 116 | [1] 116 | [1] 116 |
| Beurre Butter } New York 92 score. . | *cents p. lb* | 146 1/4 | 146 1/4 | 146 1/4 | 141 1/4 | 141 1/4 | [1] 141 1/4 | [1] 141 1/4 | [1] 141 1/4 | [1] 141 1/4 | [1] 141 1/4 | [1] 141 1/2 | 41 1/2 |
| Fromage Cheese } Wisconsin,Ched. .b) | *cents p.lb* | [1] 23.3 | [1] 23.3 | [1] 23.3 | [1] 23.3 | [1] 23.3 | [1] 23.3 | [1] 23.3 | 23.3 | [1] 23.3 | [1] 23.3 | . | . |
| Margarine: Chicago. . . .b) | *cents p.lb* | 17.0 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | . | . |
| Viande Meat { Boeuf - Beef: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| { Buenos-Aires[7] . .b) | *pesos p.100kg* | 37.1 | 38.0 | 37.5 | 37.2 | 37.2 | 36.9 | *36.7 | *37.0 | . | . | . | . |
| { Chicago . . . . .b) | *cents p.lb* | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | . | . |
| { Porc: Chicago[7]. . . | *$ p.100lb* | 15.80 | 14.75 | 14.40 | 13.75 | 14.25 | 15.00 | 15.10 | 14.60 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.90 |

*Autres produits: les prix officiels ou maxima sont les mêmes que ceux indiqués au tableau 5 du Bulletin N° 6(A), 1943, excepté shellac. VII/43: 71; houille N.Y.: II/44: 8.45; huile de coton N.Y.: I/44: 14.00; pâte de bois N.Y.: II/44: 3.575; étain Londres: I/44: 300.*

Note.— *Pour la description des series, voir Bulletin No 11, 1939 et l'introduction du Bulletin No 7(A) 1943. Les prix se rapportent à une livraison immédiate ou au terme le plus proche. 1 lb = 453.6 g; 1 U.S gallon = 3.785 litres. n= nominel.*

*Other commodities. Official or maximum prices same as those indicated in Table 5, Bulletin No. 6(A), 1943 except shellac: VII/43: 71; coal N.Y.: I/44: 8.45; cottonseed oil N.Y.: I/44: 14.00, woodpulp N.Y.: II/44: 3.575; tin London: I/44: 300.*

Note.— *For description of series, see Bulletin No. 11, 1939 and introduction Bulletin No. 7(A) 1943. Prices refer to immediate delivery or nearest future quoted. 1 U.S gallon = 0.834 Imp. gallons. n= nominal.*

*a)* Ou date la plus proche.— Or nearest date available.— *b)* Moyenne mensuelle.— Monthly average. — *c)* Milieu du mois.— Middle of month.

[1] Prix maximum officiel. — [2] Prix minimum garanti. — [3] Livraison octobre. — [4] Livraison décembre. — [5] Livraison mai. — [6] Livraison juillet. — [7] Poids vif. — [8] Prix officiel; marché suspendu.

[1] Official maximum price. — [2] Guaranteed minimum price. — [3] Delivery October. — [4] Delivery December. — [5] Delivery May. — [6] Delivery July. — [7] Live weight. — [8] Official price; trading suspended.

## 6. Nombres-indices des prix de gros.

## 6. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices.

I-VI/1939 = 100[1]

| Pays - Country | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1942 | 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1944 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Moyenne - Average | | | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | I |
| **Afrique.—Africa:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union S. Afric. . . . a) | 112 | 123 | 133 | 147 | 147 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 150 | 152 | 152 | 153 | | | |
| Égypte (Caire) . . . | 115 | 148 | 198 | 243 | 243 | 255 | 249 | 250 | | | [illegible] | 259 | 269 | 269 | | | |
| Egypt ( | 124 | 160 | 213 | 249 | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | *291 | | |
| **Amér. du N.—N. America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada. . . . . . . . . . . . . a) | 113 | 123 | 131 | 132 | 132 | 133 | 134 | 135 | 135 | 136 | 137 | 137 | 138 | 139 | 140 | 140 | *140 |
| États-Unis U.S.A. (Bur. of Labor Stat. a) | 103 | 114 | 129 | 132 | 133 | 134 | 135 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 |
| États-Unis U.S.A. (Irving Fisher . . a) | 105 | 117 | 134 | 137 | 138 | 139 | 140 | 141 | 141 | 140 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 140 | 139 | 140 | 141 |
| **Amér. lat.—Latin America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine . . . . . . . . . . . a) | [illegible] | 141 | 182 | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | 198 | 199 | [illegible] | 199 | 197 | | | | |
| Chili - Chile. . . . . . . . a) | 184 | [illegible] | [illegible] | 194 | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | 201 | 201 | 200 | 200 | | | | |
| Costa-Rica (San José) . . . . . | 96 | 102 | 132 | 158 | 159 | 164 | 167 | 176 | 182 | 176 | 165 | 162 | 159 | 156 | 159 | 166 | 167 |
| Mexique - Mexico (Mexico City) | [illegible] | [illegible] | 121 | 135 | 136 | [illegible] | 133 | 139 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 150 | 151 | 152 | [illegible] | [illegible] | 158 |
| Pérou - Peru . . . . . . . . b) | 114 | 146 | 176 | 187 | [illegible] | 194 | 196 | 199 | 201 | 204 | 205 | 208 | 207 | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | |
| Venezuela . . . . . . . . . . . | [illegible] | 107 | 110 | 118 | 121 | 122 | 119 | 121 | 124 | 123 | 116 | 115 | 118 | | | | |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chine - China: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mandchourie Manchuria (Hsingking) . | 132 | 145 | 156 | 168 | 169 | 169 | 171 | 173 | 172 | [illegible] | 174 | 175 | | | | | |
| Inde - India (Calcutta). . . . c) | [illegible] | 141 | 157 | 241 | 253 | 256 | 275 | 297 | *329 | 314 | *336 | | *353 | *339 | | | |
| Irak - Iraq[1]. . . . . . . . . . a) | 13[illegible] | 17[illegible] | 3[illegible]3 | 533 | 562 | 560 | 603 | 612 | 595 | 581 | 596 | 608 | 655 | | | | . |
| Iran (Teheran). . . . . . . . . | [illegible] | 14[illegible] | 257 | [illegible] | 422 | 470 | 47[illegible] | 505 | 438 | 430 | *448 | *458 | | *459 | | | . |
| Japon - Japan (Tokio) . . . . . a) | [illegible] | 124 | 124 | 135 | 137 | 137 | 138 | 141 | 141 | 142 | 143 | 143 | 144 | | | | . |
| Palestine . . . . . . | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | 314 | 307 | 315 | 316 | 325 | 325 | *326 | *317 | *321 | . | | |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne - Germany. . . . . . a) | [illegible] | 105 | 107 | 108 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 110 | 109 | 109 | 109 | . | |
| Bulgarie - Bulgaria. . . . . . c) | [illegible] | 145 | 182 | 201 | 204 | 208 | 215 | 215 | 219 | 224 | 232 | 232 | | | | . | |
| Danemark - Denmark . . . . . . a) | [illegible] | 1[illegible]5 | 193 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | . |
| Espagne - Spain. . . . . . . . b) | 125 | 147 | 162 | 178 | 179 | 17[illegible] | 173 | 175 | 176 | 177 | 181 | 180 | 184 | 188 | | . | . |
| Finlande - Finland . . . . . . a) | 141 | 174 | 213 | 229 | 231 | 231 | 232 | 235 | 239 | 240 | 241 | 247 | 249 | | | | . |
| Hongrie - Hungary . . . . . . c) | 118 | 142 | 175 | 186 | 18[illegible] | 194 | 195 | 19[illegible] | 202 | 205 | *250 | *260 | *275 | *283 | | | . |
| Norvège - Norway . . . . . . . b) | 1[illegible] | 167 | 177 | 179 | 17[illegible] | 179 | 179 | 179 | 186 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 179 | 179 | 179 | . | |
| Portugal. . . . . . . . . . . b) | [illegible] | [illegible] | 177 | 188 | 193 | 194 | 223 | 225 | 227 | 224 | 222 | 227 | 226 | | | | . |
| Royaume-Uni United Kingd. (Board of Trade. a) | 14[illegible] | [illegible] | 1[illegible]4 | [illegible] | 167 | 167 | 167 | 167 | 16[illegible] | 168 | 169 | 167 | 167 | 167 | 167 | *167 | |
| Royaume-Uni United Kingd. (Statist . . . . c) | 144 | 159 | 169 | 170 | 171 | 171 | 172 | 173 | 173 | 173 | 174 | 172 | 172 | *171 | . | . | . |
| Royaume-Uni United Kingd. (Economist . . . c) | 139 | 151 | 160 | 162 | 163 | 163 | 164 | 165 | 165 | 165 | 165 | 164 | 165 | 164 | 163 | 164 | 165 |
| Suède - Sweden. . . . . . . . a) | 1[illegible]4 | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | 186 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 | | |
| Suisse - Switzerland . . . . . c) | [illegible] | [illegible] | 198 | 202 | 203 | 205 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 207 | 208 | 208 | 208 | |
| Turquie - Turkey (Serv. Conj.)[1] a) | 127 | 175 | 346 | 521 | 5[illegible]1 | 62[illegible] | [illegible] | 7[illegible]6 | 655 | 715 | 705 | 675 | | | | | |
| **Océanie.—Oceania:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie - Australia. . . . . a) | 110 | 117 | 131 | 136 | 134 | 135 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 139 | 139 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | |
| Nouv.-Zélande - New Zealand. . b) | 114 | 126 | 135 | 140 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 143 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 144 | 145 | 148 | . | . |

*Source: Sauf indication contraire, services du gouvernement ou de la banque centrale.*

*Note: Pour des chiffres rétrospectifs, voir Bulletin No 4(A), 1943.*

a) Moyenne mensuelle.— b) 15 ou milieu du mois.— c) Dernière semaine ou fin du mois.

[1] Périodes de base autres que I-VI/1939; Irak, XII/1938-VIII/1939; Turquie, 1938.

*Source: Government or Central Bank authorities unless otherwise indicated.*

*Note: For retrospective figures, see Bulletin No 4(A), 1943.*

a) Monthly average.— b) 15th or middle of month. — c) Last week or end of month.

[1] Base periods other than I-VI/1939: Iraq, XII/1938-VIII/1939, Turkey, 1938.

## 7. Nombres-indices du coût de la vie. I-VI 1939 = 100[1] 7. Index Numbers of the Cost of Living.

A {Aliments / Foodstuffs} B {Chauffage et éclairage / Heating and Lighting} C {Habillement / Clothing} D {Loyer / Rent} E {Autres dépenses / Other expenses}

| Pays - Country | Villes Towns | Composition | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1942 | 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1944 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Moyenne-Average | | | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | I |
| **Afrique.—Africa:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union Sud-Africaine | 9 | A-E | 103 | 108 | 117 | 120 | 121 | 122 | 122 | 123 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 126 | 126 | . | . | . |
| Union of South Africa | 9 | A | 102 | 110 | 121 | 125 | 127 | 129 | 129 | 130 | 134 | 134 | 132 | 133 | 134 | 133 | . | . | . |
| Egypte (Le Caire) | 1 | A-E | 111 | 137 | 182 | 214 | 221 | 227 | 228 | 235 | *237 | *238 | 240 | 244 | 250 | 253 | . | . | . |
| Egypt | | A-B | 106 | 132 | 175 | 204 | 215 | 227 | 225 | 228 | . | . | 251 | 239 | 249 | 261 | . | . | . |
| Rhodésie du Sud | 6 | A-E[2] | 102 | 105 | 112 | 114 | 114 | 116 | 118 | 118 | 119 | 119 | 118 | 119 | 120 | 120 | 121 | 121 | 122 |
| Southern Rhodesia | | A[3] | 100 | 105 | 113 | 112 | 113 | 118 | 120 | 121 | 120 | 119 | 116 | 115 | 117 | . | . | . | . |
| **Amér. du N.—N. America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada c) | 5 | A-E[4] | 105 | 112 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 118 | *118 |
| | 69 | A | 108 | 119 | 130 | 129 | 129 | 130 | 131 | 132 | 133 | 134 | 135 | 136 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 134 | *134 |
| E.U. (Bureau of Labor Stat. b) | 34-51 | A-E[4] | 101 | 106 | 118 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 124 | 125 | 126 | 126 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 126 | 125 |
| U.S.A. (Bureau of Labor Stat. b) | 51 | A | 102 | 112 | 131 | 140 | 141 | 141 | 145 | 149 | 151 | 150 | 147 | 145 | 145 | 146 | 145 | 145 | 144 |
| (Nat. Ind. Conf. Board b) | 174 | A-E | 101 | 106 | 116 | 120 | 120 | 121 | 122 | 123 | 124 | 124 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 |
| Terre-Neuve[1] (St. John's) c) | 1 | A-E | . | d)126 | *142* | *150* | *148* | *144* | *145* | *145* | *146* | *149* | *149* | *150* | *149* | *157* | *158* | . | . |
| Newfoundland[1] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Amér. lat.—Latin America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine (Buenos Aires) | 1 | A-E | 104 | 106 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 116 | 107 | 108 | 109 | 108 | . | . | . |
| | | A | 103 | 107 | 117 | 118 | 118 | 117 | 128 | 123 | 122 | 117 | 113 | 114 | | . | . | . | . |
| Bolivie (La Paz) | 1 | A-E | 152 | 194 | 254 | 289 | 292 | 307 | 304 | 304 | 311 | 314 | 316 | 313 | 312 | 312 | . | . | . |
| Bolivia | | A | 129 | 182 | 232 | 253 | 262 | 262 | 254 | 254 | 259 | 264 | 268 | 271 | 268 | 268 | . | . | . |
| Brésil (Rio de Janeiro) | 1 | A-E | 105 | 117 | 131 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Brazil | | A | 108 | 116 | 131 | | . | . | . | . | | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Chili (Santiago) e) | 1 | A-E | 115 | 133 | 167 | 182 | 179 | 182 | 184 | 192 | 196 | 200 | 197 | 198 | 200 | 201 | . | . | . |
| Chile | | A | 120 | 138 | 180 | 202 | 194 | 199 | 202 | 210 | 219 | 224 | 219 | 217 | 220 | 220 | . | . | . |
| Colombie (Bogota) | 1 | A-E | 94 | 93 | 101 | 106 | 106 | 110 | 113 | 114 | 117 | 116 | 117 | 119 | 117 | 121 | 126 | . | . |
| Colombia | | A | 92 | 89 | 98 | 103 | 103 | 107 | 110 | 111 | 114 | 113 | 114 | 118 | 115 | 122 | . | . | . |
| Costa-Rica (San Jose) | 1 | A-E | 98 | 101 | 122 | 140 | 145 | 151 | 154 | 159 | 165 | 167 | 161 | 158 | 156 | 153 | 154 | 157 | 158 |
| | | A | 94 | 98 | 124 | 148 | 152 | 151 | 153 | 160 | 167 | 166 | 159 | 155 | 150 | 144 | 145 | 149 | 151 |
| Cuba (Havana) b) | 1 | A | 100 | 109 | 139 | 148 | 144 | 145 | 149 | 152 | 154 | 157 | 157 | 162 | 164 | 162 | 162 | . | . |
| Mexique (Mexico) e) | 1 | A-C | 102 | 106 | 124 | 129 | 132 | 138 | 141 | 149 | 160 | 161 | 167 | 169 | 171 | 172 | 174 | . | . |
| Mexico | | A | 98 | 101 | 114 | 119 | 122 | 128 | 131 | 137 | 148 | 149 | 155 | 154 | 155 | 156 | 159 | . | . |
| Panama (Panama City)[1] | 1 | A | . | . | e)100 | *100* | *100* | *101* | *102* | *104* | *104* | *107* | *107* | *109* | *107* | *108* | *108* | *107* | . |
| Pérou (Lima) b) | 1 | A-E | 109 | 118 | 132 | 136 | 137 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 141 | 143 | 144 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 151 | 152 | . |
| Peru | | A | 111 | 126 | 140 | 144 | 145 | 149 | 151 | 151 | 152 | 154 | 155 | 161 | 161 | 163 | 163 | 163 | . |
| Uruguay (Montevideo) | 1 | A-E | 106 | 105 | 108 | 109 | 110 | 111 | 114 | 114 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 115 | 118 | . | . | . |
| | | A | 106 | 105 | 109 | 108 | 110 | 112 | 116 | 117 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 122 | 128 | . | . | . |
| Venezuela (Caracas)[6] | 1 | A[6] | 95 | 94 | 103 | 108 | 111 | 114 | 110 | 115 | 112 | 112 | 120 | 127 | 132 | | | . | . |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chine (Chungking)[1] | 1 | A-E | 286 | 958 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 5104 | 6074 | . | . | | . | . | . |
| China | | A | 345 | 1487 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | | . | . | . |
| Mandchourie (Hsingking) | 1 | A-E | 146 | 169 | 189 | 199 | 207 | 207 | 208 | 208 | 209 | 211 | 212 | 213 | 214 | | . | . | . |
| Manchuria | | A | 153 | 186 | 206 | 215 | 225 | 229 | 229 | 230 | 232 | 233 | 232 | 233 | . | . | . | . | . |
| Inde (Bombay) | 1 | A-D | 108 | 120 | 151 | 181 | 195 | 197 | 200 | 216 | 218 | 226 | 227 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| India | | A | 113 | 127 | *163 | 188 | 202 | 202 | 204 | 213 | 214 | 229 | 237 | . | | | | . | . |
| Iran (Teheran) | 7 | A-E | 112 | 153 | 272 | 392 | 444 | 513 | 563 | 683 | 658 | 632 | *664 | *709 | *718 | *787 | | . | . |
| | | A | 109 | 164 | 303 | 453 | 537 | 636 | 691 | 837 | 768 | 728 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |

Source: Sauf indication contraire, services du gouvernement ou de la Banque centrale

Source Government or Central Bank authorities, unless otherwise indicated.

Note: Pour des chiffres rétrospectifs, voir Bulletin N° 4 (A). 1943

Note: For retrospective figures, see Bulletin No. 4 (A), 1943.

a) Moyenne mensuelle-Monthly average.- b) 15 ou milieu du mois-15th or middle of month.—c) Premier ou début du mois suivant-First or beginning of next month.— d) Moyenne IV,VI-XII.-Average IV,VI-XII.—e) Moyenne VIII-XII,- Average VIII-XII.

[1] Périodes de base autres que I-VI/1939: Terre-Neuve, IX/1938; Panama, VIII/1942; Chine (*Chungking*). 1939.— [2] Jusqu'à juillet 1941. A,B,D. —[3] Jusqu'à juillet 1941, y compris le combustible et l'éclairage. —[4] Canada, Etats-Unis: en outre, ameublement. —[5] Canada: pays entier. —[6] Venezuela: y compris charbon et savon.

[1] Base periods other than I-VI/1939. Newfoundland, IX/1938; Panama, VIII/1942; China (*Chungking*), 1939.— [2] Up to July 1941: A,B,D.— [3] Up to July 1941, including fuel and light.—[4] Canada, United States: in addition, house furnishings. — [5] Canada: whole country.—[6] Venezuela: including coal and soap.

## 7. Nombres-indices du coût de la vie *(fin)*.

I-VI/1939 = 100 [1]

## 7. Index Numbers of the Cost of Living *(concl.)*.

A { *Aliments* / *Foodstuffs* } B { *Chauffage et éclairage* / *Heating and Lighting* } C { *Habillement* / *Clothing* } D { *Loyer* / *Rent* } E { *Autres dépenses* / *Other expenses* }

| Pays - Country | Villes Towns | Composition | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1942 | 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1944 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Moyenne-Average | | | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | I |
| **Asie.—Asia** *(fin - concl.)*: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Japon (*Tokio*) *Banque* . . . . *b)* | 1 | A-C, E | 120 | 122 | 125 | 126 | 127 | 129 | 130 | 133 | 132 | 133 | 133 | 133 | 135 | 135 | . | . | . |
| Japan *Bureau stat.* . . . . . *b)* | 24 | A | 124 | 120 | 122 | 122 | 123 | 123 | 124 | 124 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 124 | 126 | . | . | . | . |
| | | A-E | 122 | 126 | 131 | 133 | 134 | 136 | 137 | 140 | 141 | 142 | 143 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | | A | 131 | 131 | 134 | 135 | 136 | 140 | 141 | 146 | 148 | 148 | 149 | | . | . | . | . | . |
| Palestine *Bureau de Stat.* *a)* | 3 | A, B, E [2] | 126 | 179 | 282 | 326 | 337 | 335 | 330 | 340 | 348 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Palestine *Office of Stat.* *a)* | 3 | A, B, E [3] | 118 | 152 | 239 | 263 | 272 | 268 | 264 | 263 | 266 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | 3 | A-E [1,2] | . | . | . | . | *124* | *127* | *125* | *130* | *142* | *147* | *145* | *141* | . | . | . | . | . |
| | 3 | A-E [1,3] | . | . | . | . | *123* | *124* | *124* | *129* | *137* | *141* | *141* | *139* | . | . | . | . | . |
| *l'Agence juive* [1] *Jewish Agency* [1] . . . | 3 | A-E | *117* | *140* | *194* | *213* | *215* | *216* | *220* | *228* | *235* | *233* | *236* | *240* | *239* | . | . | . | . |
| | 3 | A | *122* | *154* | *238* | *272* | *274* | *273* | *277* | *287* | *294* | *286* | *290* | *296* | *293* | . | . | . | . |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne . . . . . | 72 | A-E | 103 | 106 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 109 | 109 | . | . | . |
| Germany. . . . . | | A | 104 | 105 | 108 | 106 | 107 | 108 | 108 | 109 | 110 | 111 | 114 | 114 | 108 | 108 | . | . | . |
| Bulgarie [1,4] . . . . . | 12 | A-E | . | *135* | *178* | *201* | *204* | *216* | *220* | *219* | *217* | *225* | *236* | *226* | . | . | . | . | . |
| Bulgaria [1,4] . . . . . | | A | . | *143* | *199* | *235* | *241* | *261* | *268* | *263* | *258* | *262* | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Danemark . . . . . | | A-E | 132 | 150 | 155 | 156 | . | . | 157 | . | . | 154 | . | . | 156 | . | . | . | . |
| Denmark. . . . . *d)* | | A | 129 | 152 | 157 | 157 | . | . | 156 | . | . | 154 | . | . | 154 | . | . | . | . |
| Espagne [1] . . . . . | 50 | A-E | *121* | *157* | *167* | *166* | *166* | *165* | *166* | *166* | *164* | *165* | *165* | *165* | *167* | *168* | . | . | . |
| Spain [1] . . . . . | | A | *132* | *184* | *195* | *192* | *191* | *189* | *190* | *190* | *187* | *188* | *187* | *187* | *191* | *193* | . | . | . |
| Finlande . . . . . | 36 | A-E | 121 | 142 | 168 | 181 | 184 | 185 | 185 | 186 | 187 | 187 | 188 | 191 | 196 | 197 | 197 | . | . |
| Finland. . . . . *a)* | | A | 127 | 149 | 174 | 190 | 192 | 193 | 193 | 193 | 194 | 194 | 194 | 195 | 196 | 196 | 196 | . | . |
| Hongrie (*Budapest*). . . . . *c)* | 1 | A-D | 109 | 129 | 150 | 152 | 154 | 154 | 155 | 155 | 156 | 156 | 194 | 198 | 198 | . | . | . | . |
| Hungary | | A | 114 | 144 | 166 | 173 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 175 | 175 | 246 | 243 | 243 | . | . | . | . |
| Irlande. . . . . | 105 | A-E | 119 | 131 | 144 | . | . | 158 | . | . | 159 | . | . | 164 | . | . | 170 | . | . |
| Ireland. . . . . *b)* | | A | 116 | 127 | 140 | . | . | 153 | . | . | 150 | . | . | 157 | . | . | 165 | . | . |
| Islande [1] | | A-E | *131* | *163* | *212* | *263* | *262* | *262* | *261* | *249* | *246* | *245* | *247* | *262* | *260* | *259* | *259* | *263* | *263* |
| Iceland [1] (*Reykjavik*). . . . *d)* | 1 | A | *141* | *194* | *274* | *352* | *349* | *349* | *348* | *318* | *308* | *305* | *306* | *341* | *328* | *326* | *324* | *329* | *331* |
| Norvège. . . . . | 31 | A-E | 119 | 139 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 151 | 151 | . | . | |
| Norway . . . . . *b)* | | A | 123 | 147 | 154 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 157 | 156 | 155 | 155 | . | . | . |
| Portugal (*Lisbon*) . . . . *b)* | 1 | A, B, E [5] | 111 | 122 | 138 | 145 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 149 | 153 | 151 | 153 | 160 | 157 | 157 | 158 | . | . |
| | | A | . | . | 141 | 148 | 150 | 152 | 151 | 151 | 156 | 149 | 151 | 158 | 154 | 155 | 156 | . | . |
| Royaume-Uni. . . . . | 24- | A-E | 121 | 129 | 130 | 129 | 129 | 129 | 129 | 129 | 129 | 130 | 129 | 129 | 129 | 129 | 129 | *129 | . |
| United Kingdom . . . . . *d)* | 509 | A | 122 | 123 | 119 | 121 | 121 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 124 | 123 | 122 | 124 | 124 | 124 | *124 | . |
| Suède (*K. Socialstyrelsen.* *d)* | 49 | A-E | 116 | 132 | 141 | 141 | . | . | 142 | . | . | 141 | . | . | 141 | . | . | *143 | . |
| Sweden | | A | 116 | 133 | 143 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 141 | 139 | 140 | 139 | . | *141 | . |
| *Bank* . . . . . *b)* | 15 | A-E | 116 | 134 | 146 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | . |
| | | A | 118 | 140 | 156 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 159 | 159 | 159 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 156 | 156 | . |
| Suisse . . . . . | 34 | A-D | 111 | 127 | 142 | 146 | 147 | 147 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | . |
| Switzerland. . . . . *c)* | | A | 113 | 135 | 154 | 161 | 161 | 162 | 162 | 162 | 162 | 163 | 163 | 163 | 164 | 164 | 164 | 164 | . |
| Turquie [1] (*Istanbul*) . . . . | 1 | A-E | *112* | *138* | *233* | *340* | *340* | *345* | *362* | *371* | *356* | *349* | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Turkey [1] . . . . . | | A | *114* | *144* | *288* | *464* | *463* | *474* | *497* | *511* | *479* | *461* | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | 20 | A | *115* | *144* | *292* | *491* | *493* | *496* | *519* | *554* | *555* | *499* | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **Océanie.—Oceania:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie. . . . . *e)* | 30 | A-E | 104 | 110 | 119 | . | . | 122 | . | . | 125 | . | . | 123 | . | . | 122 | . | . |
| Australia. . . . . *a)* | | A [6] | 101 | 102 | 111 | 112 | 110 | 111 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 114 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 109 | 109 | . |
| Nouvelle-Zélande . . . . . *b)* | 4-25 | A-E | 106 | 110 | 114 | 116 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| New Zealand. . . . . | | A | 105 | 108 | 110 | 112 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| *Ind. de guerre* / *Wartime index* | | A-E | . | . | . | *100* | . | . | *101* | . | . | *100* | . | . | *100* | . | . | . | . |

*Source: Sauf indication contraire, services du gouvernement ou de la Banque centrale. Source: Government or Central Bank authorities, unless otherwise indicated.*

*a)* Moyenne mensuelle.— Monthly average.— *b)* 15 ou milieu du mois.— 15th or middle of month.— *c)* Dernière semaine ou fin du mois.— Last week or end of month.— *d)* Premier ou début du mois suivant.— First or beginning of following month. — *e)* Moyenne trimestrielle.— Quarterly average.

[1] Périodes de base autres que I-VI/1939: Palestine: Bureau de stat., A-E, I/1942; Département de statistique de l'Agence juive pour la Palestine, VIII/1939; Bulgarie, 1939; Espagne, VII/1939; Islande, I-III/1939; Turquie, 1938.—[2] Palestine: marchés arabes.—[3] Palestine: marchés juifs.—[4] Bulgarie: nombres-indices pour ménage d'ouvriers.— [5] Portugal: E: eau, savon.—[6] Australie y compris éclairage.— [7] Nouvelle-Zélande: voir introduction *Bulletin N° 8(A), 1943.*

[1] Base periods other than I-VI/1939: Palestine, Office of Statistics, A-E, I/1942; Department of Statistics of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, VIII/1939; Bulgaria, 1939; Iceland, I-III/1939; Spain, VII/1939; Turkey, 1938.— [2] Palestine: Arab markets.— [3] Palestine: Jewish markets.—[4] Bulgaria: index numbers for workers' households.— [5] Portugal: E: Water and soap.—[6] Australia: including lighting.— [7] New Zealand: see introduction, *Bulletin No. 8(A), 1943.*

## 8. Cours des changes.

## 8. Exchange Rate

| Pays | Unite | Moyenne | | Moyennes mensuelles | | | | 1944 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 1943 | | | 1944 | |
| | | 1941 | 1942 | X | XI | XII | I | 19/11 |
| a) Valeur des monnaies en cents des Etats-Unis. a) Value of currencies in U.S. cents. | | | | | | | | |
| Union S.Afric. | A | *S.A.£* | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.0 |
| Argentine | A | *Peso* | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 |
| | ■ B | | 23.61 | 23.63 | 25.03 | 25.05 | c25.10 | . | . |
| Australie | A | *A.£* | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 |
| Bolivie- Bolivia | ■ | *Boliv.* | 2.305 | 2.152 | 2.357 | 2.357 | 2.357 | 2.357 | . |
| Brésil- | A | *Cruzeiro* | 6.058 | 6.058 | 6.059 | 6.059 | 6.059 | 6.059 | 6.059 |
| Brazil | B | | 5.071 | 5.143 | 5.128 | 5.128 | 5.128 | 5.128 | 5.128 |
| Canada | A | *C.$.* | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 |
| | B | | 87.35 | 88.38 | 89.43 | 89.42 | 89.40 | 89.55 | 89.61 |
| Chili- | ■ A | *Peso* | 5.164 | 5.163 | 5.163 | 5.163 | 5.163 | 5.163 | . |
| Chile | C | | 4.000 | 4.000 | 4.000 | 4.000 | 4.000 | 4.000 | . |
| | S | | 3.145 | 3.150 | 3.161 | 3.080 | 3.070 | b3.175 | . |
| Colombie- Colombia | | *Peso* | 57.00 | 57.05 | 57.28 | 57.28 | 57.28 | 57.28 | 57.28 |
| Costa-Rica | ■ A | *Colón* | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 |
| Cuba | ■ | *Peso* | 97.50 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Egypte-Egypt. | ■ B | *E.£.* | 413.5 | 413.8 | 413.8 | 413.8 | c413.8 | . | . |
| Equateur- Ecuador | ■ A | *Sucre* | 6.667 | 6.949 | 7.092 | 7.092 | 7.092 | 7.092 | . |
| Inde-India | A | *Rupee* | 30.14 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 |
| Irak-Iraq | ■ B | *Dinar* | 402.2 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | c403.5 | . | . |
| Iran | ■ | *Rial* | 5.092 | 2.902 | 3.077 | 3.077 | c3.077 | . | . |
| Mexique- Mexico | | *Peso* | 20.54 | 20.57 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 |
| N.Zélande- N.Zealand | | *N.Z.£* | 322.5 | 322.8 | 324.4 | 324.4 | 324.4 | 324.4 | 324.4 |

| Country | Unit | Average | | Monthly Averages | | | | 194 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 1943 | | | 1944 | 19/ |
| | | 1941 | 1942 | X | XI | XII | I | |
| Nicaragua | ■ *Cordoba* | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.0 |
| Paraguay | ■ *Peso* | . | 0.300 | 0.300 | d0.300 | . | . | . |
| | ■ *Guarani* | . | . | . | . | 32.26 | 32.26 | |
| Pérou-Peru | ■ *Sol* | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | |
| Salvador | *Colón* | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | |
| R.Uni-U.King | *£* | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403 |
| Turquie- Turkey | ■ *£.T.* | 76.24 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Uruguay | A *Peso* | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65. |
| | B | 43.38 | 52.72 | 52.98 | 53.00 | 52.97 | 52.95 | 52. |
| Venezuela | B *Bolivar* | a26.60 | 28.99 | 29.85 | 29.85 | 29.85 | 29.85 | . |
| b) Cours à Londres. — b) Rates in London | | | | | | | | |
| Etats-Unis- U.S.A. | *$* | 4.030 | 4.030 | 4.030 | 4.030 | 4.030 | 4.030 | 4.03 |
| Canada | *C.$* | 4.450 | 4.450 | 4.450 | 4.450 | 4.450 | 4.450 | 4.45 |
| Union S.Afric. | *S.A.£*[1] | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100 |
| Australie- Australia | *A.£*[1] | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125 |
| N.-Zélande- N.Zealand | *N.Z.£*[1] | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124 |
| Inde- India | *Rupee* | 13.33 | 13.34 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13. |
| c) Prix de l'or. — c) Price of Gold. | | | | | | | | |
| Londres-. London | *s.d.* | 168/0 | 168/0 | 168/0 | 168/0 | 168/0 | 168/0 | 168 |
| New York | *$* | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35. |

*Note.— Partie a): Moyennes des cours d'achat à New York pour les transferts télégraphiques, excepté les séries indiquées ■ qui sont basées sur les cours dans le pays.— Partie b): moyennes des cours d'achat et de vente à Londres (valeur de £1 en unités de la monnaie indiquée).— Partie c): Prix de l'or par once de fin (= 31,1035 grammes).*

*Note.— Part a): Averages of buying rates in New York for cable transfers, except series marked ■ which are based on domestic quotations in individual countries.— Part b): Averages of buying and selling rate in London (equivalent of £1 in currency unit shown).— Part c): Price of gold per fine ounce (1 fine ounce = 31.1035 grammes).*

A. Cours officiel. — B. Cours libre. - C. Cours d'exportation.

A. Official rate. — B. Free rate. — C. Export rate.

a) 24/VII-31/XII. — b) 29/I. — c) 11/XII. — d) 7/XI.

[1] Union Sud-Africaine, Australie, N.-Zélande: valeur de £ 100 en unités nationales.

[1] Union of S. Africa, Australia, New Zealand: equivalent of £ 10 in national units.

La plupart des monnaies de pays européens et de l'Extrême Orient ont cessé d'être cotées à New York au cours des trois dernières années. La valeur moyenne de ces monnaies en cents des Etats-Unis est indiquée ci-dessous pour cette partie de la période en considération pour laquelle les cours sont disponsibles:

Most European and Far Eastern currencies ceased to be quoted in New York in the course of the last three years. Average value of these currencies in U.S. cents is given in the statement below for that part of the period under consideration for which quotations were available:

| Pays | Unité | Moyenne | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1940 | 1941 |
| Albanie-Albania | *Fr.Alb.* | a31.57 | . |
| Allemagne-Germany | *RM.* | 40.02 | b39.97 |
| Austria | *Schilling* | k18.92 | . |
| Belgique-Belgium | *Belga* | c16.88 | . |
| Bulgarie-Bulgaria | *Lev* | 1.20 | b 1.22 |
| Chine-China | *Nat. $* | 6.00 | d 5.31 |
| Danemark-Denmark | *Krone* | e19.31 | . |
| Dantzig-Danzig | *D.Gulden* | f18.84 | . |
| Espagne-Spain | *Peseta* | 9.32 | b 9.13 |
| Estonie-Estonia | *E.Kr.* | b23.98 | . |
| Et.Détr.-Str.Settl. | *Sing.$* | 46.98 | f47.13 |
| Finlande-Finland | *Markka* | 1.87 | b 2.01 |

| Country | Unit | Average | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1940 | 1941 |
| France | *Franc* | b2.08 | . |
| Grèce-Greece | *Drach* | g 0.67 | . |
| Hong-Kong | *H.K.$* | 22.96 | 24.59 |
| Hongrie-Hungary | *Pengö* | 18.48 | b 19.77 |
| Italie-Italy | *Lira* | 5.04 | b 5.07 |
| Indes néerl. Neth. Indies | *Guilder* | 53.34 | . |
| Japon-Japan | *Yen* | 23.44 | h 23.44 |
| Lettonie-Latvia | *Lat* | i 18.52 | . |
| Lithuanie-Lithuania | *Litas* | i 16.89 | . |
| Norvège-Norway | *Krone* | e 22.71 | . |
| Pays-Bas-Netherlands | *Gulden* | c 53.13 | . |

| Pays | Unité | Moyenne | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1940 | 19 |
| Pologne-Poland | *Zloty* | m 18.83 | . |
| Portugal | *Escudo* | 3.71 | b 4 |
| Roumanie-Roumania | ■ *Leu* | 0.50 | b 0 |
| Suède-Sweden | *Krona* | 23.80 | b 23 |
| Suisse-Switzerland | *Franc* | 22.68 | b 23 |
| Tchécoslovaquie- Czechoslovakia | *Koruna* | n 3.43 | . |
| Thaïlande-Thailand | *Baht* | 5.15 | . |
| Yougoslavie- Yugoslavia | *Dinar* | .25 | 2 |

a) I-III. — b) I-VI. — c) I-V. — d) I-VIII - e) I-IV. — f) I/1942: 47.02. — g) I-X. — h) I-VII. — i) I-IX. — j) I-II. — k) I-II/1938.
l) I-VII/1939. — m) I-VIII/1939. — n) I-II/1939.

## 9. Taux de l'escompte des banques centrales.

## 9. Rates of Discount of Central Banks.

| Pays - Country | Taux actuel | Taux précédent | Date du dernier changement | Pays - Country | Present rate | Previous rate | Date of last change | Pays - Country | Taux actuel | Taux précédent | Date du dernier changement |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Union S. Afric. . . | 3 | 3.50 | 2/VI/41 | Etats-Unis. . . .12 | 31 | 1.50 | 27/VIII/37 | N.-Zélande-N. Zeal. . | 1.50 | 2 | 26/VII/41 |
| Allemagne - Germany. | 3.50 | 4 | 9/IV/40 | U.S.A. . . . .11[2] | 31 | 1.21 | IV/42 | Pays-Bas - Netherl. . | 2.50 | 3 | 27/VI/41 |
| Argentine . . . . . | 3.50 | . | 31/V/35 | Finlande - Finland . | 4 | 4.50 | 3/XII/34 | Pérou - Peru[4] . . . . | 5 | 6 | 2/VIII/40 |
| Australie-Australia[1] | 4.25 | 4.50 | 1/XI/34 | France. . . . . | 1.75 | 2 | 17/III/41 | Portugal . . . . . | 2.50 | 3.00 | 12/I/44 |
| Belgique - Belgium . | 2 | 2.5 | 25/1/40 | Grèce - Greece . . . | 6 | 5 | 1/III/42 | Roumanie - Roumania . | 3 | 3.50 | 12/IV/40 |
| Bolivie - Bolivia. . | 6 | . | 4/VII/32 | Hongrie - Hungary. . | 3 | 4 | 22/IX/40 | Roy.-Uni. - U. King.. | 2 | 3 | 26/X/39 |
| Bulgarie - Bulgaria. | 5 | 5.50 | 1/XII/40 | Inde - India . . . . | 3 | 3.50 | 28/XI/35 | Suède - Sweden. . . . | 3 | 3.50 | 29/V/41 |
| Canada. . . . . | 1.50 | 2.50 | 8/II/44 | Indes néerl.-N. Ind. | 3 | 4 | 14/1/37 | Suisse-Switzerland . | 1.50 | 2 | 26/XI/36 |
| Chili - Chile. . . . | 4.50 | 4 | 12/VI/35 | Iran. . . . . | 7 | 6 | 4/IX/39 | Tchécosl.-Czechosl.[5] | 3.50 | 3 | 1/X/40 |
| Colombie - Colombia. | 4 | 5 | 18/VII/33 | Irlande - Ireland. . | 3 | 4 | 26/X/39 | "Slovaquie-Slovakia" | 3 | . | 14/III/39 |
| Costa-Rica. . . . . | 3 | 5 | IV/39 | Italie - Italy . . . | 4.50 | 5 | 18/V/36 | Turquie - Turkey. . . . | 4 | 5.50 | 1/VII/38 |
| Danemark - Denmark . | 4 | 4.50 | 15/X/40 | Japon - Japan. . . . | 3.29 | 3.65 | 7/IV/36 | Yougosl. - Yugosl.[6] . | 5 | 6.50 | 1/II/35 |
| Espagne - Spain. . . | 4 | 4.50 | 1/XII/38 | Norvège - Norway . . | 3 | 4.50 | 11/V/40 | "Croatie-Croatia" . | 4 | 5 | 22/III/42 |

*Changements depuis Bulletin N° 1 (A), 1944: Canada, Portugal.—Changes since Bulletin No. 1 (A), 1944: Canada, Portugal.*

[1] Australie: taux du découvert de la 'Commonwealth Bank'.—[2] Etats-Unis: I. Banque de la Réserve Fédérale, New York; II. moyenne arithmétique simple des taux journaliers des 12 banques de la Réserve Fédérale.—[3] Etats-Unis: depuis 30/X/42, 0.50 pour les avances garanties par titres d'Etat venant à échéance ou remboursable dans un an ou moins.—[4] Pérou: effets commerciaux à 90 jours et d'agriculture à 6 mois.—[5] Bohême et Moravie.—[6] Serbie

[1] Australia: overdraft rate of the Commonwealth Bank.—[2] U.S.A.: I. Federal Reserve Bank, New York; II. simple arithmetic average of daily rates of the 12 Federal Reserve Banks.—[3] U.S.A. since 30/X/42, 0.50 for advances secured by Government obligations maturing or callable in one year or less.—[4] Peru: 90 days' commercial paper and 6 months agricultural bills.—[5] Bohemia and Moravia.—[6] Serbia.

## 10. Taux de l'argent hors banque.

## 10. Money Market Rates.

*A. Effets commerciaux ou acceptations.—Commercial bills or acceptances.—B. Bons du Trésor.—Treasury bills.*
*C. Argent au jour le jour.—Day-to-day money.*

| Pays - Country | j.= jours - days m.= mois - months | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1944 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Moy. - Aver. | | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII* | IX | X | XI | XII | I |
| **Afrique.—Africa:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union S. Afric. | B 4m. | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | | | | | | |
| **Amér. du N.— N. America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada. . . . . | B 3m. | 0.58 | 0.54 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.46 | 0.43 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.41 |
| Etats-Unis - U.S.A. . . | A[1] 4-6m. | 0.54 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 |
| | A[2] | 2.54 | 2.61 | . | . | 2.76 | . | . | 3.00 | . | . | 2.48 | . | . | 2.65 | . |
| | B | 0.10 | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.37 |
| | C | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| **Amér. lat.— Latin America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine . . . . . | B 90j. | 1.79 | 0.95 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 1.01 | 1.01 | | | | |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inde - India . | B[5] 3m. | 0.76 | 0.86 | 1.05 | 1.08 | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.01 | 0.93 | | | | | |
| Japon - Japan. . | C | 2.51 | 2.53 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | | | | |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne - Germany. . . | A 56-90j. | 2.18 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | |
| | C | 1.78 | 1.83 | 1.84 | 1.82 | 1.94 | 1.81 | 1.91 | 1.90 | 1.86 | 1.89 | 1.93 | . | . | . | |
| Belgique - Belgium . | C | 0.78 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | . | |
| Bulgarie - Bulgaria. | A[3] | 6-8 | 6-8 | 6-8 | 6-8 | 6-8 | 6-8 | 6-8 | 6-8 | | | | | . | . | |
| France (*Lyon*) . . . *a)* | B[6] 1-3m. | 1.82 | 1.65 | 1.64 | 1.64 | 1.67 | 1.66 | 1.64 | 1.66 | 1.70 | 1.65 | 1.66 | 1.67 | . | . | |
| | C | 1.70 | 1.79 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.81 | 1.87 | 1.75 | 1.85 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 | | | . |
| Hongrie - Hungary. . | A[3] 3m. | 3½-6½ | 3¼-6½ | 3¾-6 | 3¾-6 | 3½-6 | 3½-6 | 3½-6 | 3½-6 | 3½-6 | 3½-6 | 3½-6 | | . | . | . |
| Pays-Bas-Netherlands. . | A | 2.25 | 1.80 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | |
| | C | 1.28 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.25 | 1.56 | 1.94 | 1.36 | 1.28 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | . |
| Roumanie - Roumania. | A[4] | 4-7 | 4-7 | 4-7 | 4-7 | 4-7 | 4-7 | 4-7 | 4-7 | 4-7 | 4-7 | | | | | |
| Roy.-Uni.-Un. Kingd. ⚠ | A 3m. | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 |
| | B[5] 3m. | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 |
| | C | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.08 | 1.10 | 0.90 | 1.03 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.11 | 1.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 |
| Suisse - Switzerland . . | A 3m. | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 |
| Turquie - Turkey . . . *a)* | A[3] 3m. | 7½-8½ | 7½-8½ | 7½-8½ | 7½-8½ | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | | | | | | | |
| **Océanie.—Oceania:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie - Australia. . | B 3m. | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.25 | 1.25 | |

* *Chiffre provisoire ou approximatif.* — * *Provisional or approximate figure.*

*a)* Fin du mois.—End of month.

[1] Etats-Unis: effets.—[2] Etats-Unis: avances commerciales dans 19 villes.—[3] Bulgarie, Hongrie, Turquie: taux extrêmes.—[4] Roumanie: limites des taux légaux.—[5] Inde, Royaume-Uni: moyenne des taux des émissions hebdomadaires.—[6] France: taux de l'escompte, pratiquement égal aux taux d'émission.

[1] U.S.A.: Bills.—[2] U.S.A.: commercial loan rates in 19 cities.—[3] Bulgaria, Hungary, Turkey: range of rates.—[4] Roumania: range of legal rates.—[5] India, United Kingdom: average discount at weekly tender.—[6] France: discount rate practically equal to issue rate.

⚠ *Voir introduction.* — ⚠ *See Introduction.*

## 11. Taux de rendement des obligations *(en %)*.

## 11. Percentage Yield of Bonds

*A. Fonds d'Etat.— Government Bonds. B. Obligations industrielles.— Industrial Bonds.*

| Pays - Country | Taux % nominal Rate % | 1941 Moy.-Aver. | 1942 Aver. | 1942 XII | 1943 I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | 194 I |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Afrique.—Africa:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypte - Egypt. . . . . | A 3½ | 5.03 | 4.32 | 3.72 | 3.74 | 3.60 | 3.53 | 3.46 | 3.39 | 3.37 | 3.45 | 3.38 | 3.51 | . | . | . | . |
| **Amér. du N.—N. America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada . . . . . | A 3¼[2] | 3.18 | 3.12 | 3.10 | 3.08 | 3.03 | 3.03 | 3.03 | 3.03 | 3.00 | 2.99 | 2.99 | 2.98 | 2.98 | 2.98 | 3.00 | 2.9 |
| Etats - Unis - U.S.A. . . . . | A[3,4] | 1.95 | 2.02 | 2.09 | 2.06 | 2.06 | 2.08 | 2.02 | 1.92 | 1.85 | 1.82 | 1.83 | 1.80 | 1.81 | 1.85 | 1.86 | 1.8 |
| | A[3,5] | | 2.35 | 2.36 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.33 | 2.32 | 2.30 | 2.29 | 2.27 | 2.28 | 2.30 | 2.30 | 2.32 | 2.34 | 2.3 |
| | B[1] | 2.95 | 2.96 | 2.94 | 2.90 | 2.88 | 2.87 | 2.87 | 2.86 | 2.84 | 2.80 | 2.79 | 2.82 | 2.82 | 2.85 | 2.86 | 2.8 |
| **Amér. lat.—Latin America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine. . . . . | A 4[6] | 4.62 | 4.17 | 4.15 | 4.14 | 4.18 | 4.19 | 4.19 | 4.19 | 4.19 | 4.19 | 4.19 | 4.19 | 4.20 | . | . | . |
| Chili - Chile . . . . . | A 7 | 8.94 | 8.41 | 8.21 | 8.48 | 8.44 | 8.43 | 8.42 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Colombie - Colombia . . . . | A 6 | d 6.92 | 6.37 | 6.17 | 6.19 | 6.15 | 6.09 | 6.16 | 6.31 | 6.30 | 6.32 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Uruguay. . . . . | A 3½ | 5.08 | 5.07 | 5.08 | 5.08 | 4.99 | 4.96 | 4.95 | . | 4.89 | 4.88 | 4.91 | 4.91 | 4.90 | . | . | . |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | – | | |
| Inde - India. . . . . | A 4 | 3.33 | 3.45 | 3.23 | 3.22 | 3.22 | 3.22 | 3.22 | 3.21 | 3.21 | 3.18 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Japon - Japan . . . . . | A[1] | 3.83 | 3.78 | 3.76 | 3.76 | 3.76 | 3.77 | 3.77 | 3.77 | 3.77 | 3.77 | 3.77 | 3.77 | . | . | . | . |
| | B[1] | 4.38 | 4.36 | 4.35 | 4.35 | 4.35 | 4.36 | 4.36 | 4.37 | 4.37 | 4.37 | 4.37 | 4.37 | . | . | . | . |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne - Germany . . . . | A 4½ | d 4.28 | 4.23 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.26 | 4.26 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.25 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | B 5 | 4.79 | 4.82 | 4.90 | 4.88 | 4.78 | 4.75 | 4.73 | 4.68 | 4.67 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Belgique - Belgium . . . c) | A 3[7] | 3.73 | 3.49 | 3.40 | 3.39 | 3.36 | 3.32 | 3.31 | 3.29 | 3.28 | 3.28 | 3.27 | 3.27 | 3.27 | | . | . |
| | A 4 | 4.12 | 4.01 | 4.00 | 3.98 | 3.98 | 3.96 | 3.95 | 3.92 | 3.92 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.94 | 3.93 | 3.92 | 3.91 | . |
| Danemark - Denmark. . . .a) | A 3½[7] | 4.15 | 4.06 | 3.14 | 4.35 | 4.65 | 4.49 | 4.49 | 4.47 | 4.40 | 4.43 | 4.47 | 4.20 | . | 4.15 | 4.11 | . |
| France *(Lyon)*. . . . . .a) | A 3[7] | 3.26 | 3.14 | 3.11 | 3.06 | 3.07 | 3.10 | 3.12 | 3.15 | 3.08 | 3.14 | 3.11 | 3.13 | 3.12 | 3.13 | 3.15 | . |
| | A 4½[8] | 4.54 | 4.45 | 4.31 | 4.44 | 4.41 | 4.37 | 4.36 | 4.33 | 4.29 | 4.39 | 4.40 | 4.34 | 4.33 | 4.26 | 4.26 | . |
| Hongrie - Hungary . . . . . | A 5 | 5.56 | 6.23 | 6.66 | 6.44 | 6.33 | 6.65 | 6.37 | 5.92 | 5.62 | 5.67 | 5.84 | . | . | . | . | . |
| Italie - Italy. . . . . | A 3½[7] | 4.62 | 4.19 | 4.05 | a 4.09 | a 4.03 | a 3.95 | a 3.95 | a 3.88 | a 3.87 | a 4.29 | a 4.09 | . | . | . | . | . |
| | A 5 | 5.34 | 5.28 | 5.31 | 5.47 | 5.67 | 5.56 | 5.63 | 5.58 | 5.51 | 6.14 | 7.15 | 7.02 | . | . | . | . |
| Pays - Bas - Netherlands .a) | A 3(3½)[14] | 3.32 | 3.11 | 3.10 | 3.06 | 3.05 | 3.03 | 3.01 | 3.03 | 3.02 | 3.05 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.03 | 3.02 | 3.01 | . |
| | B[1,15] | 4.02 | 3.58 | 3.57 | 3.50 | 3.48 | 3.45 | 3.41 | 3.37 | 3.39 | 3.47 | 3.48 | 3.54 | 3.46 | 3.39 | 3.36 | . |
| Portugal . . . . . .a) | A 3 | 4.06 | 3.43 | 2.94 | 2.86 | 2.86 | 2.87 | 2.88 | 2.88 | 2.89 | 2.90 | 2.94 | 3.01 | 3.10 | 3.04 | . | . |
| Roumanie - Roumania . . . . | A[1,9] | e 8.64 | 7.41 | 7.55 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Roy.-Uni. - Un. Kingd.. . . | A 2½[7] | 3.13 | 3.03 | 3.06 | 3.02 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.06 | 3.10 | 3.11 | 3.11 | 3.14 | 3.16 | 3.14 | . | . | . |
| | A 3½[10] | 3.09 | 2.96 | 2.99 | 2.92 | 2.94 | 2.95 | 2.97 | 3.05 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.13 | 3.12 | 3.06 | 3.06 | . | . |
| b) | B[1] | 4.26 | 4.05 | 3.96 | 3.92 | 3.90 | 3.89 | 3.89 | 3.91 | 3.92 | 3.92 | 3.91 | 3.92 | 3.90 | 3.91 | 3.91 | 3.88 |
| Suède - Sweden. . . . . | A 3[1,7] | 3.39 | 3.23 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.26 | 3.26 | 3.28 | 3.29 | 3.29 | 3.29 | 3.29 | 3.30 | 3.29 | . |
| b) | B 3¼[1] | 4.29 | 3.69 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 3.61 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 3.55 | 3.56 | 3.56 | . |
| Suisse - Switzerland. . .a) | A[1,11] | 3.39 | 3.15 | 3.32 | 3.28 | 3.28 | 3.40 | 3.35 | 3.37 | 3.31 | 3.25 | 3.29 | 3.32 | 3.32 | 3.29 | . | . |
| Tchécosl. - Czechosl.[12] .b) | A 4½ | 4.40 | 4.33 | 4.33 | 4.33 | 4.33 | 4.33 | 4.33 | 4.33 | 4.33 | 4.33 | 4.33 | 4.33 | 4.33 | . | . | . |
| **Océanie.—Oceania:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie - Australia . .a) | A[13] | 3.23 | 3.24 | 3.23 | 3.22 | 3.24 | 3.23 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.23 | 3.23 | 3.23 | 3.23 | 3.24 | 3.24 | . |
| N.-Zélande - N. Zealand . . | A 3½ | 3.37 | 3.20 | 3.15 | 3.16 | 3.18 | 3.14 | 3.14 | 3.14 | 3.17 | 3.18 | 3.21 | 3.22 | 3.21 | 3.20 | . | . |

*a)* Fin du mois.— End of month.— *b)* Milieu du mois.— Middle of month.— c) Début du mois suivant.— Beginning of following month.
*d)* III-XII.— *e)* IV-XII.

[1] Nombre d'obligations: voir *Ann. Statistique de la S.D.N., 1941/42*, tableau 102.— [2] Canada: remboursement 1956/66.— [3] Etats-Unis: moyenne des rendements des obligations du Trésor venant à échéance ou remboursables après 12 ans.— [4] Obligations partiellement exemptes d'impôt.— [5] Obligations soumises à l'impôt.— [6] Argentine: jusqu'à X/1941: 4, 4½, et 5%.— [7] Belgique, Danemark, France, Italie, Royaume-Uni, Suède: rente perpétuelle.— [8] France: émission 1932, tranche A.— [9] Roumanie: depuis IV/1941, y compris fonds d'Etat extérieurs.— [10] Royaume-Uni: emprunt de guerre converti en 1932.— [11] Suisse; y compris Chemins de Fer Fédéraux.— [12] Tchécoslovaquie: 'Bohême et Moravie'.— [13] Australie: 12 ans.— [14] Pays-Bas: 3½ % à partir de 1948.— [15] Non compris les obligations industrielles depuis 1942.

[1] Number of bonds, see *Statistical Year-Book of the L.o.N., 1941/42*, Table 102.— [2] Canada: due 1956-66.— [3] U.S.A.: average of yields on all outstanding bonds due or callable in more than 12 years.— [4] Partially tax-exempt bonds.— [5] Taxable bonds.— [6] Argentine, until X/1941, 4, 4½, and 5%.— [7] Belgium, Denmark, France, Italy, Sweden, United Kingdom: irredeemable loan.— [8] France: 1932 issue, 'tranche' A.— [9] Roumania: since IV/1941, including external Government bonds.— [10] United Kingdom: war loan converted in 1932.— [11] Switzerland: including Federal Railways.— [12] Czechoslovakia: 'Bohemia and Moravia'.— [13] Australia: 12 years.— [14] Netherlands: 3½% as from 1948.— [15] Not including industrial bonds since 1942.

## 12. Nombres-indices des cours des actions industrielles.

## 12. Index Numbers of Market Value of Industrial Shares.

I-VI 1939 = 100[7]

| Pays-Country | Actions Shares | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1942 | | 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1944 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Moy. - Aver. | | | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | I |
| **Amér. du N.—N. America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada. . . . . | a) | 68 | 82 | 70 | 67 | 70 | 74 | 79 | 83 | 82 | 85 | 85 | 88 | 94 | 92 | 92 | 89 | 82 | 83 | *84 |
| Etats-Unis. . . . . | b)[1] | 354 | 95 | 87 | 77 | 84 | 85 | 89 | 95 | 98 | 101 | 105 | 107 | 109 | 104 | 106 | 105 | 101 | 101 | 104 |
| **Amér. lat.—Latin America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chili-Chile . . . . . | a) | 14 | 105 | 113 | 108 | 112 | 99 | 97 | 99 | 100 | 102 | 104 | 110 | 111 | 113 | 111 | . | | | . |
| Colombie-Colombia | | 27[12] | 98 | 99 | 96 | 107 | 112 | 125 | 117 | 126 | 129 | 131 | 129 | 125 | 124 | 117 | 120 | | | . |
| Mexique-Mexico . . . | a) | | 144 | 228 | 235 | 373 | 397 | 417 | 448 | 507 | 560 | 549 | 484 | 47[illegible] | 516 | | . | . | . | . |
| Uruguay . . . . . | a) | | 116 | 117 | | | | | | | | | | | | | . | . | . | . |
| Venezuela . . . . . | | 11 | 190 | | 118 | 113 | 118 | 120 | 128 | 127 | 126 | 129 | 128 | 127 | 128 | 12[illegible] | . | . | . | . |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inde-India. . . . . | e)[6] | [12] | 1128 | 142 | 152 | 176 | 167 | 171 | 176 | 187 | 198 | 195 | 204 | 204 | 193 | 194 | 203 | 213 | . | . |
| Japon-Japan . . . . . | e)[5] | 30 | 133 | 97 | 107 | 109 | 103 | 102 | 104 | 102 | 101 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 103 | 102 | | | . | |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne-Germany . . | a) | 213 | 122 | 147 | 154 | 155 | 156 | 157 | 159 | 155 | 157 | 159 | 158 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | . |
| Belgique-Belgium. . . | f) | 80 | | 277 | 288 | 302 | 304 | 302 | 336 | 335 | 340 | 350 | 339 | 282 | 295 | 334 | . | . | . | . |
| Danemark-Denmark . . | c) | 21 | 96 | 114 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 129 | 127 | 128 | 131 | 133 | 136 | 140 | 139 | 143 | 151 | 146 | . | . |
| Espagne-Spain . . . . | [7] | 15 | [8]100 | 137 | 138 | 140 | 135 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finlande-Finland. . . | a) | 10 | [illegible] | 196 | 216 | 215 | 207 | 216 | 215 | 214 | 216 | 224 | 224 | 221 | 220 | 209 | 187 | 169 | . | . |
| France. . . . . | e)[7] | 300[8] | 134 | [9]222 | 479 | 528 | 590 | 644 | 573 | 549 | 534 | 537 | 517 | 488 | 501 | 538 | 539 | . | . | . |
| Hongrie-Hungary . . . | e) | 18 | 122 | 27 | 106 | 341 | 384 | 448 | 479 | 474 | 483 | 486 | 426 | 407 | 484 | 483 | . | . | . | . |
| Irlande-Ireland . . . | [11] | | 85 | 90 | 95 | 103 | 106 | 106 | 110 | 109 | 110 | 109 | 110 | 112 | 112 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 117 | . |
| Pays-Bas-Netherlands. | b) | 51 | [illegible]05 | 166 | 179 | 174 | 186 | 197 | 216 | 214 | 217 | 218 | 217 | 217 | 216 | 217 | 217 | 217 | | . |
| Portugal. . . . . | a) | | 84 | 9[illegible] | 132 | 149 | 152 | 160 | 161 | 161 | 164 | 170 | 165 | 155 | 150 | . | . | . | . | . |
| Roumanie-Roumania . . | a) | 3 | 83 | 92 | 104 | 107 | 139 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Royaume-Uni | d)[2] | 85 | 80 | 85 | 95 | 106 | 106 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 111 | 112 | 118 | 120 | 119 | 114 | 115 | 117 |
| United Kingdom | e)[3] | 96[6] | [illegible] | [illegible] | 106 | 116 | 115 | 120 | 120 | 121 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 127 | 129 | 131 | 127 | 124 | . | . |
| Suède-Sweden. . . . . | e)[4] | | 78 | 92 | 112 | 109 | 110 | 106 | 106 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 109 | 109 | 111 | 116 | 115 | 114 | 116 | . |
| Suisse-Switzerland. . | e) | 26[9] | [illegible]91 | 101 | 105 | 107 | 109 | 121 | 107 | 110 | 109 | 103 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 99 | 97 | 94 | 92 | . |
| **Océanie.—Oceania:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie-Australia . | e) | 23 | 101 | 104 | 94 | 105 | 107 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | . |
| N.Zélande-N.-Zealand. | e) | | 107 | 107 | 100 | 111 | 115 | 116 | 118 | 119 | 120 | 120 | 121 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 124 | 125 | . | . |

Sources: *Sauf indication contraire, les services du gouvernement ou de la Banque centrale.*

Note: *Pour chiffres rétrospectifs, voir* Bulletin Nº 4(A), 1943.

*a)* Moyenne mensuelle des cours journaliers. — *b)* Moyenne mensuelle des cours d'un jour par semaine. — *c)* Moyenne des cours maximum et minimum du mois. — *d)* 15 ou milieu du mois. — *e)* Dernière semaine ou fin du mois. — *f)* Début du mois suivant. — *g)* V. — *h)* III-XII. — *i)* Moyenne 11 mois. — *j)* I-X. — *k)* Moyenne I-IV, VII-XII. — *l)* Moyenne I-IV, IX-XII. — *m)* III.

[1] *Standard and Poor's Statistics Co.* — [2] *London and Cambridge Economic Service.* — [3] *The Investors' Chronicle and Money Market Review.* — [4] *Affärsvärlden.* — [5] *Oriental Economist.* — [6] *Capital.*

[7] Périodes de base autres que I-VI/1939: Inde, VIII/1939; Espagne, 1929; France, 1938. — [8] Y compris actions des compagnies de navigation. — [9] Basé sur l'écart en pourcentage entre la valeur actuelle et la valeur nominale. — [10] France: y compris banques, commerce, chemins de fer, navigation. — [11] Irlande: y compris banques, commerce, navigation, etc. — [12] Colombie, Inde: y compris banques.

Sources: *Government or Central Bank authorities, unless otherwise indicated.*

Note: *For retrospective figures see* Bulletin No. 4(A), 1943.

*a)* Monthly average of daily rates. — *b)* Monthly average of rates on one day in the week. — *c)* Average of highest and lowest rates of month. — *d)* 15th or middle of month. — *e)* Last week or end of month. — *f)* Beginning of the following month. — *g)* V. — *h)* III-XII. — *i)* Average of 11 months. — *j)* I-X. — *k)* Average I-IV, VII-XII. — *l)* Average I-IV, IX-XII. — *m)* III.

[7] Base periods other than I-VI/1939: India, VIII/1939; Spain, 1929; France, 1938. — [8] Including shipping shares. — [9] Based on percentage deviation of actual from nominal value. — [10] France: including banks, Commercial companies, railways and shipping shares. — [11] Ireland: including banking, trade, shipping, etc. — [12] Colombia, India: including banks.

## 13. Billets en circulation. (En millions)

## 13. Notes in Circulation. (000,000's omitted).

| Pays-Country | Unité Unit | 1939 | 1941 | 1942 | Fin de: | | 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1944 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | XII | XII | XII | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | | | | I |
| **Afrique.—Africa:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union Sud-Afr.-Union of South Africa. *Publ.* | £ s. | 20.9 | 30.1 | 34.6 | 46.7 | 37.5 | 43.1 | 44.2 | 47.1 | 47.6 | 47.5 | 48.[illegible] | 49.[illegible] | 4[illegible] | | | | | |
| | | 17.4 | 25.9 | 35.5 | 36.8 | 37.5 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 41.7 | 43.3 | 43.3 | . | . | . | | | | | |
| Egypte-Egypt. . . . . | *E.£* | 26.4 | 50.7 | 75.3 | 74.3 | 75.3 | 77.5 | 78.9 | 82.4 | 85.4 | 85.8 | 87.7 | *90.7 | . | | | | | |
| **Amér. du N.—N. Amer.:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada: *B. Of Canada.* . | *C.Dollar* | 233 | 496 | 694 | 692 | 719 | 744 | 747 | 758 | 776 | 797 | 815 | 837 | 845 | 874 | | | | 861 |
| *Chart.B:Publ.* . | | 35 | 71 | 60 | 56 | 54 | 52 | 50 | 49 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 43 | 42 | | | | |
| *Total: Publ.* . . | | 247 | 450 | 633 | 656 | 664 | 688 | 675 | 694 | 719 | 725 | 747 | 767 | 761 | 794 | | | | |
| Etats-Unis[1] *Fed.Res.Notes* | *Dollar* | 4 912 | 8 138 | 12 082 | 12 523 | 12 643 | 13 023 | 13 440 | 13 747 | 14 268 | 14 820 | 15 146 | 15 550 | 16 205 | 16 737 | | | | |
| U.S.A. *Autres-Others* | | 422 | 477 | 641 | 926 | 985 | 1 009 | 1 032 | 1 039 | 1 053 | 1 072 | 1 073 | 1 078 | 1 081 | 1 072 | | | | |
| *Total* | | 7 598 | 11 160 | 15 410 | 16 088 | 16 250 | 16 660 | 17 114 | 17 421 | 17 955 | 18 529 | 18 844 | 19 250 | 19 918 | 20 449 | | | | *20 516 |

** Chiffre provisoire.*

Note. — *Sauf indication contraire, les chiffres se réfèrent à la circulation totale des banques centrales. Pour certains pays, une seconde série est donnée sous le titre* Publ., *représentant billets (et monnaies métalliques lorsqu'elles sont importantes) dans les mains du public, c-à-d à l'exclusion des montants detenus comme encaisse par les banques.*

[1] 'Autres' comprend billets émis par 'banques nationales', 'banques de la Réserve fédérale' et Etat; 'total' comprend la circulation totale en dehors des montants détenus par le Trésor et les banques de la Réserve Féd., y compris les certif. or et monnaies divisionnaires.

** Provisional figure.*

Note. — *Unless otherwise stated, the figures refer to total note circulation of Central Banks. For some countries, a second series is given under* Publ., *representing notes (and, where important, coins) in the hands of the public, i.e., excluding amounts held as cash by banks.*

[1] 'Other' includes National Banks, Federal Reserve Bank and United States notes; 'Total' comprises total circulation outside Treasury and Federal Reserve Banks, including gold and silver certificates and silver and minor coins.

## 13. Billets en circulation *(fin)*.
(En millions.)

## 13. Notes in Circulation *(concl.)*.
(000,000's omitted.)

| Pays - Country | Unité Unit | 1939 | 1941 | 1942 | Fin de: 1943 | | | | | | | | | | End of: 1944 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | XII | XII | XII | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | I |
| **Amérique latine.— Latin America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine | *Peso* | 1 191 | 1 380 | 1 627 | 1 609 | 1 624 | 1 641 | 1 648 | 1 692 | 1 687 | 1 705 | 1 728 | 1 779 | 1 798 | . | . |
| *Publ.*[1] | | 1 011 | 1 233 | 1 426 | 1 366 | 1 390 | 1 428 | 1 431 | 1 465 | 1 465 | 1 492 | 1 531 | 1 546 | . | . | . |
| Bolivie - Bolivia | *Boliviano* | 369 | 642 | 818 | 842 | 870 | 901 | 945 | 980 | 1 003 | 1 023 | 1 026 | 1 041 | . | . | . |
| Brésil - Brazil | *Cruzeiro* | 4 970 | 6 647 | 8 238 | 8 229 | *8 227 | *8 526 | *8 974 | *9 335 | *9 634 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Chili - Chile | *Peso Pap.* | 950 | 1 449 | 1 856 | 1 903 | 2 000 | 2 039 | 2 085 | 2 090 | 2 034 | 2 078 | 2 105 | 2 109 | . | . | . |
| *Publ.*[1] *a)* | | 816 | 999 | 1 608 | 1 726 | 1 801 | 1 833 | 1 816 | 1 805 | 1 783 | 1 850 | *1 863 | . | . | . | . |
| Colombie - Colombia | *Peso* | 60.4 | 74.4 | 103.6 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 100.7 | 104.7 | 108.5 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 108.9 | 111.3 | 113.2 | 125.4 | . |
| *Publ.*[1] | | 82.1 | 95.0 | 119.3 | 113.8 | 112.6 | 114.7 | 117.4 | 123.3 | 126.0 | 125.3 | 125.7 | 129.3 | . | . | . |
| Costa-Rica | *Colón* | 28.3 | 37.5 | 59.1 | 62.2 | 65.2 | 65.3 | 66.8 | 67.2 | 67.8 | 68.4 | 68.5 | 74.4 | 74.9 | 76.7 | 82.1 |
| Cuba [2] | *Publ.* *Peso* | 60.6 | 91.0 | 117.4 | 117.6 | 124.4 | 131.8 | 133.1 | 138.5 | 140.0 | 145.7 | 140.5 | 146.7 | 143.7 | 153.5 | . |
| Equateur - Ecuador | *Sucre* | 69.3 | 115.7 | 169.3 | 172.7 | 175.2 | 182.8 | 190.8 | 200.1 | 206.6 | 211.4 | . | . | . | . | . |
| Haïti - Haiti | *Gourde* | 8.0 | 13.2 | 18.4 | 20.8 | 22.3 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 23.0 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 23.1 | . | . |
| Mexique - Mexico *b)* | *Peso* | 373 | 563 | 753 | 790 | 824 | 864 | 896 | 915 | 953 | 999 | 1 023 | 1 051 | 1 082 | . | . |
| *Publ.*[1] *b)* | | 603 | 804 | 1 028 | 1 055 | 1 075 | 1 117 | 1 137 | 1 167 | 1 228 | 1 272 | . | . | . | . | . |
| Pérou - Peru | *Sol* | 132 | 209 | 283 | 286 | 288 | 294 | 303 | 311 | 322 | 322 | 323 | 330 | 333 | . | . |
| *Publ.*[1] | | 139 | 208 | 275 | 279 | 279 | 287 | 295 | 301 | 308 | 310 | . | . | . | . | . |
| Salvador | *Colón* | 15 | 19 | 28 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 38 | . |
| Uruguay | *Peso* | 93 | 114 | 113 | 115 | 114 | 118 | 117 | 120 | 117 | 117 | 119 | 123 | 127 | . | . |
| *Publ.*[1] | | 81 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 100 | 98 | 99 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 100 | . | . |
| Venezuela | *Bolivar* | 133 | 160 | 209 | 230 | 239 | 238 | 249 | 259 | *269 | *270 | *261 | 255 | *264 | *275 | . |
| *Publ.*[1] | | 182 | 194 | 228 | 234 | 234 | 237 | 238 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chine-China: *Mandchourie* | *Yuan M.* | 657 | 1 262 | 1 670 | 1 596 | 1 572 | 1 649 | 1 703 | 1 801 | 1 867 | 1 944 | 2 074 | . | . | . | . |
| Inde - India [3] | *Rupee* | 2 245 | 3 211 | 5 704 | 6 144 | 6 436 | 6 776 | 7 041 | 7 234 | 7 404 | 7 546 | 7 597 | 7 821 | 7 944 | 8 408 | . |
| Irak - Iraq | *I. Dinar* | 5.2 | 10.2 | 20.7 | 23.6 | 25.0 | 26.0 | 27.4 | 28.8 | 29.3 | *29.6 | *30.1 | *30.6 | *32.7 | . | . |
| Iran *c)* | *Rial* | 1 010 | 1 585 | 3 034 | 3 440 | 3 727 | 3 691 | 3 852 | [9] 4 070 | [9] 4 233 | [9] 4 387 | [9] 4 544 | [9] 4 914 | . | . | . |
| Japon - Japan | *Yen* | 3 818 | 5 934 | 6 921 | 6 566 | 6 598 | 6 666 | 6 950 | 7 155 | 7 320 | 7 373 | 7 333 | 8 058 | . | 10 480 | . |
| Palestine [1] | *£ P* | 8.5 | 13.4 | 24.1 | 25.3 | 26.5 | 27.6 | 28.0 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 31.8 | *33.7 | *34.8 | *35.7 | . | . |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne - *Reichsbank* | *Reichsm.* | 11 798 | 19 325 | 24 375 | 24 266 | 24 697 | 25 442 | 25 922 | 26 650 | 27 596 | 29 029 | 30 099 | 30 922 | 31 772 | 33 683 | . |
| Germany - *Rentenbank* [4] | *Rentenm.* | 957 | 1 263 | 1 264 | 1 211 | 1 204 | *1 311 | *1 200 | *1 343 | *1 336 | *1 256 | *1 134 | *1 093 | . | . | . |
| Belgique - Belgium | *Franc* | 27 994 | 48 489 | 67 912 | 71 012 | 70 196 | 71 300 | 72 560 | 73 823 | 76 365 | 78 542 | 80 688 | 80 690 | 81 466 | 83 226 | . |
| Bulgarie - Bulgaria | *Lev* | 4 245 | 13 467 | 18 922 | [h]18 464 | . | . | . | . | *22 500 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Danemark - Denmark | *Krone* | 600 | 842 | 983 | 950 | 964 | 1 001 | 1 022 | 1 058 | 1 075 | 1 165 | 1 193 | 1 269 | 1 285 | 1 359 | . |
| Espagne - Spain | *Peseta* | . | 13 536 | 15 738 | . | . | . | . | 15 192 | . | . | 15 610 | . | . | . | . |
| Finlande - Finland | *Markka* | 4 039 | 7 317 | 9 617 | 9 796 | 10 206 | 10 333 | 9 618 | 9 087 | 9 060 | 9 301 | 9 600 | . | . | . | . |
| France | *Franc* | 151 322 | 270 144 | 382 774 | 397 319 | 405 416 | 413 567 | 419 530 | 426 974 | 440 291 | 448 270 | 468 015 | 475 868 | *484 100 | *497 800 | . |
| Grèce - Greece | *Drachma* | 9 453 | 48 798 | [f]*306000 | . | *400 000 | . | . | . | . | . | *1276000 | . | . | . | . |
| Hongrie - Hungary | *Pengö* | 975 | 1 984 | 2 958 | 2 958 | 2 976 | 3 057 | 3 084 | 3 201 | 3 477 | 3 737 | 3 974 | 4 193 | 4 170 | . | . |
| Irlande - Ireland [5] *d)* | £ | 18.0 | 24.5 | 30.3 | 28.7 | 29.0 | 29.2 | 29.4 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 29.8 | 30.7 | 31.1 | 34.1 | . | . |
| Islande - Iceland | *Krone* | 13.8 | 51.0 | 108.0 | 105.4 | 106.5 | 112.4 | 118.7 | 123.7 | 123.8 | 126.2 | 135.3 | 133.0 | 133.0 | 144.7 | 133.7 |
| Italie - Italy | *Lira* | 24 432 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | [e]*96541 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Pays-Bas - Netherlands | *Gulden* | 1 152 | 2 116 | 3 035 | 3 163 | [7]2 998 | 2 507 | 2 482 | 2 596 | 2 733 | 2 905 | 3 041 | 3 156 | 3 325 | 3 477 | . |
| Portugal | *Escudo* | 2 494 | 4 488 | 5 481 | 5 291 | 5 440 | 5 469 | 5 502 | 5 679 | 5 683 | 5 800 | 6 128 | 6 541 | 6 610 | . | . |
| Roumanie - Roumania | *Leu* | 48 800 | 96 650 | 117 351 | 117 519 | 118 963 | 122 338 | 120 954 | 122 450 | 127 083 | 133 711 | 138 395 | 144 939 | *152 600 | . | . |
| Roy.-Uni - United Kingd. | £ | 554.6 | 751.7 | 923.4 | 917.4 | 934.5 | 953.9 | 945.0 | 946.3 | 968.1 | 974.9 | 986.5 | 998.5 | 1030.8 | 1088.7 | 1 067.7 |
| *Publ.*[1] | | 496 | 697 | 871 | 877 | 893 | 913 | 915 | 915 | 928 | 946 | 952 | 965 | 985 | . | . |
| Suède - Sweden | *Krone* | 1 422 | 1 700 | 2 016 | 1 916 | 1 931 | 1 923 | 1 918 | 1 969 | 1 969 | 2 045 | 2 133 | 2 142 | 2 085 | 2 266 | . |
| Suisse - Switzerland | *Franc* | 2 050 | 2 337 | 2 637 | 2 532 | 2 579 | 2 605 | 2 603 | 2 642 | 2 670 | 2 692 | 2 805 | 2 873 | 2 922 | 3 048 | . |
| Tchécoslovaquie [6] A | *Koruna* | 6 345 | 9 298 | 14 089 | 14 508 | 15 408 | 15 939 | 16 642 | 17 450 | 18 064 | 19 002 | 20 086 | 20 885 | 22 248 | . | . |
| Czechoslovakia [6] B | *K.* | 1 392 | 2 023 | 2 742 | 2 555 | 2 583 | 2 594 | 2 614 | 2 752 | 2 814 | 3 005 | 3 185 | 3 246 | . | . | . |
| Turquie - Turkey | *T. £* | 281 | 512 | 734 | 698 | 710 | 722 | 735 | 732 | 721 | 718 | 741 | 757 | 772 | 802 | . |
| Yougoslavie-Yugoslavia | *Dinar* | 9 698 | [g]15 281 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| "Croatie - Croatia" [8] | *Kuna* | . | . | . | . | . | 22 240 | . | 24 195 | 25 692 | 28 269 | 31 816 | 34 316 | 38 464 | . | . |
| **Océanie —Oceania:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie - Australia | *A. £* | 57.3 | 84.9 | 123.4 | 127.1 | 131.4 | 135.9 | 138.4 | 138.4 | 141.8 | 146.8 | 150.0 | 155.3 | 156.0 | 163.8 | . |
| *Publ.* | | 44.3 | 67.2 | 105.2 | 110.1 | 114.7 | 119.7 | 121.1 | 123.4 | 126.1 | 130.0 | 133.4 | 138.4 | 138.4 | 145.4 | . |
| N.-Zélande-New Zealand | *N.Z.£* | 19.3 | 24.6 | 30.8 | 30.0 | 30.3 | 31.7 | 31.8 | 32.4 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 33.6 | 34.4 | 35.4 | 39.7 | . |
| *Publ.* | | 15.6 | 20.3 | 27.1 | 25.2 | 26.2 | 27.8 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 28.8 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 29.7 | . | . |

*a)* Moyenne de la seconde moitié du mois.— Averages for the second half of the month.— *b)* Moyenne mensuelle.— Monthly averages.— *c)* Vers le 20 de chaque mois.— Around the 20th of each month.— *d)* Date variable du mois.— Varying date in month.— *e)* 20/VII.— *f)* 15/XII.— *g)* 31/III - *h)* 15/11.

*Note.— Voir page 51.*

[1] N compris pièces métalliques; de plus, des billets d'Etat sont compris dans le cas de l'Argentine et de la Colombie, des billets de Banques ecossaises et de l'Irlande du Nord dans le cas du Roy.-Uni.— [2] Pièces métalliques et certif. argent Cubains plus pièces et billets des Etats-Unis. — [3] Non compris la Birmanie.— [4] Rentenbank: Non compris les billets détenus par la Reichsbank.— [5] Circulation totale.— [6] A: Banque nationale de Bohême et Moravie', B: 'Banque nationale de Slovaquie'.— [7] Aux termes d'une ordonnance du 13/III/43, les coupures de 500 et 1000 florins (environ 700 millions) ont perdu cours légal.— [8] Banque d'Etat Croate. (1 Kuna= 1 Dinar.)— [9] Emission brute.

*Note.— See page 51*

[1] Including coins: in addition, State notes are included in the case of Argentine and Colombia, Scottish Bank notes and N. Irish Bank notes in the case of the United Kingdom.— [2] Cuban coins and silver certificates plus United States coins and notes.— [3] Excluding Burma.— [4] Rentenbank: Excluding notes held by the Reichsbank.— [5] Total circultion outstanding, *i.e.* Legal tender notes, Consolidated Bank notes and 'Proportion of old bank notes'.— [6] A: 'National Bank of Bohemia and Moravia'; B: 'National Bank of Slovakia'.— [7] According to an Ordinance of 13/III/43, 500 and 1 000 florin notes (about 700 millions) ceased to be legal tender. [8] Croat State Bank. (1 Kuna = 1 Dinar.)— [9] Gross issue

## 14. Réserves d'or, d'argent et de devises.
(En millions.)

## 14. Gold, Silver and Foreign Assets Reserves.
(000.000's omitted.)

A } Or / Gold — B } Argent / Silver — C } Avoirs étrangers / Foreign Assets

| Pays - Country | Catégorie / Category | 1939 | 1941 | 1942 | Fin de: | | | | 1943 | | | | | | End of: | 1944 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | XII | XII | XII | II | III | IV | V | VI | VI* | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | I |
| **Afrique.—Africa:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union Sud-Afr.-Union of South Africa *(S.A.£)* | A | 29.7 | 44.4 | 77.0 | 63.5 | 65.2 | 67.7 | 69.4 | 70.7 | 74.1 | 76.2 | 78.2 | 81.0 | 83.1 | | |
| | C | 8.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 13.2 | | |
| Egypte-Egypt *(E.£.)* | A | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | | | | |
| | C | 21.3 | 51.1 | 80.1 | 76.4 | 80.9 | 83.7 | 85.5 | 91.3 | 92.1 | 95.5 | | | | | |
| **Amér. du N.—N. America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada[1] *(C.Dollar)* | A | 127 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | |
| | C | 64 | 201 | - | - | - | 1 | 12 | 47 | - | 38 | 31 | 68 | 27 | 1 | - |
| Etats-Unis-U.S.A.[2] | A | 17 643 | 22 736 | 22 726 | 22 644 | 22 576 | 22 473 | 22 426 | 22 388 | 22 335 | 22 243 | 22 175 | 22 116 | 22 065 | 21 935 | *21 915 |
| *(Dollar)* | B | 3 790 | 4 245 | 4 318 | 4 312 | 4 307 | 4 304 | 4 299 | 4 299 | 4 294 | 4 276 | 4 233 | 4 224 | 4 213 | *4 207 | |
| **Amér. lat.—Latin America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine[3] *(Peso)* | A | 1 224 | 1 075 | 1 076 | 1 077 | 1 077 | 1 077 | 1 074 | 1 074 | 1 073 | 1 072 | 1 073 | 1 073 | 1 074 | | |
| | C | 171 | 467 | 934 | 1 090 | 1 192 | 1 313 | 1 408 | 1 506 | 1 603 | 1 694 | 1 818 | 1 933 | 1 977 | | |
| Bolivie-Bolivia[5] *(Boliviano)* | A | 93 | 377 | 497 | 498 | 462 | 512 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 555 | 555 | 556 | | | |
| | C | 64 | 377 | 438 | 431 | 419 | 433 | 375 | 377 | 361 | 367 | 372 | 371 | | | |
| Brésil-Brazil[6] *(Cruzeiro)* | A | 195 | 345 | 567 | *597 | *626 | *705 | *754 | *818 | *897 | *966 | *1 099 | - | *1 200 | | |
| | C | 834 | 894 | 2 583 | . | 2 815 | 2 843 | . | *3 577 | *3 786 | . | . | . | . | | |
| Chili-Chile[7] *(Peso)* | A | 146 | 148 | 184 | 204 | 224 | 230 | 233 | 241 | 244 | 263 | 265 | 264 | | | |
| | C | 25 | 47 | 89 | 139 | 72 | 84 | 90 | 132 | 132 | 127 | 130 | 135 | | | |
| Colombie-Colombia *(Peso)* | A | 36.8 | 28.3 | 43.8 | 49.8 | 52 7 | 72.7 | 75.5 | 78.1 | 99.7 | 92.7 | 95.5 | 98.4 | 101.0 | 103.6 | |
| | C | 5.6 | 10.9 | 64.3 | 77.4 | 78.7 | 67.6 | 74.5 | 74.9 | 74.5 | 79.3 | 82.5 | 84.7 | | | |
| Costa-Rica[4] *(Colón)* | A | 2.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 33.0 |
| | C | 9.0 | 9.1 | 54.5 | 63.0 | 66.1 | 71.9 | 77.4 | 85.1 | 34.3 | 56.5 | 54.2 | 52.7 | 51.8 | 50.5 | 50.9 |
| Equateur-Ecuador *(Sucre)* △ | A | 52.6 | 68.3 | 133.4 | 137.1 | 137.1 | 148.3 | 148.5 | 148.7 | | | | | | | |
| | C | 2.0 | 43.1 | 73.4 | 86.4 | 92.4 | 104.1 | 108.8 | 122.1 | | | | | | | |
| Haïti *(Gourde)* | A | 3.5 | 9.3 | 12.8 | 16.6 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 18.9 | | |
| | C | 9.0 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 18.1 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 18.5 | 18.1 | | |
| Mexique-Mexico *(Peso)* | A | 37.8 | 55.7 | 45.9 | 106.9 | 130.9 | 149.4 | 148.6 | 149.3 | 148.6 | 206.1 | | | | | |
| | C | 11.7 | 30.6 | 160.5 | 158.5 | 166.9 | 221.3 | 305.8 | 343.4 | 373.0 | | | | | | |
| Pérou-Peru[8] *(Sol)* | A1 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | | |
| | A2 | 8.7 | 18.6 | 41.3 | 43.3 | 43.7 | 44.9 | 45.9 | 46.2 | 47.0 | 47.7 | 48.1 | 48.5 | *81.2 | | |
| | C | 2.4 | 4.8 | 47.1 | 36.5 | 36.7 | 29.3 | 35.3 | 51.6 | 53.9 | 52.1 | 56.8 | 54.7 | *19.6 | | |
| Salvador *(Colón)* | A | 16.5 | 16.5 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.9 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 27.2 | |
| | C | 3.0 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 20.5 | 21.9 | 24.4 | 25.4 | 27.7 | 25.7 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 24.9 | 25.6 | |
| Uruguay *(Peso)* | A | 103 | 152 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 146 | 153 | 153 | 156 | 165 | 169 | | | |
| | C | — | 3 | — | 9 | 17 | 20 | 25 | 21 | 23 | 28 | 34 | 45 | | | |
| Venezuela *(Bolivar)* | A | — | 124 | 207 | 215 | 221 | 233 | 245 | 245 | 246 | 258 | 258 | 258 | 258 | 273 | |
| | C | — | 41 | 26 | 25 | 32 | 37 | 28 | 34 | 38 | 30 | 34 | 37 | 42 | 42 | |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inde - India *(Rupee)* | A | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | |
| | B | 642 | 342 | 143 | 138 | 147 | 164 | 178 | 163 | 153 | 149 | 150 | 136 | 173 | 130 | |
| | C | 1 130 | 2 748 | 4 758 | 4 770 | 5 090 | 5 826 | 6 148 | 6 417 | 6 784 | 7 155 | 7 500 | 8 152 | 8 488 | 8 554 | |
| Irak - Iraq *(Dinar)* | C | 6.0 | 11.5 | 22.2 | 25.2 | 26.3 | 27.7 | 29.1 | 30.6 | 31.2 | | | | | | |

* Chiffre provisoire.

Note.— *Sauf indication contraire, les réserves données sont celles publiées périodiquement par les banques centrales. La valeur de l'or est exprimée, en règle générale, à la parité légale la plus récente, même si elle n'est plus effective. Dans le cas des pays qui ont modifié le contenu-or légal de leurs monnaies au cours de la période prise en considération, les réserves sont exprimées pour cette période tout entière à la parité la plus récente. Pour les changements de parités, voir l'Annuaire Statistique de la Société des Nations, 1941/42, Tableau 93; en plus, l'or de l'Equateur a été réévalué le 27/IV/1942 au taux de 14 sucres 1=U.S. $ (c-à-d. 1 sucre=0.063476 g. d'or fin au lieu de 0.06017 antérieurement).*

*Les avoirs étrangers sont, en règle générale, évalués au prix coûtant en monnaie nationale (papier). Dans le cas de certaines pays d'Europe continentale, les séries marquées ■ représentent presque exclusivement les avoirs en Reichsmarks.*

1 Or évalué au taux de $1=1.50463 g. d'or fin. En 1939: Gouvernement et Banque; le 1/V/40, la réserve de la Banque a été transférée à la Commission de contrôle des changes.— 2 Gouvernement. Or: non compris l'or du Fonds de stabilisation des changes (XII/39: 156; XII/40: 48; XII/41: 25; XII/42: 12; VI/43: 11 millions).— 3 Depuis IV/40, les chiffres relatifs à certaines encaisses-or ne sont plus publiés.— 4 Or évalué au prix coûtant.— 5 Evalué au prix coûtant: en 1939-1940, de 120 à 160 bolivianos=£1, de VII/1941 au II/1943, 46 bolivianos=1 U.S. $, ensuite 42 bolivianos=1 U.S. $.— 6 Gouvernement.— 7 Or: évalué au taux de 1 peso=6 *d.* or; avoirs étrangers: évalués jusqu'au II/1943 au taux de 40 pesos=£1 et 8 pesos=1 U.S. $, ensuite 19.55 pesos=£1 et 4.855 pesos=1 U.S. $ ce qui correspond au taux de 1 peso=6 *d.* or.— 8 Or sous A1 est évalué à la parité légale, celui sous A2 au prix coûtant.

* Provisional figure.

Note.— *Unless otherwise stated, the reserves here shown are those periodically reported by Central Banks. Gold is expressed, as a rule, in terms of the most recent legal parity, whether effective or in fact suspended. In the case of the countries which have changed the legal gold content of their currency during the period covered by the table, the reserves are expressed for the whole period under review in terms of the most recent parity. For changes in parities, see the Statistical Year-Book of the League of Nations, 1941/42, Table 93; in addition, gold in Ecuador was revalued on 27/IV/1942 at 14 sucres=1 U.S. $ (i.e. 1 sucre=0.063476 g. fine gold instead of 0.06017 previously).*

*Foreign assets are, as a rule, valued at their purchase price in national (paper) currency. In the case of some Continental European countries, the series marked ■ consist almost wholly of Reichsmark balances.*

1 Gold valued at $1=1.50463 gramme of fine gold. In 1939, Government and Bank; on 1/V/40, the Bank's gold holdings were transferred to the Foreign Exchange Control Board.— 2 Government. Gold: excluding gold held by the Exchange Stabilisation Fund (XII/39: 156; XII/40: 48; XII/41: 25; XII/42: 12; VI/43: 11 millions).— 3 Since IV/40, figures for certain gold reserves are no longer available.— 4 Gold valued at cost.— 5 Valued at cost in 1939-40, at 120-160 Bolivianos per £, from VII/1941 to II/1943 at 46 Bolivianos per U.S. $, thereafter at 42 Bolivianos per U.S. $.— 6 Government.— 7 Gold: valued at 1 peso=6 *d.* gold; Foreign assets: up to II/1943, valued at the rate of 40 pesos=1 £ and 8 pesos =1 U.S. $, thereafter 19.55 pesos =1 £ and 4.855 pesos =1 U.S. $, corresponding to 1 peso=6 *d.* gold.— 8 Gold under A1 valued at legal parity, that under A2 at cost.

## 14. Réserves d'or, d'argent et de devises *(fin).*

(En millions.)

## 14. Gold, Silver and Foreign Assets Reserves *(concl.).*

(000,000's omitted.)

A { Or / Gold — B { Argent / Silver — C { Avoirs à l'étranger / Foreign Assets

| Pays - Country | Catégorie Category | 1939 XII | 1941 XII | 1942 XII | Fin de: 1943 II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | End of: 1943 XII | 1944 I |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Asie.—Asia** *(fin - concl.)* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iran[12] *(Rial)* △ | A | 311 | 311 | [12]831 | 831 | 831 | 831 | 831 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | B | 359 | 359 | [12]657 | 657 | 657 | 657 | 657 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Japon - Japan *(Yen)* | A | 501 | 550 | 681 | 574 | 579 | 584 | 594 | 602 | 614 | 622 | 630 | 634 | . | . | . |
| | C | 37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne - Germany *(Rm)* | A+C | 78 | 77 | 76 | 77 | 77 | 76 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | . |
| Belgique - Belgium[1] *(Franc)* △ | A | 21 124 | 21 657 | 21 688 | 21 658 | 21 658 | 21 658 | 21 656 | 21 656 | 21 656 | 21 656 | 21 656 | 21 656 | 21 656 | 21 656 | . |
| | C■ | 17 | 12 467 | 31 135 | 35 539 | 37 351 | 39 407 | 41 576 | 42 760 | 44 527 | 46 904 | 49 145 | 51 480 | 53 219 | 54 874 | . |
| Bulgarie - Bulgaria *(Lev)* | A | 2 006 | 2 006 | 2 006 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | C■ | 1 753 | 10 696 | 15 251 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Danemark[2,3] *(Krone)* | A | 117 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | . |
| | C1 | (-49) | 25 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | . |
| | C2 | — | 842 | 1 105 | 1 194 | 1 244 | 1 305 | 1 367 | 1 474 | 1 542 | 1 607 | 1 658 | 1 785 | 1 841 | 1 964 | . |
| Espagne - Spain[4] *(Peseta)* | A | . | 129 | 129 | . | . | . | . | 210 | . | . | 259 | . | . | . | . |
| | B | . | 616 | 624 | . | . | . | . | 626 | . | . | 626 | . | . | . | . |
| | C | . | 26 | 23 | . | . | . | . | 30 | . | . | 33 | . | . | . | . |
| Finlande - Finland *(Markka)* | A | 179 | 171 | 171 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | . | . | . | . | . |
| | C■ | 1 637 | -1 595 | -2 862 | -3 733 | -4 233 | -4 237 | -4 053 | -4 173 | -3 858 | -3 710 | . | . | . | . | . |
| France[5] *(Franc)* | A | 114 600 | 84 598 | 84 598 | 84 598 | 84 598 | 84 598 | 84 598 | 48 598 | 48 598 | 84 598 | 84 598 | 84 598 | 84 598 | 84 598 | . |
| | C | 112 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | . |
| Hongrie - Hungary[2] *(Pengö)* | A | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | . |
| | C1 | 77 | 17 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | . |
| | C2 | — | 140 | 506 | 488 | 471 | 596 | 624 | 653 | 658 | 761 | 933 | 954 | 954 | 1 035 | . |
| Irlande - Ireland[6] (£) | A | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | . |
| | C | 9.4 | 15.9 | 21.6 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 22.7 | 24.9 | 22.1 | . |
| Pays-Bas-Netherlands[7] *(Gulden)* | A | 1 236 | 1 026 | 903 | 887 | 886 | 886 | 886 | 886 | 932 | 932 | 932 | 932 | 932 | 932 | . |
| | C■ | 2 | 930 | 1 742 | 1 943 | 2 091 | 2 191 | 2 250 | 2 292 | 2 373 | 2 577 | 2 623 | 2 728 | 3 074 | 3 214 | . |
| Portugal[6] *(Escudo)* | A | 920 | 1 343 | 1 391 | 1 394 | 1 394 | 1 397 | 1 398 | 1 398 | 1 398 | 1 398 | 1 398 | 1 398 | 1 398 | . | . |
| | C | 730 | 4 726 | 9 207 | 9 849 | 9 964 | 10 060 | 10 269 | 10 527 | 10 793 | 11 002 | 11 200 | 11 382 | 11 674 | . | . |
| Roumanie - Roumania *(Leu)* | A | 28 593 | 34 292 | 45 506 | 45 593 | 46 397 | 47 540 | 49 166 | 49 394 | 51 098 | 53 265 | 54 496 | 56 992 | 57 514 | . | . |
| | C■ | 5 177 | 19 630 | 30 555 | 25 675 | 26 551 | 26 909 | 30 524 | 31 543 | 32 917 | 30 646 | 31 406 | 32 272 | *34 500 | . | . |
| Roy.-Uni - Un. Kingd.[8] (£) | A | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Suède - Sweden *(Krona)* | A | 679 | 492 | 738 | 753 | 757 | 758 | 762 | 766 | 811 | 817 | 824 | 833 | 846 | . | . |
| | C | 301 | 760 | 551 | 554 | 567 | 584 | 596 | 627 | 571 | 575 | 588 | 601 | 609 | . | . |
| Suisse - Switzerland *(Franc)* | A | 2 374 | 2 878 | 3 565 | 3 642 | 3 682 | 3 717 | 3 746 | 3 750 | 3 791 | 3 807 | 3 838 | 3 896 | 3 908 | 4 173 | . |
| | C | 362 | 679 | 62 | 47 | 56 | 56 | 53 | 62 | 66 | 82 | 92 | 77 | 91 | 83 | . |
| Tchécoslov. - Czechoslov.:[2,9] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bohême et Moravie *(K)* | A | 1 396 | 1 513 | 1 515 | 1 515 | 1 515 | 1 515 | 1 515 | 1 515 | 1 515 | 1 515 | 1 515 | 1 515 | . | . | . |
| Bohemia and Moravia *(K)* | C1 | 799 | 787 | 728 | 729 | 726 | 736 | 741 | 746 | 755 | 767 | 772 | 775 | . | . | . |
| | C2 | 3 791 | 12 957 | 17 366 | 17 093 | 19 306 | 19 615 | 21 115 | 22 368 | 22 484 | 23 719 | 26 122 | 27 271 | 29 589 | . | . |
| Slovaquie - Slovakia *(K)* | A+C | 57 | 97 | 78 | 99 | 85 | 65 | 60 | 50 | 54 | 53 | 56 | 56 | . | . | . |
| | C2 | 890 | 1 441 | 2 189 | 2 223 | 2 205 | 2 348 | 2 371 | 2 361 | 2 312 | 2 224 | 2 234 | 2 383 | . | . | . |
| Turquie - Turkey[10] *(T. £)* | A | 36.8 | 115.4 | 143.1 | 155.5 | 155.5 | 180.9 | 198.0 | 198.0 | 197.2 | 201.7 | 201.7 | 201.7 | 201.7 | 201.7 | . |
| | C | (-35.5) | 38.1 | 38.8 | 61.6 | 77.1 | 58.8 | 40.1 | 42.1 | 36.7 | 36.0 | 33.7 | 39.3 | 52.7 | 61.2 | . |
| Yougoslavie - Yugoslavia:[11] | A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| "Croatie - Croatia" | C | . | .[11] | . | . | . | 1 276 | . | 1 298 | 2 009 | 2 194 | 3 136 | 114 | 105 | . | . |
| *(Kuna)* | C■ | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 714 | 2 477 | . | . |
| **Océanie.—Oceania:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie - Australia[6] *(A. £)* | A | 0.2 | 59.9 | 79.0 | 78.0 | 81.5 | 79.0 | 80.6 | 80.5 | 81.5 | 83.6 | 85.5 | 90.4 | 86.1 | 102.2 | . |
| | C | 44.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nouv.-Zélande - New Zealand. | A | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | . |
| *(N.Z. £)* | C | 8.7 | 13.3 | 26.6 | 31.3 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 26.8 | 29.7 | 25.8 | 27.0 | 25.8 | 28.6 | 30.4 | 33.6 | . |

*a)* Date variable du mois.— Varying date in month.

*Note.— Voir page 53.* * *Chiffre provisoire*

—[1] Depuis I/41, Banque nationale et 'Banque d'émission à Bruxelles' — [2] C1: Avoirs étrangers autres que Reichmarks; C2: Avoirs en Reichmarks — [3] Depuis I/1942 excl. perte de 125 provenant de la réévaluation du Krone.—[4] Pesetas - or; dans les bilans de la banque les réserves d'or figurent avec une prime.—[5] Non compris l'or du Fonds de stabilisation des changes (15,772 millions de francs au cours du marché en V/39; en III/40, 30,000 millions de francs ont été transférés de la Banque de France au Fonds).—[6] *Irlande, Portugal* (depuis X/40), *Australie:* or évalué au prix coûtant.—[7] C: 'Effets étrangers' (investissement d'avoirs en Reichsmarks en titres du Reich).—[8] L'or dans le Département d'émission de la Banque d'Angleterre a été transféré au Fonds d'égalisation des changes en IX/39 (279 millions de £ évalués au taux de 168 s. par once); l'or détenu par le Fonds s'élevait à: III/39: 367.5; VII/40: 68.7; IX/41: 36.1 millions de £.—[9] *Tchécoslovaquie:* 'Bohême et Moravie': C2: Autres actifs, composés surtout d'avoirs et titres en Reichsmarks; 'Slovaquie': C2: Autres actifs, comprenant des avoirs de clearing.—[10] Or évalué au taux de L.T. 1406.6 pour 1 kg d'or fin.—[11] Banq. Nat. de Yougoslavie 31/III: A: 2 795; C: 1 474 millions de dinars —[12] Banque et gouvernement. Or en rial-or d'après la parité-or fixée en mars 1932 et ultérieurement suspendue. Depuis XII/1942, les réserves d'or et d'argent figurent

*Note.— See page 53.* *Provisional figure.

—[1] Since I/41, National Bank and 'Bank of Issue in Brussels'. — [2] C1: Foreign exchange other than Reichsmark; C2: Reichsmark balances.— [3] From I/1942 excl. loss of 125 due to adjustment in value of the Krone.—[4] Gold pesetas: in the bank balance-sheets, the gold reserve is shown with a premium.—[5] Excluding gold held by the Exchange Stabilisation Fund (15,772 million francs at market value in V/39; in III/40, 30,000 million francs were transferred from the Bank of France to the Fund).— 6 *Ireland, Portugal* (after X/40), *Australia:* Gold valued at cost.—[7] C: 'Foreign bills' (the investment of Reichsmark balances in Reich securities).—[8] Gold in the Issue Department of the Bank of England was transferred to the Exchange Equalisation Account in IX/39 (£ 279 million, valued at 168sh. per ounce); gold held by the account amounted to: III/39: 367.5; XII/40: 68.7; IX/41: 36.1 million pounds sterling.—[9] *Czechoslovakia:* 'Bohemia and Moravia': C2: Sundry assets, consisting mostly of Reichsmark balances and investments; 'Slovakia': C2: Other assets, including clearing balances abroad.—[10] Gold calculated at the rate of ST. 1406.6 per kg of fine gold —[11] Nat. Bank of Yugoslavia: 31/III: A: 2 795; C: 1 474 million dinars. —[12] Bank and Government. Gold in gold riels according to gold parity fixed in March 1932 and subsequently suspended. Since XII/1942, gold and silver reserves are shown with a premium.

## 15. Dépôts auprès des banques commerciales.

(En millions.)

## 15. Commercial Bank Deposits.

(000,000's omitted.)

A { Vue / Sight } B { Epargne / Savings } C { A Terme / Time } D { Autres / Others } E { Total / Total }

| Pays - Country | Catégorie Category | 1939 | 1941 | 1942 | Fin de: 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | End of: |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | XII | XII | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII |
| **Afrique.—Africa:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union Sud-Africaine[1] . ■ | A | 83.4 | 134.2 | 180.8 | 183.0 | 177.5 | 180.2 | 186.7 | 188.7 | 198.3 | 196.5 | 196.1 | | | | |
| Union of South Africa[1] | C | 16.7 | 13.7 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 17.9 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 22.0 | | | | |
| (£) | E | 101.0 | 147.9 | 197.8 | 200.6 | 195.3 | 198.5 | 204.6 | 208.7 | 218.9 | 217 7 | 218.1 | | | | |
| **Amér. du N.— N. America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada[2] . . . . . ■ | A | 1 033 | 1 436 | 1 984 | 1 772 | 1 738 | 1 927 | 2 057 | 2 419 | 2 319 | 2 133 | 2 062 | 2 096 | 2 146 | 2 572 | 2 447 |
| (C.Dollar) | C | 1 741 | 1 669 | 1 673 | 1 723 | 1 795 | 1 890 | 1 926 | 1 732 | 1 782 | 1 826 | 1 916 | 1 989 | 1 961 | 1 883 | 1 948 |
| | E | 2 774 | 3 105 | 3 657 | 3 494 | 3 533 | 3 817 | 3 983 | 4 151 | 4 101 | 3 959 | 3 978 | 4 085 | 4 107 | 4 455 | 4 395 |
| Etats-Unis—U.S.A.[3] . . ■ | A[1] | 18 566 | 23 650 | 28 257 | 30 052 | 31 129 | 31 848 | 30 099 | 31 185 | 32 289 | 33 840 | 35 733 | 30 613 | 31 817 | 33 651 | †33 895 |
| (Dollar) | C[1] | 5 276 | 5 348 | 5 233 | 5 350 | 5 413 | 5 451 | 5 496 | 5 571 | 5 649 | 5 797 | 5 915 | 5 868 | 5 946 | 6 043 | † 6 155 |
| | E[1] | 23 842 | 28 998 | 33 490 | 35 402 | 36 542 | 37 299 | 35 594 | 36 756 | 37 938 | 39 637 | 41 648 | 36 481 | 37 763 | 39 694 | †40 050 |
| | D[1] | 58 344 | 70 792 | 88 478 | . | . | . | . | . | 96 329 | . | | | | | |
| **Amér. lat.— Latin America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine[4] . . . . . ■ | A | 1 482 | 2 060 | 2 437 | 2 544 | 2 601 | 2 650 | 2 640 | 2 664 | 2 721 | 2 671 | 2 725 | 2 635 | 2 795 | | |
| (Peso) | B | 1 789 | 1 898 | 2 112 | 2 152 | 2 178 | 2 200 | 2 223 | 2 250 | 2 288 | 2 311 | 2 322 | 2 282 | 2 305 | | |
| | C | 373 | 340 | 365 | 370 | 372 | 369 | 355 | 354 | 350 | 334 | 320 | 315 | 305 | | |
| | D | 260 | 287 | 337 | 332 | 338 | 341 | 344 | 362 | 398 | 377 | 371 | 374 | 378 | | |
| | E | 3 913 | 4 585 | 5 254 | 5 398 | 5 489 | 5 560 | 5 562 | 5 629 | 5 757 | 5 694 | 5 738 | 5 606 | 5 783 | | |
| Bolivie - Bolivia[5] | E | 163 | 267 | 451 | 421 | 455 | 433 | | | | | | | | | |
| (Boliviano) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brésil - Brazil[6] . . . . | A | 7 873 | 9 554 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Cruzeiro) | B | 1 098 | 1 460 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | C | 3 552 | 5 517 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | E | 12 523 | 16 531 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chili - Chile[7] . . . . | A | 1 430 | 1 875 | 2 088 | 2 093 | 2 128 | 2 377 | 2 558 | 2 601 | | | | | | | |
| (Peso) | C | 619 | 594 | 756 | 742 | 748 | 755 | 766 | 766 | | | | | | | |
| | E | 2 049 | 2 469 | 2 844 | 2 835 | 2 876 | 3 132 | 3 324 | 3 367 | 3 489 | 3 404 | 3 404 | 3 420 | 3 451 | | |
| Colombie - Colombia[8] . . | A | 81 | 104 | 142 | 160 | 163 | 177 | 181 | 180 | 164 | 172 | 172 | 173 | | | |
| (Peso) | B | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | | | |
| | C | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | | | |
| | E | 97 | 123 | 161 | 179 | 182 | 198 | 202 | 203 | 186 | 195 | 196 | 197 | | | |
| Costa-Rica[9] . . . . . | A | 34 | 41 | 68 | 69 | 73 | 75 | 79 | 81 | 98 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 80 | 82 | † 85 |
| (Colón) | B+C | 9 | 9 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | † 18 |
| | D | 4 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | † 3 |
| | E | 47 | 56 | 89 | 90 | 95 | 98 | 103 | 105 | 111 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 101 | 103 | † 106 |
| Equateur - Ecuador[10] . . ■ | A | 72 | 110 | 144 | 151 | 155 | 163 | 172 | 182 | 192 | 196 | 197 | | | | |
| (Sucre) | B | 25 | 34 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 52 | 51 | 52 | 51 | | | | |
| | C | | | 39 | 40 | 42 | 46 | 50 | 22 | 22 | 18 | 17 | | | | |
| | E | 97 | 144 | 201 | 210 | 217 | 230 | 244 | 256 | 265 | 266 | 265 | | | | |
| Mexique - Mexico[11] . . . △ | A | 288 | 496 | 762 | 812 | 859 | 927 | 1 004 | 1 099 | 1 124 | 1 140 | 1 151 | 1 166 | 1 163 | | |
| (Peso) | B | 35 | 44 | 57 | 60 | 63 | 67 | 69 | 71 | 76 | 77 | 83 | 85 | 92 | | |
| | C | 28 | 46 | 58 | 55 | 64 | 66 | 65 | 69 | 78 | 81 | 83 | 81 | 83 | | |
| | E | 251 | 586 | 877 | 927 | 986 | 1 059 | 1 138 | 1 239 | 1 275 | 1 300 | 1 318 | 1 335 | 1 337 | | |
| Pérou - Peru[12] . . . . . | A | 173 | 272 | 379 | 375 | 377 | 375 | 398 | 402 | 425 | 424 | 429 | 444 | | | |
| (Sol) | B | 84 | 100 | 143 | 149 | 155 | 156 | 160 | 164 | 171 | 176 | 183 | 187 | | | |
| | C | 67 | 82 | 92 | 94 | 95 | 97 | 104 | 106 | 103 | 113 | 117 | 119 | | | |
| | E | 324 | 454 | 614 | 617 | 625 | 628 | 655 | 672 | 699 | 723 | 728 | 750 | | | |

*Note —Les chiffres donnés se réfèrent aux dépôts de particuliers, de sociétés, de gouvernements et d'autres autorités auprès des banques commerciales. Les dépôts d'autres banques sont aussi compris, à l'exception des séries marquées* ■.

*Note —The figures shown cover the deposits of individuals, corporations, governments and other official bodies with the commercial banks. Interbank deposits are also included, except in the case of the series marked* ■

[1] 8 banques; dépôts dans l'Union. —[2] 10 banques à charte. —[3] A1-E1 banques affiliées présentant un rapport hebdomadaire; E2 Toutes les banques. —[4] Toutes les banques (Loi de 1935). —[5] 2 banques. —[6] 9 banques nationales et étrangères. —[7] 18 banques: —[8] 14 banques: non compris correspondants étrangers. —[9] Toutes les banques, y compris l'département commercial de la banque nationale; D: en monnaies étrangères. —[10] 12 banques commerciales hypothécaires et d'épargne. —[11] Toutes les banques privées. —[12] 9 banques.

[1] 8 banks; deposits within the Union. —[2] 10 Chartered Banks. —[3] A1-E1 Weekly Reporting Member Banks; E2: all banks. —[4] All banks (Law of 1935). —[5] 2 banks. —[6] National and foreign banks. —[7] 18 banks. —[8] 14 banks excluding amounts due to foreign banks. —[9] All banks, including commercial department of the National Bank. D: in foreign currency. —[10] 12 commercial, mortgage and savings banks. —[11] All private banks. —[12] 9 banks

†/1944: *Etats-Unis - U.S.A.* A1: 34 813. C1: 6 289; E1: 41 102. *Costa Rica* A: 86; B+C: 17. D: 3; E: 106

△ *Voir introduction.*

△ *See Introduction*

## 15. Dépôts auprès des banques commerciales *(suite)*.

(En millions.)

## 15. Commercial Bank Deposits *(cont'd)*.

(000,000's omitted.)

*A* { *A Vue* / *Sight* } *B* { *Epargne* / *Savings* } *C* { *A Terme* / *Time* } *D* { *Autres* / *Others* } *E* { *Total* / *Total* }

| Pays-Country | Catégorie Category | 1939 | 1941 | 1942 | Fin de: 1943 | | | | | | | | | | End of |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | XII | XII | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII |
| **Amér. lat.— Latin America** *(fin.-concl.)*: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salvador[1] . . . . . | A | 3.3 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 10.4 |
| *(Colon)* | B+C | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| | E | 4.0 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 11.0 |
| | D | 2.4 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| Uruguay[2] . . . . . *a)* | A | 44 | 50 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 62 | 66 | . | . | . |
| *(Peso)* | B+C | 92 | 93 | 101 | 106 | 107 | 110 | 113 | 115 | 117 | 119 | 120 | 119 | . | . | . |
| | E | 136 | 143 | 156 | 162 | 164 | 168 | 172 | 175 | 177 | 179 | 183 | 185 | . | . | . |
| Venezuela[3] . . . . . | A | 129 | 151 | 194 | 187 | 193 | 204 | 209 | 220 | 230 | 238 | 251 | 262 | . | . | . |
| *(Bolivar)* | B+C | . | 35 | 36 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 | . | . | . |
| | D | . | 71 | 68 | 70 | 49 | 51 | 69 | 60 | 56 | 64 | 66 | 74 | . | . | . |
| | E | . | 257 | 298 | 293 | 277 | 292 | 315 | 317 | 324 | 341 | 356 | 375 | . | . | . |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inde - India[4] . . . . . | A | 1 392 | 2 128 | 3 351 | 3 510 | 3 639 | 3 744 | 3 803 | 3 967 | 4 180 | 4 343 | 4 439 | . | 4 673 | . | . |
| *(Rupee)* | C | 1 009 | 1 084 | 1 110 | 1 157 | 1 197 | 1 212 | 1 252 | 1 274 | 1 312 | 1 346 | 1 370 | . | 1 387 | . | . |
| | E | 2 401 | 3 212 | 4 461 | 4 667 | 4 836 | 4 956 | 5 055 | 5 241 | 5 492 | 5 689 | 5 809 | . | 6 060 | . | . |
| Irak - Iraq[5] . . . . . | A | 1.2 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.6 | | . | . | . | . | . |
| *(Dinar)* | B | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | | . | . | . | . | . |
| | C | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | E | 2.0 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.3 | *11.6 | *12.9 | *14.5 | . | . | . |
| Japon - Japan[6] . . . . . | A | 7 683 | 11 404 | 13 593 | 12 356 | 12 423 | 13 277 | 13 310 | 13 956 | 15 288 | 14 193 | 14 245 | 14 990 | . | . | . |
| *(Yen)* | C | 10 247 | 14 851 | 17 464 | 17 597 | 17 815 | 18 300 | 18 559 | 19 033 | 19 433 | 19 582 | 20 524 | 20 755 | . | . | . |
| | D | 1 863 | 4 230 | 4 681 | 3 849 | 3 792 | 4 481 | 4 424 | 4 575 | 5 070 | 4 642 | 3 976 | 5 034 | . | . | . |
| | E | 19 794 | 29 407 | 35 738 | 33 802 | 34 030 | 36 058 | 36 293 | 37 564 | 39 791 | 38 417 | 38 745 | 40 779 | . | . | . |
| Palestine[7] . . . . . | A | 12.8 | 19.2 | 28.9 | 31.0 | 30.8 | 33.8 | 35.0 | 35.5 | 37.9 | 40.0 | . | . | . | . | . |
| *(P.£)* | C | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | . | . | . | . | . |
| | E | 16.2 | 21.7 | 31.6 | 33.8 | 33.7 | 36.8 | 38.0 | 38.7 | 41.2 | 43.6 | *46.4 | *47.3 | *50.2 | . | . |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne - Germany[8] . . ■ | A | 4 690 | 7 624 | 13 515 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| *(Reichsmark)* | C | 2 728 | 4 552 | | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | B | 1 083 | 2 178 | 3 080 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | E | 8 501 | 14 354 | 16 595 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Belgique - Belgium[9] . . | A | 11 934 | 18 599 | 22 954 | . | . | 27 084 | . | . | 27 723 | . | . | 31 447 | . | . | . |
| *(Franc)* | C | 1 221 | 2 188 | 4 511 | . | . | 5 300 | . | . | 5 964 | . | . | 6 571 | . | . | . |
| | E | 13 155 | 20 787 | 27 465 | . | . | 32 384 | . | . | 33 687 | . | . | 38 018 | . | . | . |
| Bulgarie - Bulgaria[10] . *(Lev)* | E | 12 072 | 15 725 | 23 691 | 24 123 | 24 172 | 24 499 | 25 259 | . | . | 26 513 | 27 159 | . | . | . | . |
| Danemark - Denmark[11] . . ■ | A | 843 | 1 258 | 1 500 | 1 406 | 1 432 | 1 429 | 1 494 | 1 652 | 1 708 | 1 644 | 1 682 | 1 659 | 1 718 | 1 857 | . |
| *(Krone)* | B | 600 | 781 | 898 | 941 | 959 | 981 | 997 | 1 020 | 1 026 | 1 064 | 1 063 | 1 080 | 1 101 | 1 136 | . |
| | C | 1 012 | 1 077 | 1 154 | 1 186 | 1 195 | 1 207 | 1 207 | 1 205 | 1 197 | 1 218 | 1 223 | 1 229 | 1 234 | 1 241 | . |
| | E | 2 455 | 3 116 | 3 552 | 3 533 | 3 586 | 3 617 | 3 698 | 3 877 | 3 931 | 3 926 | 3 968 | 3 968 | 4 053 | 4 234 | . |
| Finlande - Finland[12] . . ■ | A | 2 624 | 6 637 | 7 892 | 8 046 | 7 998 | 8 508 | 8 426 | 8 641 | 9 128 | 9 025 | 9 045 | 9 453 | 9 484 | 9 061 | . |
| *(Markka)* | D | 8 142 | 8 192 | 10 039 | 10 410 | 10 646 | 10 991 | 11 312 | 11 521 | 12 041 | 12 362 | 12 605 | 12 817 | 12 989 | 12 970 | . |
| | E | 10 766 | 14 829 | 17 931 | 18 456 | 18 644 | 19 499 | 19 738 | 20 162 | 21 169 | 21 387 | 21 650 | 22 270 | 22 473 | 22 031 | . |

*a)* Moyenne mensuelle des situation journalières.—Monthly averages of daily positions.

[1] 3 banques; D: en monnaies étrangères.—[2] 17 banques.—[3] Toutes les banques.—[4] Banques dites 'scheduled': non compris Birmanie.—[5] 8 banques principales.—[6] Banques 'ordinaires'.—[7] Banques et associations coopératives de crédit.—[8] Cinq grandes banques berlinoises *(Grossbanken)*. A.: avec préavis de 7 jours ou moins. B.: avec préavis de plus de 7 jours.—[9] Toutes les banques.—[10] Grandes banques privées, et banques agricoles, coopératives et populaires.—[11] 162 banques.—[12] 9 banques.

[1] 3 banks; D: in foreign currency.—[2] 17 banks.—[3] All banks.—[4] Scheduled banks; excluding Burma.—[5] 8 leading banks.—[6] 'Ordinary banks.'—[7] Banks and credit cooperative associations.—[8] Five big Berlin Banks *(Grossbanken)*. A.: at 7 days notice or less; B.: at over 7 days notice.—[9] All banks.—[10] Big private banks and agricultural, cooperative and people's banks.—[11] 162 banks.—[12] 9 banks.

## 15. Dépôts auprès des banques commerciales *(fin.)*.

(En millions.)

## 15. Commercial Bank Deposits *(concl.)*.

(000,000's omitted.)

A { *A Vue* / *Sight* } — B { *Epargne* / *Savings* } — C { *A Terme* / *Time* } — D { *Autres* / *Others* } — E { *Total* / *Total* }

| Pays - Country | Catégorie Category | 1939 XII | 1941 XII | 1942 XII | Fin de: 1943 I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | End of: XII |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Europe** *(suite - cont'd)*: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France [1] . . . . . | A | 41 872 | 75 744 | 85 080 | 83 187 | 81 574 | 83 104 | 85 496 | 87 071 | 88 299 | 90 444 | 89 772 | 92 100 | . | . | |
| *(Franc)* | C2 | 571 | 912 | 652 | 640 | 637 | 1 177 | 1 170 | 1 195 | 1 173 | 1 171 | 1 143 | 1 140 | . | . | |
| | D | - | - | 5 221 | 8 980 | 7 361 | 7 761 | 8 055 | 9 651 | 7 433 | 7 222 | 6 656 | 6 670 | . | | |
| | E | 42 443 | 76 656 | 90 953 | 92 807 | 89 572 | 92 042 | 94 721 | 97 917 | 96 905 | 98 837 | 97 571 | 99 910 | . | | |
| Hongrie - Hungary [3] . . . | A | 835 | 1 282 | 1 614 | 1 633 | 1 633 | 1 714 | 1 796 | 1 842 | 1 793 | 1 780 | 1 828 | 1 929 | . | | |
| *(Pengo)* | B+C | 877 | 1 081 | 1 290 | 1 305 | 1 328 | 1 336 | 1 355 | 1 339 | 1 414 | 1 393 | 1 403 | 1 392 | | | |
| | E | 1 712 | 2 363 | 2 904 | 2 938 | 2 961 | 3 050 | 3 151 | 3 181 | 3 207 | 3 173 | 3 231 | 3 321 | . | | |
| Irlande - Ireland [4] . . . *a)* | E1 | 119.3 | 139.2 | 154.0 | . | . | 157.6 | . | . | 159.2 | . | . | 162.6 | . | . | |
| *(£)* | E2 | 42.7 | 55.7 | 61.3 | . | . | 62.3 | . | . | 62.5 | . | . | 64.3 | | | |
| Norvège - Norway [5] . . ■ | A | 157 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *(Krone)* | C | 792 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | E | 949 | 1 792 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pays-Bas - Netherlands [6] | A | 536 | 872 | 874 | 887 | 910 | 917 | 906 | 984 | 991 | 1 061 | 1 012 | 1 082 | 1 128 | 1 148 | |
| *(Gulden)* | C | 40 | 69 | 101 | 103 | 106 | 109 | 108 | 111 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 121 | 120 | 125 | |
| | E | 576 | 941 | 975 | 990 | 1 016 | 1 026 | 1 014 | 1 095 | 1 106 | 1 176 | 1 128 | 1 203 | 1 248 | 1 273 | |
| Portugal [7] . . . . . △ | A | 1 517 | 3 587 | 4 952 | 5 085 | 5 270 | 5 377 | 5 432 | 5 463 | 5 495 | 5 528 | 5 579 | 5 712 | 5 800 | | |
| *(Escudo)* | C | 600 | 677 | 813 | 842 | 853 | 897 | 920 | 907 | 906 | 934 | 930 | 932 | 928 | | |
| | E | 2 117 | 4 262 | 5 765 | 5 927 | 6 123 | 6 275 | 6 352 | 6 370 | 6 401 | 6 462 | 6 509 | 6 644 | 6 728 | | |
| Roumanie - Roumania [8] . | A | 12 744 | 18 112 | *22 985 | 23 283 | 23 037 | *23 534 | 24 008 | 22 149 | . | . | . | . | | | |
| *(Leu)* | B+C | 2 596 | 4 787 | *10 927 | 11 123 | 11 237 | *11 661 | 12 533 | 12 718 | . | . | . | . | | | |
| | E | 15 340 | 22 900 | *33 912 | 34 406 | 34 274 | *35 195 | 36 541 | 34 867 | . | . | . | . | | | |
| Roy.-Uni - Un. Kingd. [9] . *b)* | A | 1 398 | 2 168 | 2 429 | 2 369 | 2 324 | 2 362 | 2 350 | 2 380 | 2 432 | 2 428 | 2 456 | 2 504 | 2 556 | 2 588 | |
| *(£)* | B | 1 043 | 1 161 | 1 200 | 1 207 | 1 201 | 1 180 | 1 195 | 1 185 | 1 199 | 1 200 | 1 214 | 1 233 | 1 256 | 1 277 | |
| | E | 2 441 | 3 329 | 3 629 | 3 576 | 3 525 | 3 542 | 3 545 | 3 565 | 3 631 | 3 628 | 3 670 | 3 737 | 3 812 | 3 865 | |
| Suède - Sweden [10] . . . . ■ | A | 1 021 | 1 128 | 1 354 | 1 362 | 1 267 | 1 329 | 1 317 | 1 355 | 1 409 | 1 398 | 1 427 | 1 500 | 1 554 | 1 415 | |
| *(Krona)* | B | 746 | 845 | 952 | 1 004 | 1 013 | 1 019 | 1 037 | 1 043 | 1 048 | 1 066 | 1 082 | 1 084 | 1 099 | 1 084 | |
| | C1 | 182 | 260 | 774 | 825 | 797 | 791 | 760 | 750 | 733 | 812 | 857 | 880 | 876 | 836 | |
| | C2 | 2 452 | 2 646 | 2 077 | 2 137 | 2 149 | 2 169 | 2 173 | 2 184 | 2 213 | 2 261 | 2 286 | 2 307 | 2 330 | 2 329 | |
| | E | 4 401 | 4 879 | 5 157 | 5 328 | 5 226 | 5 308 | 5 287 | 5 332 | 5 403 | 5 537 | 5 652 | 5 771 | 5 859 | 5 664 | |
| Suisse - Switzerland [11] . ■ | A | 1 675 | 1 889 | 1 970 | . | . | 1 962 | . | . | 2 042 | . | . | 2 135 | | | |
| *(Franc)* | B | 507 | 467 | 501 | . | . | 517 | . | . | 526 | . | . | 535 | | | |
| | C | 207 | 241 | 273 | . | . | 298 | . | . | 319 | . | . | 341 | | | |
| | D | 626 | 566 | 594 | . | . | 597 | . | . | 600 | . | . | 600 | | | |
| | E | 3 015 | 3 163 | 3 338 | . | . | 3 374 | . | . | 3 487 | . | . | 3 611 | | | |
| Turquie - Turkey [12] . . . | A | 192.5 | 292.9 | 292.9 | 291.3 | 291.1 | 313.4 | 330.3 | 346.7 | 357.8 | . | . | . | | | |
| *(T. £)* | C | 68.9 | 81.6 | 75.7 | 62.6 | 60.3 | 61.4 | 61.6 | 64.4 | 67.5 | | | | | | |
| | E | 261.9 | 374.5 | 368.6 | 353.9 | 351.4 | 374.8 | 391.9 | 411.1 | 425.3 | . | . | . | | | |
| **Océanie.—Oceania:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie - Australia [13]. *c)* | A | 132.0 | 180.1 | 231.4 | 236.9 | 248.3 | 262.3 | 261.6 | 257.8 | 256.1 | 248.1 | 259.7 | 265.7 | 270.4 | 274.5 | 287.2 |
| *(A.£)* | C | 203.0 | 203.8 | 191.4 | 192.4 | 193.6 | 197.1 | 197.3 | 196.3 | 197.4 | 203.2 | 205.1 | 205.9 | 207.2 | 207.8 | 209 0 |
| | E | 335.0 | 383.9 | 422.8 | 429.3 | 441.9 | 459.4 | 458.9 | 454.1 | 453.5 | 451.3 | 464.8 | 471.6 | 477.6 | 482.3 | 497 1 |
| Nouv.-Zélande-N.Zealand [14] | A | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | |
| *(N.Z.£)* | A1 | 38.6 | 51.1 | 67.0 | 71.0 | 74.2 | 73.8 | 77.5 | 79.4 | 74.9 | 69.3 | 71.8 | 74.6 | 74.4 | 75.2 | |
| | C | 33.2 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 31.2 | 31.1 | 30.7 | 31.3 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 31.9 | |
| | E | 72.6 | 82.6 | 99.0 | 102.7 | 105.9 | 105.2 | 109.5 | 111.8 | 107.4 | 101.2 | 104.2 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 108 2 | |

*a)* Moy. des chiffres pour 3 dates choisies dans chaque trimestre. — Average of figures for 3 selected dates in each quarter. — *b)* Les données se réfèrent à des dates près de la fin du mois. — Figures refer to various dates near the end of the month. — c) Moyenne des chiffres hebdomadaires. — Average of weekly figures.

[1] 4 banques. — [2] Les chiffres depuis III/1942 ne sont pas strictement comparables aux chiffres antérieurs. — [3] Toutes les banques affiliées à la Corporation centrale de sociétés bancaires. Y compris: depuis III/1941, la Transylvanie; depuis X/1941, des territoires Yougoslaves. — [4] 8 banques par actions; E1: en Irlande; E2: ailleurs. — [5] 64 banques 'libres'. — [6] 4 banques. — [7] Y compris *Banco de Angola et Banco Nacional Ultramarino*. — [8] Toutes les banques avec un capital de plus de 60 millions de lei. — [9] 11 'clearing banks' de Londres. — [10] 28 banques; C1: dépôts avec préavis de moins et C2: de plus de 45 jours (30 jours jusqu'à fin 1941). — [11] 7 banques; D: Bons de caisses. — [12] Toutes les banques, à l'exception de la *Caisse d'épargne d'Istanbul*. — [13] 9 banques; A: non productifs d'intérêt; C: Productifs d'intérêt. — [14] 6 banques; A: dépôts du gouvernement; A1: Non productifs d'intérêt; C: Productifs d'intérêt.

△ *Voir introduction.*

[1] 4 banks. — [2] Figures since III/1942 are not strictly comparable with earlier figures. — [3] All members of Central Corp. of banking companies Including: since III/1941, Transylvania: since X/1941, certain Yugoslav territories. — [4] 8 shareholding banks: E1: within Ireland; E2: elsewhere. — [5] 64 'free' banks. — [6] 4 banks. — [7] Including the *Banco de Angola* and *Banco Nacional Ultramarino*. — [8] All banks with a capital of more than 60 million lei. — [9] 11 London clearing Banks. — [10] 28 banks: C1: deposits at less and C2: deposits at more than 45 days' notice (30 days up to end 1941). — [11] 7 banks. D: Bank bonds. — [12] All banks, except *Caisse d'épargne d'Istanbul*. — [13] 9 banks; A: non-interest-bearing, C: interest-bearing. — [14] 6 banks; A: Government deposits; A1: non-interest-bearing; C: interest-bearing.

△ *See Introduction.*

## 16. Dépôts de caisses d'épargne et bons d'épargne.

(En millions.).

## 16. Savings Bank Deposits and Savings Bonds.

(000,000's omitted.)

A { Caisse d'épargne ordinaires. / Ordinary Savings Banks. } B { Caisses d'épargne postales. / Post Office Savings Banks. } C { Autres. / Others. } D { Bons d'épargne. / Savings Bonds.

| Pays - Country | Catégorie Category | Unité Unit | 1939 XII | 1941 XII | 1942 XII | Fin de: 1943 I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | End of 1943 XII |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Afrique.—Africa:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union Sud-Afric. . . . Union of South Afr. . | B[1] | *S.A.£* | 21.8 | 28.5 | 36.8 | 37.7 | 38.7 | 39.9 | 41.1 | 42.9 | 43.9 | 45.4 | . | . | . | . | . |
| **Amér. du N.— N. America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada . . . . . | A[2] | *$* | 81 | 75 | 77 | 79 | 82 | 84 | 86 | 84 | 86 | 87 | 90 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 93 |
| | B | | 23 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 25 | . | . | . | . | . |
| Etats-Unis - U.S.A.[3]. . | B | *$* | 1 279 | 1 314 | 1 417 | 1 445 | 1 468 | 1 493 | 1 517 | 1 546 | 1 577 | 1 620 | 1 660 | 1 683 | 1 716 | 1 753 | *1 78* |
| | C | | 5 599 | 5 549 | 5 570 | 5 594 | 5 622 | 5 663 | 5 677 | 5 726 | 5 813 | 5 867 | 5 922 | 5 949 | 5 982 | 6 051 | . |
| | D | | 2 209 | 6 140 | 15 050 | 16 246 | 17 067 | 17 891 | 19 267 | 20 507 | 21 256 | 22 030 | 22 694 | 24 478 | 26 056 | 26 697 | 27 36 |
| **Amér. lat.— Latin America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine. . . . . | B | *Peso* | 144.2 | 168.3 | 191.0 | 193.6 | 195.3 | 197.4 | 199.6 | 202.3 | 204.8 | 208.1 | 211.4 | 214.8 | 217.7 | . | . |
| Chili - Chile . . . . . | A | *Peso* | 692 | 935 | 1 076 | 1 055 | 1 059 | 1 076 | 1 097 | 1 118 | 1 138 | 1 170 | 1 196 | 1 218 | . | . | . |
| Colombie - Colombia .⚠ | A | *Peso* | a)12.1 | 16.0 | 19.4 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 23.0 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 25.8 | 27.0 | 28.1 | . | . | . |
| Uruguay. . . . . | B+C | *Peso* | 90 | 111 | 119 | 120 | 121 | 124 | 124 | 126 | 129 | 130 | 131 | 132 | . | . | . |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Japon - Japan . . . . . | A | *Yen* | 3 363 | 5 542 | 7 477 | 7 649 | 7 790 | 7 950 | 8 126 | 8 325 | 8 506 | 8 707 | 8 799 | *8 850 | . | . | . |
| | B | | 5 575 | 8 936 | 11 929 | 12 467 | 12 765 | 13 044 | 13 409 | 14 065 | 14 457 | 15 002 | 15 369 | . | . | . | . |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique - Belgium. . . | C[4] | *Franc* | 11 961 | 11 627 | 12 807 | *13 020 | *13 197 | 13 515 | 13 733 | *13 895 | *14 056 | *14 255 | *14 461 | *14 737 | *15 050 | *15 393 | . |
| Bulgarie - Bulgaria . . | B | *Lev* | 3 613 | 5 061 | 6 632 | 6 785 | 6 832 | 6 852 | 6 916 | 6 964 | 6 976 | 7 269 | *7 474 | *7 648 | *7 839 | *7 987 | . |
| Danemark - Denmark. . . | A | *Krone* | 2 179 | 2 333 | 2 589 | 2 642 | 2 681 | 2 711 | 2 737 | 2 771 | 2 789 | 2 833 | 2 861 | 2 881 | 2 914 | 2 969 | . |
| Finlande - Finland. . . | A | *Markka* | 7 525 | 7 750 | 8 856 | 9 064 | 9 213 | 9 405 | 9 596 | 9 777 | 10 146 | 10 269 | 10 413 | . | 10 675 | . | . |
| | B | | 453 | 755 | 1 036 | 1 087 | 1 131 | 1 182 | 1 230 | 1 382 | 1 450 | 1 524 | 1 637 | 1 596 | . | . | . |
| | C[5] | | 2 168 | 2 608 | 3 248 | *3 364 | *3 439 | *3 564 | *3 670 | *3 777 | *3 949 | *4 048 | *4 120 | . | . | . | . |
| France . . . . . | A | *Franc* | *39 227 | . | 51 964 | 55 265 | 57 011 | 58 221 | 59 234 | 61 190 | 62 145 | 63 447 | 63 442 | *64 338 | *65 135 | . | . |
| | C^ | | 26 733 | 30 935 | 38 381 | 39 910 | 41 066 | 42 178 | 43 284 | 44 256 | 45 103 | 46 099 | 47 965 | *47 965 | *49 608 | . | . |
| Hongrie - Hungary . . . | B | *Pengö* | 135 | 164 | 192 | 223 | 225 | 218 | 216 | 210 | 205 | 209 | *209 | . | . | . | . |
| Pays - Bas - Netherlands | A[7] | *Gulden* | 440 | 350 | 479 | 489 | 498 | 511 | 520 | 535 | 546 | 560 | 570 | 580 | . | . | . |
| | B[8] | | 679 | 467 | 531 | 554 | [8]564 | 594 | 618 | 644 | 666 | *689 | *707 | *722 | *730 | . | . |
| Portugal . . . . . | B+C[9] | *Escudo* | 2 965 | 3 894 | 5 299 | 5 283 | 5 338 | 5 420 | 5 436 | 5 470 | 5 487 | 5 665 | 5 776 | 5 636 | 5 433 | . | . |
| Roumanie - Roumania . . | A[10] | *Leu* | 3 250 | 5 439 | 9 047 | 9 327 | 9 438 | 9 666 | 10 046 | 10 331 | 10 755 | . | . | *11 750 | . | . | . |
| Roy.Uni.-Un.King.[11]. . | A+C | *£* | 801 | 1 150 | 1 388 | 1 422 | 1 449 | 1 475 | 1 503 | 1 536 | 1 560 | 1 579 | 1 601 | 1 621 | 1 649 | 1 675 | . |
| | $D_1$ | | 541 | 923 | 1 154 | 1 179 | 1 200 | 1 227 | 1 252 | 1 301 | 1 344 | 1 364 | 1 379 | 1 396 | 1 414 | . | . |
| | $D_2$ | | 232 | 571 | 713 | 725 | 734 | 747 | 759 | 780 | 801 | 812 | 818 | 824 | 830 | 838 | . |
| Suède - Sweden. . . . . | A | *Krona* | 3 679 | 3 808 | 124 020 | . | . | 4 276 | . | . | 4 345 | . | . | 4 435 | . | . | . |
| | B | | 628 | 743 | 908 | 933 | 951 | 965 | 978 | 988 | 1 005 | 1 030 | 1 057 | 1 070 | 1 088 | 1 087 | 1 0[illegible] |
| Suisse - Switzerland. . | C[13] | *Franc* | 2 845 | 2 777 | 2 910 | 2 937 | 2 950 | 2 963 | 2 968 | 2 974 | 2 982 | 2 995 | 3 007 | 3 015 | 3 015 | 3 025 | |
| Tchécosl. - Czechosl.[14]. | A | *Koruna* | 13 087 | 17 027 | *20 397 | *21 212 | *21 658 | *21 806 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **Océanie.—Oceania:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie - Australia[15] | A+C | *A.£* | 244.9 | 269.1 | 309.0 | 317.7 | 327.5 | 336.1 | 337.1 | 344.9 | 358.0 | 370.3 | 382.0 | 392.1 | 398.6 | 404.1 | 414. |
| | D | | — | 21.3 | 31.3 | 31.9 | 32.3 | 33.0 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 35.1 | 35.8 | 36.4 | 37.1 | 37.8 | 39.2 | 40. |
| N. - Zélande - N. Zealand[16] | A | *N.Z.£* | 13.5 | 15.5 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 19.7 | . |
| | B | | 55.9 | 68.1 | 78.8 | 79.9 | 81.0 | 84.5 | 86.1 | 87.3 | 85.7 | 84.9 | 86.6 | 88.3 | 89.8 | 91.3 | . |
| | D | | — | 4.0 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 15.0 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 19.7 | . |

*Note.— Ce tableau se réfère aux dépôts de caisses d'épargne et aux certificats d'épargne en circulation. Les dépôts d'épargne dans les banques commerciales figurent au Tableau 15. Les séries comprennent l'entérêt accru, sauf celles données pour le Canada et les Etats-Unis (B et C).*

a) I/1940.

[1] Y compris certificats.— [2] Caisse d'Ep. de Montreal et *C. d'Economie le Notre Dame de Québec*.— [3] C: Caisses d'ép dans l'Etat de New York; D: Certificates d'ép.— [4] *Caisse Gén. d'Ep. et de Retraite.*— [5] Dépôts auprès des coopératives.— [6] Caisses nat. d'Ep.— [7] Caisses membres de l'Assoc. néerl. de C. d'ép.— [8] Pays-Bas: y compris les intérêts ajoutés en avril des années 1939-1942 et, en février 1943, les intérêts de 1942.— [9] Dép. à vue auprès de la Caisse gén. d'Ep., des caisses postales et de *Monteio Geral;* tous les dépôts auprès des autres caisses.— [10] Caisse nat. d'Ep.— [11] A et B: 'Trustee' et Caisses postales; D1: Certificats d'ép. D2. Fonds d'Etat vendus aux guichets de postes.— [12] Suède: n.c. les int. pour 1942.— [13] Banques cantonales.— [14] Bohême et Moravie. A: y compris C. courants et dépôts de banques.— [15] A+C: Toutes les caisses; le chiffre pour juin 1943 comprend £5.7 millions d'intérêts accrus. D: Cert. d'ép. de guerre.— [16] A: 'Trustee'; D: Bons nat. d'ép. et Comptes Nat. d'ép.

⚠ *Voir introduction.*

*Note.— This table covers deposits with savings banks and savings bonds outstanding. Deposits on savings accounts with commercial banks are given in Table 15. The series include accrued interest except those shown for Canada and the United States (B and C).*

[1] Incl. Certificates.— [2] Montreal Savings Bank and *Caisse d'Economie de Notre Dame de Québec*.— [3] C: Savings banks in New York state; D: U.S. Savings bonds.— [4] *Caisse Générale d'Epargne et de Retraite.*— [5] Deposits with co-operative stores and banks.— [6] National Savings Bank.— [7] Member banks of the Neth. Assoc. of Sav. Banks.— [8] Netherlands: including interest added in the month of April in the years 1939-1942 and, in February 1943, the interest for 1942.— [9] Sight deposits with: Gen. Sav. Bank, P.O. Sav. Bank and *Montenio Geral;* all deposits with other savings banks.— [10] Nat. Sav. Bank.— [11] A & B: Trustee Savings Banks and P.O. Savings Bank: D1: Nat. Sav. Certificates; D2: Gov't. securities on P.O. Register.— [12] Sweden: int. for 1942 not included.— [13] Cantonal Banks.— [14] Bohemia and Moravia; A: incl. current accounts and deposits by credit establishments.— [15] A+C: All savings banks; the figure for June 1943 includes £5.7 million accrued interest. D: War Savings Certificates.— [16] A: Trustee Savings Banks: D: Nat. Sav. Bonds and Nat. Sav. Accounts.

⚠ *See Introduction.*

## 17. Recettes et dépenses budgétaires.

(En millions.)

A { *Recettes.* / *Receipts.*

B { *Dépenses totales.* / *Total expenditure.*

## 17. Budget Receipts and Expenditure.

(000,000's omitted.)

C { *Dépenses de guerre.* / *War expenditure.*

| Pays | [1]Union Sud. Afr. Union of S. Africa | | | Egypte Egypt | | [2]Canada | | | [3]Etats-Unis United-States | | | [4]Argentine | [5]Bolivie Bolivia |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Année fiscale | IV-III | | | V-IV | | IV-III | | | VII-VI | | | I-XII | I-XII |
| Monnaie | £ S.A. | | | £ E | | $ | | | $ | | | Peso | Boliviano |
| Catégorie | A | B | C | A | B | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | A |
| 1938/39 | 47.3 | 68.2 | 1.9 | 37.6 | 40.4 | 502 | 553 | | 5 165 | 8 765 | 1 206 | 991 | 356 |
| 1939/40 | 49.0 | 71.4 | 3.8 | 39.4 | 41.2 | 562 | 681 | 118 | 5 387 | 9 127 | 1 657 | 1 015 | 440 |
| 1940/41 | 67.1 | 122.5 | 60.0 | 43.7 | 42.6 | 872 | 1 250 | 752 | 7 607 | 12 775 | 6 301 | 967 | 606 |
| 1941/42 | 85.5 | 132.3 | *72.1 | 56.3 | 46.1 | 1 489 | 1 885 | 1 340 | 12 799 | 32 492 | 26 011 | 910 | 1 041 |
| 1942/43 | 100.0 | 163.3 | *80.0 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 2 250 | 4 387 | 3 724 | 22 282 | 78 182 | 72 109 | 1 002 | 847 |
| 1943/44 | *90.8* | *164.1* | *96.0* | *65.0* | *65.0* | *2 752* | *5 500* | *4 890* | *41 186 | *95 951 | *88 500 | *1 014* | *1 227* |
| 1944/45 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | *40 759 | *97 954 | *88 200 | *1 107 | . |
| IX | a)26.0 | a)39.3 | . | 5.1 | 4.0 | 163 | 318 | 266 | 2 527 | 5 931 | 5 324 | 75 | 90 |
| X | | | | 5.0 | 4.2 | 204 | 357 | 296 | 607 | 5 937 | 5 481 | 71 | 96 |
| XI | 26.5 | 41.6 | . | 7.1 | 4.3 | 179 | 328 | 282 | 601 | 6 363 | 6 042 | 55 | 81 |
| XII | | | | 4.1 | 4.7 | 178 | 361 | 311 | 2 701 | 6 501 | 5 825 | 73 | 100 |
| 1943 I | | | | 6.1 | 3.8 | 217 | 230 | 183 | 788 | 6 372 | 5 947 | 63 | 123 |
| II | 24.3 | 45.0 | . . | 7.5 | 4.8 | 169 | 227 | 198 | 955 | 6 119 | 5 770 | 64 | 77 |
| III | | | | 7.3 | 4.7 | . | . | . | 5 206 | 7 354 | 6 744 | 98 | 141 |
| IV | | | | 7.7 | 10.1 | 176 | 170 | 137 | 1 514 | 7 466 | 6 974 | 69 | 97 |
| V | 25.1 | 42.8 | . | | | 207 | 325 | 272 | 1 480 | 7 435 | 7 092 | 63 | 107 |
| VI | | | | | | 199 | 326 | 260 | 4 569 | 8 327 | 7 469 | 57 | 81 |
| VII | | | | 33.1 | 26.9 | 283 | 504 | 458 | 2 007 | 7 112 | 6 432 | 110 | 87 |
| VIII | 28.5 | 44 0 | . | | | 209 | 470 | 441 | 2 721 | 7 617 | 7 232 | 65 | 98 |
| IX | | | | | | 216 | 392 | 330 | 5 447 | 7 535 | 6 952 | 82 | 106 |
| X | | | | | | 244 | 432 | 370 | 2 030 | 7 456 | 6 989 | . | |
| XI | . | . | . | . | . | 216 | 501 | 426 | 2 099 | 7 839 | 7 641 | . | |
| XII | . | . | . | . | . | 210 | 704 | 651 | †5 736 | †7 452 | †6 718 | . | |

| Country | [6]Chili Chile | | [7]Colombie Colombia | | Costa Rica | | [8]Cuba | [9]Equateur Ecuador | Haïti Haiti | | [10]Mexique Mexico | | [11]Uruguay |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Financial Year | I-XII | | I-XII | | I-XII | | I-XII | I-XII | X-IX | | I-XII | | I-XII |
| Currency | Peso | | Peso | | Colón | | Peso | Sucre | Gourde | | Peso | | Peso |
| Category | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | A | A | B | A | B | A |
| 1938/39 | 1 635 | 1 664 | 87 | 68 | 38 | 36 | | 120 | 31 | 37 | 444 | 498 | 92 |
| 1939/40 | 1 793 | 1 777 | '100 | 94 | 43 | 40 | | 117 | 27 | 38 | 535 | 583 | 95 |
| 1940/41 | 2 052 | 2 202 | 82 | 109 | 42 | 44 | 79 | 109 | 27 | 33 | 515 | 624 | 98 |
| 1941/42 | 2 495 | 2 761 | 108 | 107 | 43 | 48 | 77 | 126 | 26 | 29 | 565 | 603 | 94 |
| 1942/43 | 2 954 | 3 052 | *105* | *106* | *37* | *57* | *110* | *130* | 33 | 28 | 631 | 667 | 96 |
| 1943/44 | *3 186* | *3 186* | *124* | *124* | | | | *164* | | | *708* | *708* | |
| 1944/45 | *3 476 | *3 767 | *- | *135 | | | | *195 | | | | | |
| IX | 166 | 220 | 9 | 14 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 50 | 51 | 7 |
| X | 226 | 270 | 10 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 8 | | 3 | 2 | 50 | 57 | 7 |
| XI | 321 | 242 | 12 | . | 3 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 43 | 48 | 6 |
| XII | 613 | 569 | 33 | . | 4 | 7 | 9 | . | 4 | 2 | 57 | 94 | 12 |
| 1943 I | 161 | | 4 | . | 4 | 4 | 8 | | 3 | 3 | 76 | 67 | 5 |
| II | 142 | | 13 | . | 4 | 6 | 11 | 25 | 4 | 2 | 75 | 66 | 6 |
| III | 183 | 1 385 | 19 | . | 4 | 6 | 16 | | 2 | 2 | 139 | 76 | 8 |
| IV | 175 | | 10 | . | 4 | 7 | 11 | 24 | 2 | 2 | 84 | 66 | 14 |
| V | 202 | | 16 | . | 4 | 5 | 9 | | 3 | 2 | 84 | 65 | 9 |
| VI | 383 | | 10 | . | 5 | 7 | 9 | 25 | 3 | 2 | 90 | 87 | 7 |
| VII | 229 | 321 | 11 | . | 5 | 5 | 10 | . | 3 | 3 | 119 | 60 | 8 |
| VIII | 192 | 268 | 16 | . | 5 | 6 | 10 | . | 2 | 2 | 112 | 61 | 6 |
| IX | 322 | . | 16 | . | 4 | 6 | 12 | - | 3 | 3 | 83 | 71 | 6 |
| X | . | . | 10 | . | . | . | 11 | . | 4 | 2 | 73 | 71 | |
| XI | . | . | . | . | . | . | 11 | . | 3 | 5 | . | . | |
| XII | . | . | | | | | 9 | | | | | | |

Note.— *A l'exception des prévisions budgétaires annuelles en italique, les chiffres du tableau représentent les montants effectifs des recettes totales (non compris les emprunts) et des dépenses totales (y compris l'amortisation de la dette).*

a) VII-IX

[1] *Union S. Afric.:* 'Fonds de revenus' et 'Fonds d'emprunt', ajustés pour tenir compte de transferts.— [2] *Canada:* dépenses de guerre 1942/43 comprennent 1000 pour fournitures au Roy.-Uni, en 1943/44 *1 000* Aide mutuelle.— [3] *Etats-Unis:* d'après les prévisions budgétaires revisées du 1 août, 1943. Dépenses de guerre comprennent *Lend-Lease.*— [4] *Argentine:* Les chiffres mensuels se réfèrent aux recettes réservées à la Trésorie nationale; dépenses de guerre de 1938 à 1942: 257; 227; 223; 246; 371.— [5] *Bolivie:* les chiffres mensuels comprennent les recettes douanières, les impôt internes et les benefices de change. Dép. de g. de 1942 et 1943: *232; 246.*— [6] *Chili:* Dép. de guerre de1940 à 1943: 556; 676; 758 *960.*— [7] *Colombie:* y compris les opérations de la dette publique; montants des emprunts inclus dans les recettes de 1938 à 1941: 3; 5; 42; 6. Dép. de guerre 1941 à 1943: *13; 14; 14.*— [8] *Cuba:* y compris les recettes d'impôts affectées à des fonds spéciaux. Dépenses de 1940 à 1943: 70; 76; *89; 97;* (dont de guerre 23).— [9] *Equateur:* A: non compris les emprunts. Dep. de 1938 à 1944: 127; 122; 112; 126; *130; 159; 198* (dont de guerre de 1940 à 1942: *27; 25; 25*).— [10] *Mexique:* dép. de guerre de 1939 à 1943: *93; 94; 110; 119; 147.*— [11] *Uruguay:* les relevés mensuels ne sont pas strictement comparables aux comptes annuels. Dép. de 1938 à 1942: *92; 97; 101; 105; 111.*

Note.— *With the exception of annual budget estimates printed in italics, the figures shown are actual amounts of total receipts (excluding loans) and total expenditure (including debt redemption).*

[1] *Union of South Africa:* Revenue Account *plus* Loan Account, with adjustments for transfers.— [2] *Canada:* War expenditure in 1942/43 includes 1 000 for supplies to the United Kingdom, in 1943/44 *1 000* Mutual Aid.— [3] *United States:* Based upon Budget estimates revised as of August 1st, 1943. War expenditure includes Lend-Lease.— [4] *Argentine:* monthly figures refer to receipts earmarked for the National Treasury. War expenditure in 1938-1942: 257; 227; 223; 246; 371.— [5] *Bolivia:* monthly figures cover Customs, Internal Taxes and profits derived from Exchange Regulation. War expenditure in 1942-1943: *232; 246.*— [6] *Chile:* war exp. in 1940-1943: 556; 676; 758; *960.*— [7] *Colombia:* including loan operations. Loans included in receipts in 1938-1941: 3; 5; 42; 6; war expenditure in 1941-1943: *13; 14; 14.*— [8] *Cuba:* including tax receipts earmarked to special funds. Expenditure in 1940-1943: 79; 76; *89; 97* (of which war 23).— [9] *Ecuador:* A: Excluding loans. Expenditure in 1938-1944: 127; 122; 112; 126; *130; 159; 198* (of which war in 1940-1942: *27; 25; 25*).— [10] *Mexico* war expenditure in 1939-1943: *93; 94; 110; 119; 147.*— [11] *Uruguay:* monthly returns not fully comparable to annual accounts. Expenditure in 1938-1942: *92; 97; 101; 105; 111.*

† I/1944. *Etats-Unis* - U.S.A.: A: 2 747, B: 7 570; C: 7 138

## 17. Recettes et dépenses budgétaires *(fin)*.

(En millions.)

## 17. Budget Receipts and Expenditure *(concl.)*.

(000,000' omitted.)

A { *Recettes.* / *Receipts.*

B { *Dépenses totales.* / *Total expenditure.*

C { *Dépenses de guerre.* / *War expenditure*

| Pays | Venezuela | | Palestine | | [1]Allemagne Germany | | [2]Belgique Belgium | [3]Bulgarie Bulgaria | | [4]France | | Irlande Ireland | | [5]Roumanie Roumania |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Année fiscale | VII-VI | | IV-III | | IV-III | | I-XII | I-XII | | I-XII | | IV-III | | IV-III |
| Monnaie | Bolivar | | £ P. | | Reichsmark | | Franc | Lev | | Franc | | £ | | Lei |
| Catégorie | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | A | B | A | B | A | B | A |
| 1938/39 | 331 | 313 | . | . | 17 712 | 28 550 | 11 108 | 7 659 | 7 207 | 54 606 | *82 551 | 31.9 | 33.1 | 34 449 |
| 1939/40 | 354 | 383 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 23 575 | 44 813 | 11 538 | 8 405 | 8 290 | *63 657 | *106 377 | 32.4 | 34.4 | 42 813 |
| 1940/41 | 346 | 347 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 27 221 | 64 832 | *10 200 | 9 431 | 9 571 | *70 900 | . | 34.6 | 37.8 | 57 459 |
| 1941/42 | 325 | 320 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 32 258 | 84 650 | *15 532 | 14 992 | 16 423 | *72 000 | *255 000 | 37.0 | 40.6 | 86 341 |
| 1942/43 | *296* | *320* | *8.8* | 9.9 | *35 000* | *90 607 | *14 596 | 25 504 | 28 075 | 96 057 | 258 848 | 39.7 | 43.0 | *93 530* |
| 1943/44 | *317* | *349* | . | . | . | . | . | *21 711* | *21 716* | *101 930* | *311 500* | *41.6* | *46.0* | *181 650* |
| 1944/45 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| IV | 19 | 21 | 0.6 | 0.7 | . | . | 1 110 | 1 257 | 1 433 | 6 753 | 21 100 | a)8.8 | a)9.0 | 11 117 |
| V | 24 | 25 | 0.7 | 0.7 | . | . | 1 222 | 1 265 | 2 600 | 8 200 | 21 795 | | | 12 435 |
| VI | 25 | 24 | 0.7 | 0.7 | . | . | 1 193 | 2 046 | 2 500 | 9 434 | 20 603 | 7.5 | 10.6 | 11 761 |
| VII | 20 | 27 | 0.7 | 0.7 | . | . | 1 351 | 2 066 | 2 633 | 11 637 | 25 919 | | | 14 440 |
| 1943 I | 31 | 23 | 0.6 | 0.6 | . | . | 1 239 | 1 896 | 4 978 | 20 030 | 52 767 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 11 632 |
| II | 28 | 24 | *0.7 | *0.7 | . | . | 1 291 | 1 708 | 1 360 | | | 8.5 | 10.2 | 12 903 |
| III | 27 | 27 | *1.7 | *2.6 | . | . | 1 259 | 1 584 | 3 869 | 8 585 | 35 905 | | | 19 569 |
| IV | 29 | 25 | *0.7 | *0.6 | . | . | 1 388 | 1 775 | 4 040 | 8 878 | 27 494 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 11 244 |
| V | 28 | 30 | *0.7 | *1.1 | . | . | *1 260 | 1 621 | 4 338 | 3 646 | 28 552 | | | 17 216 |
| VI | 24 | 28 | *0.7 | *0.8 | . | . | 1 154 | *3 369 | *7 379 | 9 902 | 30 279 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 18 402 |
| VII | 26 | 29 | *0.8 | *1.1 | . | . | 1 110 | 2 962 | 4 824 | 10 778 | 27 781 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 18 968 |
| VIII | 26 | 30 | . | . | . | . | 1 052 | | | 10 221 | 29 267 | | | 18 360 |
| IX | 25 | 29 | . | . | . | . | 1 130 | | | . | 27 609 | 6.1 | 6.7 | . |
| X | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 270 | | . | 10 548 | 28 073 | 3.2 | 3.1 | . |
| XI | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1 279 | . | . | 10 793 | 30 939 | 2.5 | 2.4 | . |
| XII | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3.3 | 5.9 | . |

| Country | [6]Royaume-Uni United Kingdom | | | [7]Suisse Switzerland | Turquie Turkey | | | [8]Australie Australia | | | [9]Nouvelle-Zélande New Zealand | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Financial Year | IV-III | | | I-XII | VI-V | | | VII-VI | | | IV-III | | |
| Currency | £ | | | Franc | £ T. | | | £ A | | | £ N.Z. | | |
| Category | A | B | C | A | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C |
| 1938/39 | 1 006.2 | 1 147.1 | 400.3 | 432 | 273.2 | 314.7 | 90.6 | 95.1 | 94.4 | . | 36.6 | 35.8 | - |
| 1939/40 | 1 132.2 | 1 904.1 | 1 141.3 | 460 | 283.2 | 381.1 | 165.2 | 111.9 | 140.4 | 55.7 | 40.5 | 43.3 | 7.1 |
| 1940/41 | 1 495.3 | 3 970.7 | 3 220.0 | 374 | 301.9 | 526.9 | 275.3 | 150.5 | 259.3 | 170.8 | 56.7 | 66.0 | 27.7 |
| 1941/42 | 2 174.6 | 4 888.5 | 4 085.0 | 320 | 380.7 | 561.7 | 317.3 | 210.0 | 422.8 | 320.1 | 67.1 | 90.5 | 52.4 |
| 1942/43 | 2 922.4 | 5 740.3 | 4 840.0 | . | *394.3* | *708.3* | . | *294.5* | 697.5 | 561.8 | 109.1 | 180.4 | 143.7 |
| 1943/44 | *3 018.1* | *5 866.7* | *4 900.0* | . | *486.7* | *606.7 | . | *345.1* | *747.5* | *570.0* | *121.9* | *173.9* | *148.0* |
| 1944/45 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| IV | 195.3 | 448.4 | | | | | | 19.0 | 108.1 | 42.5 | a)18.2 | a)37.6 | a)28 |
| V | 227.4 | 493.8 | | | | | | 18.6 | | 46.4 | | | |
| VI | 189.5 | 444.4 | | | | | | 17.9 | 57.2 | 47.7 | 20.2 | 41.1 | 34.8 |
| VII | 213.4 | 550.1 | | | | | | 19.3 | | 45.9 | | | |
| 1943 I | 384.7 | 543.8 | | 26 | | | | 19.5 | 122.8 | 54.7 | | | |
| II | 368.7 | 468.7 | | 22 | | | | 18.9 | 63.5 | 52.2 | 29.0 | 82.8 | 68.3 |
| III | 323.0 | 592.9 | | 29 | | | | 24.4 | 61.4 | 47.3 | | | |
| IV | 210.7 | 529.5 | | 31 | | | | 33.4 | 58.5 | 44.1 | | | |
| V | 178.3 | 420.8 | | 29 | | | | 40.1 | 63.2 | 49.4 | 16.1 | 27.4 | 21. |
| VI | 176.7 | 483.1 | | 24 | | | | 53.2 | 73.5 | 60.9 | | | |
| VII | 259.0 | 490.2 | | 26 | | | | 23.1 | 51.4 | 40.5 | | | |
| VIII | 223.9 | 406.0 | | 18 | | | | 22.4 | 57.2 | 47.3 | 40.4 | 58.8 | 49.7 |
| IX | 224.0 | 524.1 | | 20 | | | | 22.5 | 63.3 | 52.6 | | | |
| X | 227.0 | 496.4 | | 19 | | | | 21.0 | 54.6 | 43.6 | | | |
| XI | 201.2 | 440.8 | | 19 | | | | 21.0 | 58.2 | 47.9 | | | |
| XII | †219.2 | †517.6 | | . | | | | 24.3 | 62.2 | 49.8 | | | |

a) VII-IX.

[1] *Allemagne:* Col. A: recettes d'imp. non compris autres rec. (*21 000 en 1941/42 et en 1942/43) composées des contributions de guerre des autorités locales, des rec. nettes des entreprises publ. et des frais d'occup. des pays occupés. Col. B: total des imp. et des rec. nettes d'emprunt. —[2] *Belgique:* dép. 1938: 14 481; 1939: 14 103; 1940: *22 100 (dont frais d'occup.: 4 600); 1941: *36 646 (frais d'occup.: 16 300); 1942: *20 005* (non comp. frais d'occup.). —[3] *Bulgarie:* relevés mensuels et comptes annuels ne sont pas strictement comparables. —[4] *France:* y compris dép. de g. 1938-1939 et ensuite frais d'occup.: 1941: 130 000; 1942: 125 742; 1943: *182.500* (éval. au taux de 500 par jour). Frais d'occup. I-V 1943: 90 000. Non compris les versements au 'clearing' avec l'Allemagne: 1941: 12 000; 1942: 33 000; 1943 *45 000; I-XI/43: 59 000. Rec. et dép. de la Caisse autonome d'amortissement exclues. —[5] *Roumanie:* rec.: y comp. rec. d'imp. reservées au budget de la Défense Nat.; dép.: du budget ord. seulement. Dép. 1938/39-1943/44: 33 087; 39 192; 50 232; 57 219; *93 530; 181 650.* Jusqu'au VIII/1941, dépenses de guerre: 171 599. —[6] *Roy.-Uni:* non comp. 'Lend-Lease,' et en 1943/44 l'Aide mutuelle du Canada mais y compris en 1942/43 contribution canadienne de 224.7. —[7] *Suisse:* les recettes sont celles provenant des douanes, du timbre et de l'excédent des P.T.T. Recettes totales 1938-1943: 539; 603; 795; 903; 805; *784;* dép. totales; 675; 976; 1 624; 1 778; 1 576; *1 950.* —[8] *Australie:* 'Fonds consolidé' de revenus' et 'fonds d'emprunts'. —[9] *N.-Zélande:* 'Fonds consolidé' et 'Compte des dépenses de guerre', adjustés pour tenir comptes de transferts. Non compris 'Fonds de travaux publics' (dép. nettes 1938/39-1941/42: 9.2; 9.1; 6.0; 3.9). Chiffres annuels de rec. comprennent 'Lend-Lease' (1942/43: 26.8; 1943/44: *40.0*), ceux de dép. comprennent 'Reverse Lend-Lease' (1942/43: 7.0; 1943/44: *20.0*). Chiffres trimestriels excluent 'Lend-Lease'.

[1] *Germany:* Col. A: Taxation receipts, excluding other receipts (*21 000 in 1941/42 and 1942/43), consisting of war contributions of local authorities, net receipts of public enterprises and occupation costs from occupied countries. Col. B: Total of taxes and net borrowing. —[2] *Belgium:* Exp.: 1938: 14 481; 1939: 14 103; 1940: *22 100 (of which occ. costs: 4 600); 1941: *36 646 (occ. costs: 16 300); 1942: *20 005* (excluding occ. costs). —[3] *Bulgaria:* monthly returns not fully comparable to annual accounts —[4] *France:* exp. includes war in 1938 and 1939, occupation cost thereafter: 1941: 130 000; 1942: 125 742; 1943: *182 500* (estimated at the rate of 500 per day). Occ. costs I-V/1943: 90 000. Expenditure connected with financing of clearing accounts with Germany is not included: 1941: 12 000; 1942: 33 000; 1943: *45 000;* I-XI/43: 59 000 Receipts and expenditure of the Amortisation Fund are excluded. —[5] *Roumania:* receipts include tax receipts earmarked for National Defence budget; the figures for expenditure cover only the ordinary budget. Exp. 1938/39-1943/44: 33 087; 39 192; 50 232; 57 219; *93 530; 181 650.* Up to VIII/1941, war expenditure amounted to 171 500. —[6] *United Kingdom:* Excluding Lend-Lease and in 1943/44, Canadian Mutual Aid, but including in 1942/43 224.7 Canadian Contribution. — [7] *Switzerland:* figures refer to receipts from Customs and Stamp duties and the surplus on Postal, Telegraph and Telephone Services. Total receipts in 1938-1943: 539; 603; 795; 903; 805; *784;* total exp.: 675; 976; 1 624; 1 778; 1 576; *1 950.* — [8] *Australia:* Consolidated Revenue Fund plus the Loan Fund. — [9] *New Zealand:* Consolidated Fund plus War Expenses Account, with adjustments for transfers. Public Works Fund is excluded (net exp. in 1938/39-1941/42: 9.2; 9.1; 6.0; 3.9). Annual figures for Rev. include Lend-Lease (1942/43: 26.8; 1943/44: *40.0*), those for Exp. include Reverse Lend-Lease (1942/43: 7.0; 1943/44: *20.0*). Quarterly figures exclude Lend-Lease.

† I/1944: *Royaume-Uni - United* Kingdom: A: 478.8: B: 482.7

## 18. Dette publique. (En millions.)

## 18. Public Debt. (000,000's omitted.)

Int. { Intérieure. / Internal. — Ext. { Extérieure. / External. — Cons. { Consolidée. / Consolidated. — Fl. { Flottante. / Floating.

| Pays - Country | Catégorie Category | 1939 XII | 1941 XII | 1942 XII | Fin de: 1943 I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | End of: XII |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Afrique.— Africa:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Un. Sud - Afr. | Int.+Ext.■ | 293 | 385 | 425 | 428 | 430 | 430 | 435 | 442 | 449 | 460 | 454 | 459 | . | . | . |
| Un. S. Africa | Cons. | 277 | 343 | 381 | 385 | 392 | 393 | 399 | 401 | 413 | 418 | 416 | 415 | . | . | . |
| (£) | Fl. | 16 | 42 | 44 | 43 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 41 | 36 | 42 | 38 | 44 | . | . | . |
| **Amér. du N.— N. America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Etats-Unis[1] | Int. | 47 664 | 64 344 | 112 471 | 115 361 | 118 311 | 119 867 | 134 221 | 140 003 | 140 796 | 145 315 | 148 000 | 162 321 | 169 166 | 170 318 | †170 107 |
| U.S.A.[1] | Cons. | 44 121 | 58 861 | 90 802 | 92 480 | 93 818 | 94 302 | 102 862 | 107 129 | 106 821 | 110 703 | 111 635 | 122 069 | 126 702 | 127 627 | †127 604 |
| ($) | Fl. | 3 543 | 5 483 | 21 669 | 22 881 | 24 493 | 25 565 | 31 359 | 32 874 | 33 975 | 34 612 | 36 365 | 40 252 | 42 464 | 42 691 | † 42 503 |
| **Amér. lat.— Latin Amer.:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombie[2] | Int. (Peso) | 108 | 157 | 168 | 181 | 167 | 170 | 204 | 203 | 203 | 214 | 216 | 215 | | | |
| Colombia[2] | Ext. (U.S.$) | 65 | 53 | 56 | 57 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 56 | . | . | . |
| Uruguay | Int. | 246 | 309 | 355 | 356 | 357 | 358 | 359 | 360 | 361 | 365 | 378 | 385 | 389 | 389 | 393 |
| (Peso) | Ext.□ | 152 | 141 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 136 | 136 |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Japon | Int. | 20 622 | 36 972 | 51 275 | 52 869 | 54 272 | 55 776 | 57 281 | 59 017 | 60 906 | 62 026 | . | . | . | . | . |
| Japan | Cons. | 20 254 | 36 101 | 50 256 | 51 657 | 52 862 | 54 222 | 55 679 | 57 462 | 59 507 | 60 767 | [6] 63 480 | [6] *64 680 | . | . | . |
| (Yen) | Fl. | 368 | 871 | 1 019 | 1 212 | 1 410 | 1 554 | 1 602 | 1 555 | 1 399 | 1 262 | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Ext.■ | 1 267 | 1 222 | 1 222 | 1 222 | 1 222 | 1 222 | 1 222 | 1 222 | 1 222 | 1 222 | . | . | . | . | . |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne[3] | Int. | 44 639 | 127 283 | 184 445 | 184 361 | 190 779 | 196 436 | 201 715 | 209 698 | 214 626 | 220 284 | 228 740 | *232 100 | . | . | . |
| Germany[3] | Cons. | 25 719 | 63 016 | 86 432 | 87 465 | 89 809 | 90 898 | 92 097 | 94 387 | 96 811 | 98 442 | 100 612 | *102 400 | . | . | . |
| | Fl.: A | 14 140 | 60 637 | 95 974 | 94 863 | 98 948 | 103 528 | 107 623 | 113 319 | 115 830 | 119 858 | 126 146 | *129 700 | . | . | . |
| (RM | B | 4 780 | 3 630 | 2 039 | 2 033 | 2 022 | 2 010 | 1 995 | 1 992 | 1 985 | 1 984 | 1 982 | *1 981 | . | . | . |
| | Ext.□ | 1 237 | 1 199 | 1 187 | 1 187 | 1 187 | 1 185 | 1 185 | 1 185 | 1 180 | 1 180 | 1 180 | *1 173 | . | . | . |
| Belgique | Int. | 40 318 | 71 904 | 92 414 | . | . | 98 202 | . | . | 104 189 | . | . | *110 993 | . | . | . |
| Belgium | Cons. | 35 888 | 46 246 | 55 706 | . | . | 57 623 | . | . | 62 997 | . | . | *63 512 | . | . | . |
| (Franc) | Fl. | 4 430 | 25 658 | 36 708 | . | . | 40 579 | . | . | 41 192 | . | . | *47 481 | . | . | . |
| | Ext.□ | 19 001 | 17 369 | 17 342 | . | . | 17 342 | . | . | 17 342 | . | . | *16 951 | . | . | . |
| Bulgarie | Int. | 10 173 | 16 967 | 28 464 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | Cons. | 5 943 | 5 920 | 14 022 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | *53 000 | | . | . | . |
| (Lev) | Fl. | 4 230 | 12 047 | 14 442 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | | | . | . | . |
| | Ext.□ | 12 691 | 12 604 | 12 311 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | | | . | . | . |
| Finlande | Int. | 4 137 | 23 188 | 31 881 | 33 075 | 33 610 | 35 402 | 36 676 | 36 191 | 36 958 | 38 375 | 39 768 | 41 748 | . | . | . |
| Finland | Cons. | 3 380 | 8 744 | 12 551 | 13 160 | 13 504 | 13 774 | 14 236 | 15 002 | 15 618 | 16 778 | 17 662 | 18 539 | . | . | . |
| | Fl. | 757 | 14 444 | 19 330 | 19 915 | 20 106 | 21 628 | 22 440 | 21 189 | 21 340 | 21 597 | 22 106 | 23 209 | . | . | . |
| (Markka) | Ext.[7] | 1 483 | 4 047 | 4 682 | 4 731 | 4 756 | 4 812 | 4 837 | 4 901 | 4 956 | 4 989 | 5 019 | 5 026 | . | . | . |
| France[4] | Int. | [a]445 742 | 881 367 | 1066 679 | . | 1096 718 | 1121 324 | 1135 910 | 1163 162 | 1188 853 | 1206 001 | 1231 522 | 1255 466 | *1276 600 | *1301 900 | . |
| (Franc) | Cons. | [a]303 051 | 333 320 | 350 183 | . | 363 229 | 366 003 | 365 565 | 372 915 | 379 212 | 379 008 | 388 790 | 388 463 | *388 200 | *397 800 | . |
| | Fl.: A | [a]106 649 | 320 737 | 421 065 | . | 428 119 | 437 192 | 443 485 | 455 222 | 463 093 | 472 889 | 479 151 | 485 460 | *495 200 | *505 000 | . |
| | B | [a]36 042 | 227 310 | 295 431 | *294 123 | 305 370 | 318 129 | 326 860 | 335 025 | 346 548 | 354 104 | 363 581 | 381 543 | *393 200 | *399 100 | . |
| Pays-Bas | Int. | 4 218 | 6 857 | 8 509 | 8 603 | 8 669 | 8 548 | 8 805 | 8 951 | 9 272 | 9 525 | 9 829 | 9 785 | 9 986 | . | . |
| Netherlands | Cons. | 3 140 | 4 463 | 5 332 | 5 329 | 5 272 | 5 226 | 5 215 | 5 214 | 5 213 | 5 207 | 6 207 | 6 205 | 6 204 | . | . |
| (Gulden) | Fl. | 1 078 | 2 394 | 3 177 | 3 274 | 3 397 | 3 322 | 3 590 | 3 737 | 4 059 | 4 318 | 3 622 | 3 580 | 3 782 | . | . |
| Roy.-Uni.[5] | Int. | *7 783 | *12 494 | *15 079 | *15 216 | *15 324 | 15 566 | *15 817 | *16 132 | *16 440 | *16 666 | *16 845 | *17 146 | *17 415 | *17 658 | †*17 962 |
| Unit.-Kingd.[5] | Cons. | *62 488 | *8 883 | *11 050 | *11 189 | *11 259 | 11 469 | *11 712 | *11 964 | *12 187 | *12 314 | *12 424 | *12 693 | *12 786 | *12 897 | †*13 014 |
| | Fl. | 1 535 | 3 611 | 4 029 | 4 027 | 4 065 | 4 097 | 4 105 | 4 168 | 4 253 | 4 352 | 4 421 | 4 453 | 4 629 | 4 761 | † 4 948 |
| (£) | Ext.■ | *1 032 | *1 132 | *1 291 | *1 292 | *1 295 | 1 295 | *1 295 | *1 295 | *1 292 | *1 291 | *1 291 | *1 291 | *1 291 | *1 292 | † *1 290 |
| Suède | Int.+Ext.■ | 2 808 | 6 149 | 8 143 | 8 244 | 8 279 | 8 371 | 8 717 | 8 596 | 8 732 | 8 839 | 9 125 | 9 324 | 9 537 | 9 739 | 9 687 |
| Sweden | Cons. | 2 522 | 4 539 | 5 818 | 5 902 | 5 977 | 5 995 | 6 413 | 6 528 | 6 596 | 6 641 | 6 702 | 6 720 | 6 759 | 7 095 | 7 109 |
| (Krona) | Fl. | 286 | 1 610 | 2 325 | 2 342 | 2 302 | 2 376 | 2 304 | 2 068 | 2 136 | 2 198 | 2 423 | 2 604 | 2 778 | 2 644 | 2 578 |
| **Océanie.— Oceania:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | Fl. Int. (A.£) | 64 | 106 | 232 | 258 | 293 | 312 | [illegible] | 307 | [illegible] | 320 | 337 | 364 | 380 | 381 | 403 |
| Australia | Fl. Ext. (£) ■ | 27 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 26 |

* *Chiffres provisoire or approximatif.*

* *Provisional or approximate figure.*

Note.— *La distinction entre la dette intérieure et extérieure et entre la dette consolidée et flottante est établie, en règle générale, d'après la classification des relevés officiels. En l'absence de classification officielle d'après l'échéance, les dettes à échéance de moins de deux ans ont été considérées comme dettes flottantes. La dette extérieure figure soit au pair (séries marquées ■ ) soit au cours du change à la date donnée (séries marquées □ ).*

Note.— *The distinction between internal and external debt and between consolidated and floating debt is based, as a rule, on the classification of the official statements. In the absence of official classification according to maturity, debts falling due within a period of less than two years have been regarded as floating debt. External debt is shown either at par (series marked ■) or at the rate of exchange obtaining on the dates given (series marked □ ).*

a) VIII/1939.

[1] Cons.: bons, billets du Trésor, dette garantie à échéance de 2 ans ou plus; Fl.: certif. de dette, bons du Trésor, dette non productive d'intérêt, dette garantie à échéance de moins de 2 ans. — [2] Dette intérieure, y compris titres libellés en monnaies étrangères. La dette ext. est libellée principalement en $ des E.U. — [3] A: dette flot., non compris les certif. d'impôts; B: certif. d'impôts et, depuis I/1942, dépôts industriels non productifs d'intérêts auprès du Trésor contre certaines exonérations fiscales après la guerre. — [4] Fl.: A: dette à moyen et court terme; B: dette envers les banques d'émission (y compris des avances pour le paiement des frais d'occupation: 28/X/43: 306 689). — [5] Cons.: dette cons. proprement dite, annuités termin. et autres dettes int. non cons. Fl.: bons du Trésor, avances de voies et moyens et dépôts par les banques à la Trésorerie; Ext.: dette de guerre (1914-18) s'élev. à £1 032.4 millions en III/43, et dette créée en vertu des 'lois d'emprunts nationaux', 1939-42. — [6] Y compris la dette ext. — [7] Dette extérieure selon la valeur inscrite au Livre de la dette.

[1] Cons.: bonds, Treas. Notes, guaranteed debt maturing in two years or more; Fl.: certif. of indebtedness, Treas. bills, debt bearing no interest, guaranteed debt maturing within two years. — [2] Internal debt, including bonds expressed in foreign currencies; the external debt is mainly expressed in the U.S. $. — [3] A: floating debt; excluding tax certificates; B: tax certificates and, since I/1942, industrial non-interest-bearing deposits with the Treas., against taxation facilities after the war. — [4] Fl.: A: medium and short term debt; B: debt to banks of issue (including advances for the payments of occupation costs: 28/X/43: 306 689). — [5] Cons.: Funded debt, terminable annuities and other internal unfunded debt; Fl.: Treas. bills, ways and means advances and Treas. deposits by banks; Ext.: war (1914-18) debt, amounting in III/43 to £1 032.4 million, and the debt created under the National Loan Acts, 1939-42. — [6] Includes external debt. — [7] Foreign debt according to the book value of the debt.

† I/1944: *Etats-Unis - U.S.A.*: Int.: 174 933; Cons.: 131 246; Fl.: 43 688. — *Roy.-Uni - United Kingdom*: Int.: *17 962; Cons.: *13 165; Fl.: 4 797; Ext.: *1 287.

## 19. Nombres-indices de l'emploi.

## 19. Index Numbers of Employment.

Nb.= Nombre (effectif employé).
Hr.= Heures effectuées.

I-VI 1939 = 100

Nb.= Numbers in employment.
Hr.= Hours worked.

*I – Statistique de l'assurance sociale (maladie, accidents, etc.).*
*II – Statistique d'établissements.*

*I – Social insurance statistics (sickness, accidents, etc.)*
*II – Statistics of establishments.*

A: Agriculture; B: Mines; C: Industries manufact. — Manufact. industries; D: Transport; E: Commerce; F: Administration. □ Ouvriers—Wage earners. ■ Ouvriers et employés—Wage earners and salaried employees.

| Pays-Countries | Source | Branches | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1942 | 1943 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Moyenne-Average | | | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII |
| **Afrique.—Africa:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union S. Afric. . . . . Nb.■ | II | B-D | 105 | 110 | 114 | 109 | 107 | 108 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 108 | 106 | 106 | 106 | . | . | . |
| **Amér. du N.—N. America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada. . . . . a) Nb.■ | II | C | 123 | 159 | 193 | 202 | 205 | 206 | 207 | 205 | 207 | 209 | 210 | 212 | 213 | 213 | 213 | . |
| Nb.■ | II | B-E | 115 | 142 | 161 | 169 | 167 | 167 | 166 | 164 | 167 | 169 | 171 | 171 | 172 | 172 | 175 | . |
| Etats-Unis . . . . b) Nb.□ | II | C | 112 | 138 | 159 | 172 | 172 | 174 | 175 | 175 | 174 | 176 | 177 | 178 | 177 | 178 | 178 | †177 |
| United States Hr. | II | C | 115 | 151 | 184 | 205 | 205 | 208 | 211 | 212 | 213 | 214 | 212 | 217 | 214 | 218 | 216 | 214 |
| Nb.■ | 2 | A-F | 105 | 114 | 127 | 134 | 132 | 134 | 136 | 140 | 143 | 145 | 146 | 146 | 148 | 147 | 145 | . |
| **Amér. lat.—Latin America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine . . . . . Nb.□ | II | B-C | 103 | 109 | 115 | 114 | 113 | 114 | 116 | 115 | 116 | 120 | 120 | 119 | 118 | 116 | . | . |
| ⚠ Hr. □ | II | B-C | . | . | . | . | 98 | 106 | 96 | 105 | 108 | 107 | 108 | 107 | 108 | | | |
| Chili-Chile . . . . . Nb.□ | II | C | 110 | 120 | 125 | 119 | 119 | 118 | 119 | 120 | 121 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Japon-Japan . . . . . Nb.□ | II | C | 105 | 108 | 119 | 124 | 125 | 126 | 126 | 133 | 135 | 135 | 135 | | | . | . | . |
| Palestine[1,3] . . . . . [1]Nb.□ | II | C | 108 | 129 | 163 | 176 | 182 | 190 | 192 | 192 | *217 | *199 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| [1]Hr.□ | II | C | 108 | 135 | 175 | 195 | 202 | 215 | 216 | 205 | *245 | *229 | | . | . | . | . | . |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Danemark-Denmark. . . . Hr.□ | II | C | 93 | 93 | 101 | 101 | 93 | 94 | 97 | 98 | 103 | 103 | 100 | 98 | 101 | 106 | 106 | . |
| Hongrie-Hungary[4] . . . Nb.■ | I | B-E | 108 | 136 | 148 | 142 | 142 | 145 | 150 | 153 | 159 | 154 | | | | . | . | . |
| Suède-Sweden[1,5] . . . . Nb.□ | II | B-C | 89 | 89 | 92 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 92 | 95 | 96 | 90 | 90 | 92 | 95 | 95 | . |
| Suisse-Switzerland. . . Nb.□ | II | C | 100 | 105 | 107 | 107 | . | . | 104 | . | . | 102 | . | . | 98 | . | . | . |
| **Océanie.—Oceania:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie . . . . . Nb.■ | II | C | 109 | 123 | 131 | 132 | 133 | 134 | 136 | 135 | 136 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 134 | 135 | 134 | . |
| Australia b) [1]Nb.■ | II | B-E | . | c)146 | 138 | 135 | 134 | 135 | 135 | 134 | 135 | 135 | 134 | 135 | 135 | . | . | . |

*Note générale aux tableaux 19 et 20.* — *Une grande partie des chiffres est fournie par le Bureau International du Travail. Le but et la nature des données sur l'emploi et le chômage, ainsi que les diverses industries considérées, varient selon les pays et ne permettent pas une comparaison exacte des indices de l'emploi, du nombre des chômeurs ou les pourcentages du chômage. Pour de plus amples renseignements sur les séries publiées, voir Annuaire des Statistiques du Travail 1942*

*Note* — *Pour des chiffres rétrospectifs, voir Bulletin No 4 (A), 1943.*

* *Chiffre provisoire.*

General Note to Tables 19 and 20. — *Many of the figures are supplied by the* International Labour Office *The scope and nature of the employment and unemployment returns and the trades included vary from country to country and render impossible accurate comparison of the employment indices, the numbers of unemployed and unemployment percentages For further details concerning the different series, see* Year Book of Labour Statistics, 1942.

*Note* — *For retrospective figures, see Bulletin No. 4 (A), 1943.*

* *Provisional figure.*

a) Premier du mois suivant — First of following month — b) 15 du mois. — 15th of month. — c) VII-XII

[1] Périodes de base autres que I-VI/1939: Argentine, Hr. I-III/1943; Australie VI/1933; Palestine, X/1936-IX/1939; Suède, IX/1939. — [2] Etats-Unis: estimation du *National Industrial Conference Board*; non compris les personnes aux travaux de secours mois, depuis X/1941, y compris les forces armées. — [3] Palestine: Département de statistique de l'Agence juive pour la Palestine. — [4] Hongrie: y compris depuis I/1941, les 'Territoires du Nord' et la Subcarpathie; depuis V/1941, la 'Transylvanie' et depuis III/1942, les 'Territoires méridionaux'. — [5] Suède: depuis VI/1941, y compris les ouvriers en vacances.

[1] Base periods other than I-VI/1939: Argentine, Hr. I-III/1943; Australia, VI/1933; Palestine X/1936-IX/1939; Sweden, IX/1939. — [2] United States: estimate of National Industrial Conference Board; excluding emergency labour force, but, since X/1941, including armed forces. — [3] Palestine: Department of Statistics of the Jewish Agency for Palestine. — [4] Hungary: including since I/1941, the 'Northern Territories' and Subcarpathia; since V/1941, the 'Transylvania', and since III/1942, the 'Southern Territories'. — [5] Sweden: since VI/1941, including workers on holidays

† I/1944: *Etats-Unis - U.S.A.:* 174.

⚠ *Voir introduction.*

⚠ *See Introduction.*

## 20. Chômage (en milliers).

I Statistiques de l'assurance obligatoire.
II Statistiques de l'assurance volontaire.
III Statistiques des caisses syndicales.
IV Statistiques syndicales.
V Statistiques des bureaux de placement.
VI Evaluations officielles.

## 20. Unemployment (000's omitted).

I Unemployment compulsory insurance statistics.
II Unemployment voluntary insurance statistics.
III Trade Union funds returns.
IV Trade Union returns.
V Employment exchange statistics.
VI Official estimates.

*Ch. = Chômeurs enregistrés. D. = Demandes ou demandeurs d'emploi. Ch. = Unemployed registered. D. = Applications or applicants for work.*

| Pays - Country | | Source | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1942 | Fin de: 1943 | | | | | | | | | | End of: |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Moyenne - Average | | | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII |
| **Amér. du N.— N. America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | D. | V | 100 | 54 | 66 | 82 | 96 | 87 | 82 | 77 | 75 | 85 | 70 | 68 | 66 | 65 | 67 | . |
| Etats-Unis { Soc. Security Brd | Ch. | V | 5 315 | 4 805 | 3 678 | . | 1 678 | . | 1 602 | . | 1 198 | . | 1 104 | . | . | . | . | . |
| U.S.A. { W.P.A | Ch. | VI | [8] 100 | 5 617 | 2 650 | 1 500 | 1 400 | 1 400 | 1 000 | 900 | 900 | 1 200 | 1 200 | 1 000 | 800 | 700 | 600 | . |
| { Nat. Ind. Conf. Brd | Ch. % | VI | *15.0* | *6.3* | | *-5.7* | *-3.9* | *-5.5* | *-7.3* | *-9.5* | *-12.0* | *-14.1* | *-14.0* | *-14.3* | *-15.2* | *-14.6* | *-12.5* | . |
| **Amér. lat.— Latin America:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chili-Chile | D. | V | 8.6 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **Asie.—Asia:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Palestine [1] { Jewish ■ | Ch. | V | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| { Agency ▲ | Ch. | V | 7 | 6 | 4 | 3 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **Europe:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Danemark | Ch. % | III | *23.9* | *a)* [2] *27.6* | *9.2* | *8.8* | *15.4* | *9.5* | *6.6* | *6.0* | *3.1* | *2.5* | *2.7* | *3.3* | *4.4* | *4.9* | . | . |
| Denmark | D | V | 133 | *a)* [2] 46 | 53 | 50 | 88 | 56 | 39 | 35 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 27 | 29 | . | . |
| Espagne-Spain | Ch. | V | . | 450 | 295 | 243 | 241 | 241 | 242 | 233 | 224 | 213 | 212 | 218 | 221 | 220 | . | . |
| Finlande-Finland | Ch. | V | 3.9 | 3.4 | 1 6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | . | . | . |
| France [3] | Ch. *b)* | VI | . | 337 | 105 | 61 | 55 | 46 | 42 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Hongrie-Hungary [4] | D. | V | 44 | 49 | 36 | 26 | 31 | 33 | 33 | 27 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 27 | . | . | . | . |
| Irlande-Ireland [5] | D. | V [8] | 84 | 75 | 77 | 84 | 88 | 86 | 79 | 79 | 71 | 50 | 50 | 49 | 52 | 62 | 73 | 74 |
| *(Villes - Towns)* [5] | D. | | 45 | 43 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 38 | 39 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 36 | 35 | . | |
| Pays-Bas-Netherlands [6] | Ch. | V | 198 | 118 | 75 | 39 | 36 | 31 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 20 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 13 | . |
| Roumanie-Roumania | D. | V | 7.3 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 6.9 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Royaume-Uni [7] ■ | D. [8] | V | 803 | 292 | 112 | 82 | 96 | . | . | 79 | . | . | 72 | . | . | . | . | . |
| United-Kingdom [7] ▲ | D. [8] | V | 160 | 57 | 6 | 2 | 3 | . | . | 1 | . | . | 1 | . | . | . | . | . |
| Suède-Sweden [9] | Ch. % | IV [8] | *11.8* | *11.3* | *7.5* | *10.3* | *8.4* | *7.4* | *6.4* | *6.0* | *4.4* | *4.4* | *3.9* | *3.5* | *3.4* | *4.5* | . | . |
| | D. | V [10] | 13 | 22 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 11 |
| Suisse ■ | Ch. % | I, II | *3.1* | *2.0* | *1.9* | *2.9* | *3.2* | *2.4* | *1.4* | *1.1* | *1.0* | *1.0* | *0.9* | *0.8* | *0.8* | *0.7* | *1.2* | . |
| Switzerland ▲ | Ch. % | I, II | *2.1* | *1.7* | *2.0* | *2.8* | *1.7* | *1.6* | *1.5* | *1.4* | *1.4* | *1.5* | *1.3* | *1.3* | *1.4* | *1.3* | *1.3* | . |
| | D. | V | 16 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 18 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 9 | . |
| **Océanie.—Oceania:** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | Ch. | IV | 39 | 20 | 10 | . | . | 8 | . | . | 7 | . | . | 7 | . | . | 7 | . |
| Australia | Ch. % | | *8.0* | *3.8* | *1.6* | . | . | *1.2* | . | . | *1.1* | . | . | *1.1* | . | . | *1.1* | . |
| N.-Zélande-New Zealand [11] | Ch. | V [11] | 4.4 | 2.0 | *0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | . |

*Voir note générale à la page précédente.*

** Chiffre provisoire. ■ Chômeurs complets. ▲ Chômeurs partiels ou temporaires.*

*See general note on preceding page.*

** Provisional figure. ■ Wholly unemployed. ▲ Temporary stoppages.*

*a)* VII-XII. — *b)* Début du mois suivant. — Beginning of the following month. — *c)* IV-XII.

1 Palestine: Chômage dans les villes. — 2 Danemark: depuis VI/41, la portée des statistiques est plus restreinte. — 3 France: chômeurs secourus dans le département de la Seine; demandes d'emploi dans le reste du pays. — 4 Hongrie: y compris depuis 1939, les 'Territoires du Nord', depuis 1940, la Subcarpathie et, depuis 1941, la Transylvanie. — 5 Irlande: la première série est affectée par des modifications répétées des arrêtes sur l'assistance aux chômeurs: celle relative aux villes traduit mieux les variations du chômage. — 6 Pays-Bas: depuis IV/1939, non compris personnes occupées aux travaux spéciaux de secours. — 7 Royaume-Uni: Grande-Bretagne seulement. Depuis VII/1940, non compris les hommes aux centres d'entrainement du Gouvernement ni, depuis 1942, les personnes inaptes à un travail industriel. — 8 Irlande, Royaume-Uni, Suède: y compris l'agriculture. — 9 Suède: demandeurs d'assistance. — 10 Suède: depuis 1940, y compris personnes occupées aux travaux publics. — 11 Nouvelle-Zélande: chômeurs hommes indemnisés.

1 Palestine: urban unemployment. — 2 Denmark: since VI/41, the scope of the statistics is smaller. — 3 France: unemployed in receipt of benefit in the Seine Department; application for work in the rest of the country. — 4 Hungary: including since 1939, the 'Northern Territories'; since 1940, Subcarpathia; and since 1941, the Transylvania. — 5 Ireland: the first series is affected by repeated changes in Unemployment Assistance Orders; that for towns may be regarded as a more reliable indication of the trend of unemployment. — 6 Netherlands: since IV/1939 excluding persons employed on special relief work. — 7 United Kingdom: Great Britain only. Since VII/1940, excluding men at Government Training Centres and, since 1942, excluding people unsuitable for industrial employment. — 8 Ireland, United Kingdom, Sweden: including agriculture. — 9 Sweden: applicants for relief. — 10 Sweden: since 1940, including persons employed on public works. — 11 New Zealand: males; unemployment benefits current.

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